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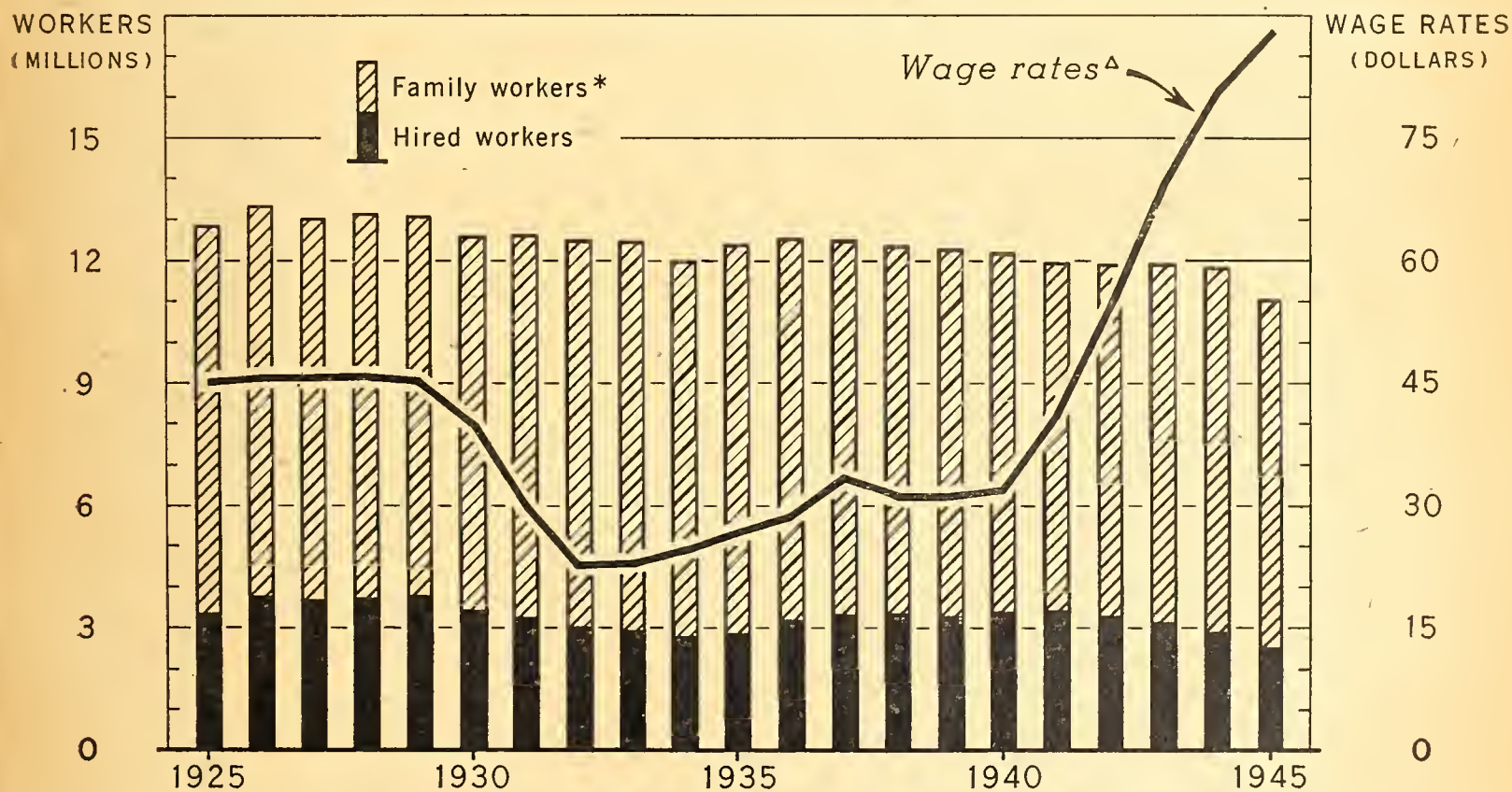
VOL. 22, No. 4

Crop Report as of October 1, 1945

National crop prospects declined only slightly during September as a result of weather that adversely affected some important crops. Wet weather, some drought, extremes in temperatures, and early frosts all contributed to the somewhat lower prospects for some crops indicated on October 1. Aggregate total crop production, however, still promises an output equal to that produced in either of the exceptional years 1942 and 1944. The total is expected to exceed production in the big year 1943 by about 6 percent and the 1923-32 "predrought" average by 24 percent. Food grain production is the largest and feed production the second largest on record. The forecast for corn at 3,078 million bushels is not much different than indicated a month ago. Early September weather promoted rapid development, but killing frosts at the end of the month and in early October caught some late corn before maturity.

Total farm production of livestock and livestock products in 1945 seems to be about the same as the aggregate volume produced last year, but about 5 percent below the all time high in 1943. Production is expected to be the second or third largest volume on record. Based on the size of the 1945 crops of pigs, lambs and calves, the number of chicks and turkeys hatched, and marketing weights for meat animals and poultry, farm production of cattle, hogs, sheep, and poultry for the current calendar year should approximate 45 billion pounds live weight. This total would be about 6 billion pounds below the record output of 1943, slightly less than production in 1944 or 1942, but substantially larger than in any other year. Milk production promises to establish a new record. With production per cow at or near the highest level ever attained, the total volume for the year seems likely to hit 123 billion pounds.

FARM EMPLOYMENT AND CASH FARM WAGE RATES, OCTOBER 1, 1925-45



* INCLUDES FARM OPERATORS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES DOING FARM WORK WITHOUT WAGES

^Δ THE WAGE RATE IS THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF THE FOUR CLASSES OF WAGE RATES, PER MONTH WITH AND WITHOUT BOARD AND PER DAY WITH AND WITHOUT BOARD, ON A PER MONTH BASIS

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops

State	Corn, all										Oats											
	Yield per acre					Production					Yield per acre					Production						
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Pre-limi- nary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Pre-limi- nary, 1945
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945							
Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.			
Maine.....	39.5	40.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	575	640	585	585	585	37.1	37.0	38.0	38.0	37.0	3,933	3,515	3,040	3,040	2,960		
New Hampshire.....	41.0	40.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	631	640	615	615	615	37.9	37.0	38.0	38.0	37.0	276	259	266	266	259		
Vermont.....	37.7	37.0	38.0	36.0	37.0	2,722	2,553	2,622	2,484	2,553	31.6	31.0	30.0	30.0	32.0	1,662	1,395	1,200	1,200	1,280		
Massachusetts.....	41.2	41.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	1,677	1,763	1,806	1,806	1,849	33.2	33.0	35.0	32.0	32.0	183	165	210	192	192		
Rhode Island.....	37.5	32.0	41.0	40.0	40.0	326	288	369	360	360	30.9	30.0	34.0	32.0	32.0	43	30	34	32	32		
Connecticut.....	39.5	40.0	41.0	41.0	42.0	1,942	2,080	2,173	2,173	2,226	31.6	27.0	31.0	33.0	33.0	142	108	124	132	132		
New York.....	35.3	35.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	24,076	25,655	24,684	24,684	24,684	29.0	31.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	23,761	25,017	20,776	21,518	21,518		
New Jersey.....	38.4	35.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	7,278	6,755	8,010	8,010	8,010	30.0	31.0	29.0	24.0	24.0	1,246	1,209	1,102	912	912		
Pennsylvania.....	41.0	38.0	41.0	44.0	44.0	54,266	53,580	56,088	60,192	60,192	29.0	28.5	31.0	30.5	30.5	25,296	23,912	26,009	25,590	25,590		
Ohio.....	43.8	38.0	50.0	50.0	49.0	152,119	142,956	180,600	180,600	176,988	33.8	33.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	40,285	37,224	52,890	52,890	52,890		
Indiana.....	41.2	38.0	47.0	52.0	53.0	172,832	176,244	215,824	238,784	243,376	29.6	25.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	39,340	31,400	60,648	62,092	62,092		
Illinois.....	42.6	45.0	43.0	47.0	47.5	349,054	403,695	374,186	408,994	413,345	34.2	32.0	46.0	48.0	48.0	118,622	101,984	158,332	165,216	165,216		
Michigan.....	33.8	32.0	33.0	35.0	37.0	53,778	57,760	59,565	63,175	66,785	32.7	31.5	40.0	41.5	41.5	43,223	44,100	62,720	65,072	65,072		
Wisconsin.....	35.8	43.5	35.0	38.0	39.0	84,991	116,536	94,710	102,828	105,534	33.4	43.0	47.0	50.0	51.5	80,256	118,938	140,389	149,350	153,830		
Minnesota.....	35.3	43.0	35.0	35.0	36.0	163,330	253,399	211,400	211,400	217,440	33.6	35.0	45.0	46.0	46.0	140,307	155,960	238,635	243,938	243,938		
Iowa.....	44.2	54.0	47.0	48.0	48.0	436,342	607,608	518,279	529,296	529,296	33.4	30.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	182,270	144,270	222,794	222,794	222,794		
Missouri.....	24.1	34.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	102,409	162,554	117,477	113,126	117,477	23.9	18.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	42,694	29,970	35,156	31,960	31,960		
North Dakota.....	17.4	29.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	19,280	36,250	24,240	26,664	26,664	24.1	34.5	33.0	34.0	34.0	40,050	82,041	80,817	83,266	83,266		
South Dakota.....	15.6	36.0	21.0	29.0	30.0	47,634	140,292	83,475	115,275	119,250	25.4	32.5	41.0	42.0	43.0	47,258	92,430	139,933	143,346	146,759		
Nebraska.....	15.7	37.0	26.0	33.0	31.0	115,032	329,855	222,508	282,414	265,298	23.2	18.0	32.5	32.5	32.5	42,078	35,586	74,522	74,522	74,522		
Kansas.....	15.3	31.0	24.0	24.0	23.0	45,090	114,793	72,864	72,864	69,828	24.1	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.5	37,770	28,098	21,090	21,090	21,090		
Delaware.....	28.5	27.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	3,956	3,645	3,930	4,061	4,061	29.0	29.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	78	116	128	128	128		
Maryland.....	33.6	35.0	36.0	37.0	37.9	16,333	17,150	16,776	17,242	17,242	29.4	30.0	30.0	30.0	33.0	1,052	1,170	1,110	1,221	1,221		
Virginia.....	25.1	25.5	29.0	30.0	31.0	34,502	34,272	35,467	36,690	37,913	22.2	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	2,303	3,672	3,892	3,892	3,892		
West Virginia.....	28.4	26.0	30.0	33.0	35.0	12,798	10,426	10,350	11,385	12,075	21.8	22.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	1,694	1,430	1,625	1,625	1,625		
North Carolina.....	19.9	22.0	23.0	24.5	24.5	47,516	51,524	51,175	54,512	54,512	23.1	28.5	28.0	28.0	28.0	5,602	8,151	8,568	8,568	8,568		
South Carolina.....	13.8	16.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	23,398	24,160	22,704	24,123	24,123	21.3	23.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	11,083	15,064	16,023	16,023	16,023		
Georgia.....	10.4	11.5	12.5	13.5	13.5	43,561	40,802	43,025	46,467	46,467	19.1	24.0	24.5	24.5	24.5	8,644	13,080	14,700	14,700	14,700		
Florida.....	9.9	10.0	9.0	9.5	10.0	7,250	7,190	6,147	6,488	6,830	13.9	20.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	154	400	432	432	432		
Kentucky.....	24.7	24.0	27.0	30.0	30.0	66,321	67,080	69,417	77,130	77,130	18.6	20.5	23.0	23.0	23.0	1,434	1,538	1,909	1,909	1,909		
Tennessee.....	23.4	22.0	23.0	26.0	26.5	64,820	59,950	58,282	65,884	67,151	18.8	23.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	1,886	3,611	4,344	4,344	4,344		
Alabama.....	13.2	16.0	14.5	16.0	16.5	45,310	48,128	41,441	45,728	47,157	19.2	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	2,729	4,608	5,064	5,064	5,064		
Mississippi.....	15.1	16.0	18.0	19.5	19.5	44,412	42,224	45,126	48,886	48,886	28.9	37.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	4,900	15,096	15,477	15,477	15,477		
Arkansas.....	15.5	17.0	17.5	21.0	21.5	33,844	32,300	28,262	33,915	34,722	23.2	28.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	5,464	9,405	8,559	8,559	8,559		
Louisiana.....	15.2	15.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	23,297	18,870	21,060	23,400	23,400	28.8	30.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	2,103	4,880	5,015	5,015	5,015		
Oklahoma.....	14.9	18.0	16.0	19.0	19.0	26,821	32,958	23,440	27,835	27,835	19.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	27,048	27,569	22,059	22,059	22,059		
Texas.....	15.6	14.0	17.0	17.0	16.5	77,427	69,622	70,176	70,176	68,112	23.2	25.0	23.5	23.5	23.5	33,425	38,600	43,546	43,546	43,546		
Montana.....	13.7	22.5	12.5	14.0	14.0	2,265	3,308	1,712	1,918	1,918	29.5	39.0	30.0	31.0	31.5	10,362	15,717	11,370	11,749	11,938		
Idaho.....	42.8	51.0	50.0	50.0	49.0	1,823	1,581	1,450	1,450	1,421	38.0	39.5	37.0	38.0	38.0	6,239	7,308	6,586	6,764	6,764		
Wyoming.....	11.2	14.0	12.5	17.0	16.0	1,734	1,260	1,212	1,649	1,552	27.9	32.0	30.5	32.0	31.0	3,018	4,320	4,606	4,832	4,681		
Colorado.....	11.4	19.0	18.0	21.0	20.0	11,335	16,283	13,266	15,477	14,740	28.9	29.0	32.0	34.0	34.0	4,578	5,452	6,304	6,698	6,698		
New Mexico.....	14.2	18.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	2,628	3,510	1,800	1,950	2,100	24.4	30.0	25.0	27.0	22.0	667	1,050	675	729	594		
Arizona.....	11.4	9.5	9.5	11.5	11.5	411	361	361	437	437	27.7	29.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	219	319	403	416	416		
Utah.....	25.8	29.0	28.0	31.5	31.5	654	754	700	788	788	38.8	43.0	41.5	43.0	41.0	1,462	2,107	2,158	2,236	2,132		
Nevada.....	30.8	30.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	89	120	84	90	90	37.9	42.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	181	252	287	287	287		
Washington.....	35.8	41.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	1,206	1,189	1,305	1,305	1,305	45.0	46.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	7,913	7,728	6,720	6,880	7,200		
Oregon.....	31.6	34.5	34.0	34.0	35.5	1,907	1,587	1,462	1,462	1,526	30.5	35.5	30.0	30.0	31.0	8,998	10,828	8,670	8,670	8,959		
California.....	32.4	33.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	2,458	2,211	2,278	2,278	2,278	29.8	30.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	4,376	5,310	5,115	5,115	5,115		
United States.....	26.8	33.2	30.8	33.3	33.4	2,433,060	3,228,361	2,844,478	3,069,055	3,078,126	29.6	29.9	36.9	37.6	37.8	1,068,399	1,166,392	1,546,032	1,575,356	1,583,650		

Buckwheat

State	Aereage			Yield per acre					Production				
	Harvested		For har- vest, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
	Average, 1934-43	1944				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine.....	9	6	6	15.6	20.0	18.0	16.0	18.0	137	120	108	96	108
Vermont.....	1	1	1	19.5	22.0	19.0	18.0	19.0	26	22	19	18	19
New York.....	138	150	132	17.4	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	2,396	2,700	2,376	2,376	2,244
Pennsylvania.....	126	147	123	19.0	20.0	19.5	20.0	20.0	2,406	2,940	2,398	2,460	2,400
Ohio.....	16	14	16	17.3	21.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	283	294	304	304	304
Indiana.....	12	10	10	13.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	171	150	150	150	150
Illinois.....	6	5	7	15.4	16.5	16.0	17.0	16.0	103	82	112	119	112
Michigan.....	25	33	26	15.0	15.5	16.0	17.0	16.0	386	512	416	442	416
Wisconsin.....	15	27	25	13.2	15.5	14.5	16.0	15.0	193	418	362	400	375
Minnesota.....	20	63	41	11.5	15.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	237	945	574	574	615
Iowa.....	4	12	9	14.6	17.5	16.0	16.0	16.5	63	210	144	144	148
Missouri.....	1	1	1	10.9	12.5	12.5	10.0	12.0	11	12	12	10	12
North Dakota.....	5	4	8	9.3	16.0	13.0	15.0	17.0	46	61	104	120	136
South Dakota.....	3	6	5	9.4	15.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	22	90	70	65	65
Maryland.....	5	6	6	19.6	20.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	102	120	126	126	132
Virginia.....	9	8	7	14.9	16.5	16.0	17.5	17.5	132	132	112	122	122
West Virginia.....	15	10	8	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.5	19.5	272	185	152	156	156
North Carolina.....	4	5	4	15.1	14.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	64	72	60	60	60
Kentucky.....	2	2	2	11.2	13.0	13.0	12.0	13.0	24	26	26	24	26
Tennessee.....	2	5	6	13.2	14.5	15.0	16.0	16.0	29	72	90	96	96
United States.....	420	515	443	16.9	17.8	17.4	17.7	17.5	7,121	9,166	7,715	7,862	7,756

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

State	All Wheat						Winter Wheat						Spring Wheat Other Than Durum									
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre					Production				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Pre- limi- nary 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Pre- limi- nary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Pre- limi- nary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Pre- limi- nary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre- limi- nary 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre- limi- nary, 1945
															Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine.....	19.4	20.0	18.0	75	40	36							19.4	20.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	75	40	36	36	36
New York.....	22.7	25.4	25.9	6,614	8,932	9,651	22.8	25.5	26.0	6,526	8,874	9,594	17.8	19.5	18.0	19.0	19.0	88	58	54	57	57
New Jersey.....	22.0	23.0	21.0	1,218	1,380	1,386	22.0	23.0	21.0	1,218	1,380	1,386										
Pennsylvania.....	19.5	22.0	21.5	18,249	20,288	20,626	19.5	22.0	21.5	18,061	20,108	20,446	18.1	20.0	17.5	20.0	20.0	188	180	158	180	180
Ohio.....	20.2	23.0	27.5	40,889	46,505	62,508	20.2	23.0	27.5	40,831	46,805	62,508										
Indiana.....	17.1	20.0	23.0	27,317	26,488	37,590	17.1	20.0	23.0	27,210	26,380	37,536	15.2	18.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	107	108	51	54	54
Illinois.....	17.8	19.5	19.5	33,206	24,632	27,550	17.8	19.5	19.5	32,850	24,472	27,358	17.0	20.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	356	160	184	192	192
Michigan.....	20.3	24.0	26.5	15,320	23,022	26,196	20.3	24.0	26.5	16,085	22,992	26,156	17.5	15.0	17.0	19.0	20.0	235	30	34	38	40
Wisconsin.....	17.0	21.2	24.7	1,659	1,423	1,484	17.5	21.0	24.5	680	735	784	16.7	21.5	23.0	25.0	25.0	978	688	644	700	700
Minnesota.....	14.7	16.9	19.8	23,596	20,689	21,910	18.2	16.0	23.5	3,116	1,904	2,702	14.3	17.0	19.0	19.5	19.5	19,362	18,088	18,202	18,681	18,681
Iowa.....	18.1	17.3	22.9	6,598	2,248	2,721	18.4	17.5	23.0	6,266	2,118	2,645	14.0	14.5	17.0	19.0	19.0	332	130	68	76	76
Missouri.....	14.4	17.0	14.5	26,438	23,800	24,360	14.4	17.0	14.5	26,420	23,800	24,360										
North Dakota.....	11.5	16.3	16.3	84,362	161,630	161,931							11.1	16.5	17.0	16.5	16.0	60,426	132,660	140,777	136,636	132,496
South Dakota.....	9.1	12.7	16.4	23,082	38,847	53,098	11.5	10.5	15.0	1,480	2,079	3,675	8.8	13.0	15.0	17.0	16.5	17,327	34,502	42,195	47,821	46,414
Nebraska.....	14.4	12.9	22.9	44,332	35,944	86,366	14.8	13.0	23.0	42,787	35,009	84,962	8.5	11.0	15.0	18.0	18.0	1,545	935	1,170	1,404	1,404
Kansas.....	12.8	17.0	16.0	133,791	191,669	214,679	12.8	17.0	16.0	133,700	191,624	214,624	7.6	9.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	91	45	55	55	55
Delaware.....	18.8	20.0	21.0	1,348	1,280	1,407	18.8	20.0	21.0	1,348	1,280	1,407										
Maryland.....	19.3	23.5	19.5	7,465	8,906	7,605	19.3	23.5	19.5	7,465	8,906	7,605										
Virginia.....	14.2	20.5	16.5	7,902	11,275	8,712	14.2	20.5	16.5	7,902	11,275	8,712										
West Virginia.....	14.7	17.5	16.5	1,867	1,666	1,666	14.7	16.5	16.5	1,867	1,680	1,666										
North Carolina.....	12.7	16.0	14.0	6,112	8,928	6,412	12.7	16.0	14.0	6,112	8,928	6,412										
South Carolina.....	10.7	13.0	13.0	2,238	3,653	2,964	10.7	13.0	13.0	2,238	3,653	2,964										
Georgia.....	9.8	13.0	13.0	1,824	2,964	2,821	9.8	13.0	13.0	1,824	2,964	2,821										
Kentucky.....	14.3	18.0	13.5	5,975	7,902	5,872	14.3	18.0	13.5	5,975	7,902	5,872										
Tennessee.....	12.0	14.5	12.5	4,942	6,714	5,688	12.0	14.5	12.5	4,942	6,714	5,688										
Alabama.....	11.2	14.5	15.0	87	218	255	11.2	14.5	15.0	87	218	255										
Mississippi.....	26.5	24.0	22.0	192	432	484	26.5	24.0	22.0	192	432	484										
Arkansas.....	9.8	12.0	10.5	516	588	483	9.8	12.0	10.5	516	588	483										
Oklahoma.....	11.9	18.0	13.5	48,435	85,914	73,332	11.9	18.0	13.5	48,435	85,914	73,332										
Texas.....	10.1	19.0	9.0	30,337	74,746	37,881	10.1	19.0	9.0	30,337	74,746	37,881										
Montana.....	13.9	19.2	15.9	47,572	73,884	60,858	17.1	22.0	21.0	17,379	25,806	28,917	12.7	18.0	12.0	12.5	13.0	30,193	48,078	29,484	30,712	31,941
Idaho.....	25.4	30.0	29.8	24,779	30,309	32,340	23.5	28.0	27.5	14,279	17,780	18,672	28.5	33.5	32.0	33.0	33.5	10,501	12,529	13,056	13,464	13,668
Wyoming.....	13.8	15.9	18.6	2,793	3,198	4,306	14.0	18.0	20.5	1,508	2,106	3,136	13.0	13.0	15.0	16.0	15.0	1,285	1,092	1,170	1,248	1,170
Colorado.....	14.9	15.7	23.4	16,658	19,137	33,861	14.9	15.8	24.0	13,126	16,827	30,840	14.4	15.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	3,531	2,310	2,862	3,021	3,021
New Mexico.....	10.5	13.4	8.9	2,396	3,186	2,194	10.2	13.0	8.5	2,127	2,795	1,921	13.6	17.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	268	391	231	262	273
Arizona.....	22.0	22.0	22.0	844	528	550	22.0	22.0	22.0	844	528	550										
Utah.....	21.8	25.6	25.7	5,377	7,361	7,186	18.5	23.0	22.5	3,245	5,083	4,568	29.7	34.0	33.0	33.5	34.0	2,132	2,278	2,541	2,580	2,618
Nevada.....	26.2	28.2	23.3	441	479	509	28.3	31.0	29.0	111	155	145	25.6	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	330	324	351	351	364
Washington.....	23.8	26.6	25.8	49,000	64,030	68,427	26.3	28.5	28.5	30,039	40,270	46,712	20.4	24.0	19.5	20.0	21.5	18,962	23,760	19,695	20,200	21,715
Oregon.....	22.0	25.4	23.0	18,724	23,105	21,603	22.1	26.0	23.5	13,355	18,850	16,873	21.0	23.0	20.0	21.0	21.5	5,369	4,255	4,400	4,620	4,730
California.....	18.0	19.0	19.0	13,623	10,393	10,317	18.0	19.0	19.0	13,623	10,393	10,317										
United States.....	14.7	18.2	17.7	789,080	1,078,647	1,149,825	15.3	18.8	18.0	585,994	764,073	836,969	13.3	17.2	16.7	17.0	16.8	173,756	282,641	277,418	282,388	279,885

¹ Short-time average.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts

Crop and State	Condition Aug. 1		Condition Sept. 1		Condition Oct. 1		Production ¹				
	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
									Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
Figs:											
California:											
Dried.....	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Not dried.....	82	82	79	82	77	80	² 28,350 13,650	² 35,200 19,000			
Olives:											
California.....	57	40	56	38	58	38	41,100	42,000			
Almonds:											
California.....							13,700	21,000	23,100	23,100	23,100
Walnuts:											
California.....							53,320	62,000	58,000	60,000	62,000
Oregon.....							4,310	6,800	5,700	5,700	6,000
2 States.....							57,630	68,800	63,700	65,700	68,000
Filberts:											
Oregon.....							2,894	5,600	5,000	4,500	4,300
Washington.....							477	860	860	860	620
2 States.....							3,371	6,460	5,860	5,360	4,920
Avocados:											
Florida.....	58	67	60	63			1,873	5,200			

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions. ² Dry basis.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

State	Barley										Rye					
	Yield per acre					Production					Yield per acre			Production		
	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Pre- lim- inary 1945
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945							
Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
Maine.....	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	118	84	84	84	84						
Vermont.....	27.2	25.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	147	100	78	75	75						
New York.....	24.5	25.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	3,319	2,325	2,088	2,175	2,175	16.9	18.0	19.0	357	270	323
New Jersey.....	26.6	28.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	124	196	180	180	180	17.1	17.5	15.0	309	245	225
Pennsylvania.....	28.2	28.0	33.0	34.0	34.0	2,722	2,632	3,135	3,230	3,230	14.3	15.0	15.5	1,002	735	744
Ohio.....	24.4	25.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	732	475	660	660	660	15.8	16.0	19.5	1,132	608	604
Indiana.....	22.7	24.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	1,025	1,296	1,134	1,134	1,134	12.7	12.0	14.0	1,685	1,080	1,330
Illinois.....	25.6	25.0	25.5	25.5	25.5	2,983	1,500	1,096	1,096	1,096	12.4	11.5	13.5	1,012	759	796
Michigan.....	26.4	26.0	30.0	31.5	32.0	5,172	3,900	4,050	4,252	4,320	12.6	13.0	15.0	1,405	949	930
Wisconsin.....	28.7	26.5	35.0	38.0	39.5	19,589	5,062	3,255	3,534	3,674	11.5	10.0	12.0	2,559	1,000	1,176
Minnesota.....	23.9	19.5	28.0	29.0	29.0	44,401	13,884	13,944	14,442	14,442	13.5	11.0	16.5	5,197	1,221	2,178
Iowa.....	23.9	18.5	28.0	28.0	28.0	8,979	259	84	84	84	14.9	15.0	15.5	1,170	150	186
Missouri.....	18.8	20.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	2,550	1,800	1,540	1,463	1,463	11.5	12.0	11.0	512	840	847
North Dakota.....	18.3	22.5	24.0	24.0	24.0	33,018	59,062	57,336	57,336	57,336	11.1	10.5	14.0	8,346	2,016	2,030
South Dakota.....	17.2	16.0	25.5	27.0	27.0	28,353	28,448	31,748	33,615	33,615	11.3	11.5	15.5	6,751	4,508	4,495
Nebraska.....	17.2	12.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	20,160	8,928	13,179	13,179	13,179	10.5	10.5	13.0	3,879	3,444	4,472
Kansas.....	13.6	17.0	17.5	17.5	17.5	10,294	14,348	6,948	6,948	6,948	10.7	10.5	11.0	809	987	880
Delaware.....	30.3	30.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	108	270	352	352	352	13.0	15.0	14.0	117	225	210
Maryland.....	28.5	31.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	1,575	2,174	2,070	2,070	2,070	13.7	14.5	13.5	240	319	270
Virginia.....	24.8	29.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	1,538	2,124	1,998	1,998	1,998	11.7	15.5	14.0	520	636	490
West Virginia.....	24.3	25.0	24.5	24.5	24.5	198	225	245	245	245	11.5	13.5	13.5	82	54	54
North Carolina.....	21.0	26.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	428	1,170	922	922	922	8.7	10.5	10.0	461	399	330
South Carolina.....	17.2	19.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	111	195	185	185	185	8.6	9.0	8.5	156	225	221
Georgia.....	17.5	20.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	112	200	209	209	209	6.9	8.5	8.5	146	170	162
Kentucky.....	22.6	23.0	22.5	22.5	22.5	1,250	1,932	1,462	1,462	1,462	11.6	14.0	13.0	183	616	858
Tennessee.....	18.5	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	1,093	1,862	1,872	1,872	1,872	8.8	10.0	9.0	343	390	315
Alabama.....		19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0		152	190	190	190						
Mississippi.....		32.0	28.0	28.0	28.0		416	504	504	504						
Arkansas.....	15.5	17.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	126	170	162	162	162						
Oklahoma.....	15.7	19.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	4,970	3,990	2,352	2,352	2,352	8.2	10.0	9.5	685	1,520	1,159
Texas.....	16.3	28.0	14.5	14.5	14.5	3,345	10,780	5,075	5,075	5,075	9.9	15.0	9.0	118	300	180
Montana.....	24.0	30.0	23.0	26.0	25.0	5,537	16,290	13,731	15,522	14,925	11.1	13.5	15.0	453	378	300
Idaho.....	34.3	37.0	35.0	36.0	36.0	7,580	12,728	12,040	12,384	12,384	13.8	12.0	16.0	93	96	112
Wyoming.....	25.7	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	1,963	3,162	2,998	2,998	2,998	7.9	9.5	8.5	171	152	136
Colorado.....	21.8	21.5	26.0	29.0	29.0	10,729	14,986	18,486	20,619	20,619	8.7	8.5	12.0	583	586	828
New Mexico.....	23.4	28.0	26.0	26.0	22.0	362	896	650	650	550	10.1	11.0	8.0	73	88	64
Arizona.....	31.7	38.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	1,159	2,812	2,508	2,508	2,508						
Utah.....	42.3	46.0	45.0	45.5	45.0	3,997	7,038	6,975	7,052	6,975	9.2	12.0	11.0	36	108	110
Nevada.....	35.8	37.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	507	851	912	912	912						
Washington.....	34.6	37.5	33.5	35.0	35.0	4,881	8,550	6,868	7,175	7,175	10.8	16.0	13.5	243	240	270
Oregon.....	29.6	34.5	28.0	29.0	29.5	5,497	7,142	6,440	6,670	6,785	13.5	15.0	13.0	488	450	468
California.....	27.1	28.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	32,754	40,012	40,122	40,122	40,122	12.6	12.0	13.0	118	108	130
United States.....	22.3	23.0	25.4	26.2	26.1	273,481	284,426	269,867	277,697	277,246	11.9	11.5	13.3	41,434	25,872	27,883

¹ Short-time average.

Pecans

State	Improved varieties ¹					Wild or seedling varieties					All varieties				
	Production					Production					Production				
	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Illinois.....	13	10	12	12	25	537	480	618	618	1,235	549	490	630	630	1,260
Missouri.....	32	25	60	60	60	853	750	1,800	1,800	1,800	885	775	1,860	1,860	1,860
North Carolina.....	2,092	2,070	2,513	2,402	2,402	304	230	343	328	328	2,396	2,300	2,856	2,730	2,730
South Carolina.....	2,080	2,132	2,782	2,937	2,937	341	468	530	559	559	2,422	2,600	3,212	3,496	3,496
Georgia.....	18,306	28,140	34,200	32,862	32,340	3,232	5,360	6,500	6,248	6,160	21,538	33,500	40,700	39,050	38,500
Florida.....	1,919	2,856	2,458	2,584	2,584	1,369	2,244	1,630	1,723	1,723	3,288	5,100	4,088	4,307	4,307
Alabama.....	6,069	7,885	8,850	9,256	8,848	1,567	1,615	1,810	1,896	1,812	7,636	9,500	10,660	11,162	10,660
Mississippi.....	3,351	4,980	5,160	5,103	4,698	2,569	3,320	3,615	3,402	3,132	5,920	8,300	8,775	8,505	7,830
Arkansas.....	556	504	600	756	756	3,029	3,696	4,300	4,284	4,284	3,585	4,200	4,900	5,040	5,040
Louisiana.....	2,125	3,744	2,700	2,860	2,496	5,663	10,656	7,700	8,140	7,104	7,788	14,400	10,400	11,000	9,600
Oklahoma.....	855	1,400	2,250	2,250	16,105	12,600	19,035	20,250	20,250	20,250	10,960	14,000	21,150	22,500	22,500
Texas.....	1,940	5,400	4,650	4,500	4,050	22,440	39,600	34,320	33,000	29,700	24,380	45,000	39,000	37,500	33,750
12 States.....	39,336	59,146	66,130	65,522	63,446	58,010	81,019	82,201	82,248	78,087	97,346	140,165	148,331	147,770	141,633

¹ Budded, grafted, or topworked varieties.² Short-time average.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

State	Sorghums for Grain												Flaxseed												
	Acreage			Yield per acre					Production				Yield per acre					Production							
	Harvest		For har- vest, 1945	Aver- age 1934- 43	1944	Indicated			Aver- age 1934- 43	1944	Indicated			Aver- age 1934- 43	1944	Indicated			Pre- limi- nary, 1945	Aver- age 1934- 43	1944	Indicated			Pre- limi- nary, 1945
	Aver- age 1934- 43	1944				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Aug. 1, 1945				Sept. 1, 1945			
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.		
Illinois	2	1	1	24.4	27.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	46	27	25	26	26	13.5	10.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	196	40	24	26	28		
Michigan														8.5	10.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	69	42	72	68	64		
Wisconsin														11.0	12.5	11.5	13.5	12.0	87	88	104	122	108		
Minnesota														9.0	7.7	10.5	11.0	11.0	9,751	0,514	11,812	12,375	12,375		
Iowa	4	1	1	21.2	18.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	82	18	20	20	20	10.8	6.5	12.0	12.0	13.0	1,525	050	1,224	1,224	1,326		
Missouri	58	77	60	15.7	21.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	981	1,617	1,080	1,020	1,020	5.3	5.5	3.0	4.5	4.5	43	60	39	58	58		
North Dakota		1	1	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0		12	12	12	12	5.4	8.3	7.5	8.0	8.0	4,415	7,661	11,558	12,328	12,328		
South Dakota	101	123	74	8.9	17.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	1,022	2,091	888	962	962	6.8	9.0	10.5	10.5	11.0	1,570	2,799	4,568	4,568	4,785		
Nebraska	150	115	84	11.1	19.5	15.0	17.0	16.0	1,786	2,244	1,260	1,428	1,344	7.4	8.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	25	8	12	16	16		
Kansas	915	1,961	1,200	10.8	25.2	16.5	16.5	13.0	11,406	49,468	19,800	19,800	15,600	6.7	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	855	452	522	522	522		
North Carolina		2	2		30.0	30.0	23.0	10.0		60	60	46	20												
Arkansas	12	9	7	12.8	16.0	14.5	15.5	17.0	150	144	102	108	119												
Louisiana	2	2	2	15.7	17.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	35	34	38	40	40												
Oklahoma	717	898	727	9.9	14.4	11.0	13.0	11.5	7,316	12,915	7,997	9,451	8,360	7.8	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1,107	216	88	88	88		
Texas	2,466	5,103	4,542	14.8	19.0	16.0	16.0	15.0	38,497	96,724	72,672	72,672	68,130	8.8	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	1,193	272	567	567	567		
Montana														5.3	7.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	942	1,453	1,232	1,232	1,232		
Wyoming															4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0		4	5	5	5		
Colorado	128	259	240	9.2	16.4	14.0	15.0	15.0	1,295	4,746	3,360	3,600	3,600												
New Mexico	171	359	173	11.8	15.5	8.0	10.0	5.0	2,234	5,560	1,384	1,730	865												
Arizona	28	64	53	30.2	34.0	31.0	32.0	34.0	856	2,176	1,643	1,696	1,802	12.9	24.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	1,315	456	304	304	304		
Washington														11.1		11.0	11.0	11.0	36		11	11	11		
Oregon														11.2	9.0	11.0	11.5	11.5	36	18	22	23	23		
California	131	112	101	34.6	35.0	36.0	37.0	37.0	4,592	3,920	3,636	3,737	3,737	17.4	17.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	1,878	2,788	1,808	1,808	1,808		
United States	4,886	9,117	7,268	13.7	19.9	15.7	16.0	14.5	70,310	181,756	113,977	116,348	105,657	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	21,684	23,627	33,972	35,345	35,648		

¹ Short-time average.

Rice

State	Yield per acre					Production					Stocks on farms Aug. 1 ¹		
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	1945
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			
Arkansas.....	Bu. 50.1	Bu. 53.0	Bu. 50.0	Bu. 51.0	Bu. 52.0	1,000 bu. 9,537	1,000 bu. 14,469	1,000 bu. 13,800	1,000 bu. 14,076	1,000 bu. 14,352	1,000 bu. 25	1,000 bu. 12	1,000 bu. 14
Louisiana.....	40.4	39.5	41.0	40.0	40.5	20,214	22,160	23,452	22,880	23,166	73	43	22
Texas.....	49.2	49.0	55.0	45.0	43.0	12,938	19,208	22,000	18,000	17,200	15	17	19
California.....	69.0	60.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	9,656	14,400	16,884	16,884	16,884	-----	-----	-----
United States.....	47.8	47.9	50.8	47.9	47.7	52,346	70,237	76,136	71,840	71,602	114	72	55

¹ 3 States only.

Sugar Beets

State	Yield per acre					Production				
	Aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	Indicated			Aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>
Ohio.....	8.3	8.7	10.0	10.5	10.5	325	113	210	220	220
Michigan.....	8.3	8.8	7.5	8.0	8.5	857	519	600	640	680
Nebraska.....	12.5	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	810	490	708	708	708
Montana.....	12.0	10.7	12.0	12.0	11.5	820	682	984	984	943
Idaho.....	13.2	14.4	15.0	15.5	15.5	789	618	810	837	837
Wyoming.....	12.0	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	520	307	438	438	438
Colorado.....	12.7	12.2	14.5	14.5	14.0	1,900	1,427	2,175	2,175	2,100
Utah.....	12.8	12.8	13.0	15.0	15.0	546	396	429	495	495
California.....	14.6	16.9	17.0	16.5	17.0	1,991	1,197	1,615	1,568	1,615
Other States.....	10.2	11.7	12.9	12.6	12.9	1,087	1,004	1,363	1,338	1,364
United States..	11.9	12.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	9,644	6,753	9,332	9,403	9,400

Peas, Dry Field ¹

State	Yield per acre				Production			
	Aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1945	Pre- limi- nary 1945	Aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1945	Pre- limi- nary 1945
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²
Wisconsin	744	780	900	800	67	23	27	24
North Dakota		1,100	900	900		110	90	90
Montana	1,125	1,200	1,000	1,200	329	456	280	336
Idaho	1,160	1,220	1,080	1,080	1,117	2,672	1,652	1,652
Wyoming		1,200	1,150	1,200		12	23	24
Colorado	798	1,050	900	900	143	326	279	279
Washington	1,304	1,370	1,120	1,200	2,082	4,699	2,800	3,000
Oregon	1,288	1,150	1,000	1,050	175	575	370	388
8 States	1,189	1,277	1,074	1,127	3,976	8,873	5,521	5,793

¹ In principal commercial producing States. Includes peas grown for seed and cannery peas harvested dry.² Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

State	Alfalfa Hay ¹										Clover and Timothy Hay ¹									
	Yield per acre					Production					Yield per acre					Production				
	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1945	Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indi- cated Aug. 1, 1945	Pre- lim- inary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945											
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Maine.....	1.41	1.35	1.75	1.70	1.50	8	9	12	12	10	1.00	0.90	1.10	1.15	478	415	513	536		
New Hampshire.....	1.91	1.80	2.20	2.25	2.35	7	9	11	11	12	1.23	1.15	1.45	1.35	215	191	238	221		
Vermont.....	2.08	1.90	2.30	2.25	2.20	31	38	41	40	40	1.28	1.20	1.40	1.50	745	646	773	807		
Massachusetts.....	2.18	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.40	24	34	48	48	46	1.56	1.25	1.75	1.80	347	252	357	367		
Rhode Island.....	2.28	2.15	2.40	2.20	2.30	2	2	2	2	2	1.44	1.25	1.50	1.50	25	19	22	22		
Connecticut.....	2.50	2.10	2.75	2.75	2.60	45	55	72	72	68	1.50	1.10	1.55	1.55	218	155	220	220		
New York.....	1.86	1.90	1.95	1.95	1.95	700	847	852	852	852	1.32	1.48	1.55	1.55	3,822	4,150	4,433	4,433		
New Jersey.....	2.17	1.75	2.35	2.45	2.25	116	116	164	172	158	1.36	1.20	1.55	1.50	173	127	167	162		
Pennsylvania.....	1.92	1.80	1.95	1.95	2.00	464	506	569	569	584	1.26	1.40	1.40	1.45	2,354	2,425	2,474	2,562		
Ohio.....	1.94	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.05	889	746	904	904	927	1.19	1.35	1.40	1.40	2,003	2,261	2,299	2,299		
Indiana.....	1.80	1.60	1.90	1.90	1.90	784	677	851	851	851	1.08	1.20	1.25	1.30	1,009	1,348	1,122	1,167		
Illinois.....	2.13	2.15	2.40	2.40	2.45	1,024	987	1,169	1,169	1,193	1.14	1.30	1.35	1.40	1,219	1,639	1,430	1,483		
Michigan.....	1.54	1.45	1.60	1.60	1.60	1,831	1,637	1,680	1,680	1,680	1.15	1.25	1.30	1.30	1,359	1,550	1,644	1,644		
Wisconsin.....	2.05	2.10	2.45	2.50	2.50	2,191	1,730	2,038	2,080	2,080	1.43	1.55	1.70	1.75	3,041	4,473	4,956	5,101		
Minnesota.....	1.86	1.85	2.05	2.05	2.05	2,234	2,090	2,038	2,038	2,038	1.32	1.40	1.55	1.60	1,044	1,550	1,716	1,771		
Iowa.....	2.11	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.45	1,940	2,041	2,000	2,000	1,960	1.17	1.50	1.50	1.55	1,969	3,238	3,272	3,381		
Missouri.....	2.24	2.60	2.70	2.60	2.55	576	806	861	829	813	.86	.90	1.10	1.00	904	900	1,100	1,000		
North Dakota.....	1.21	1.60	1.55	1.50	1.50	163	293	281	272	272	1.10	1.30	1.40	1.30	7	4	6	5		
South Dakota.....	1.17	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.75	329	540	515	515	530	.92	1.30	1.30	1.30	10	18	17	17		
Nebraska.....	1.49	2.20	2.15	2.15	2.15	1,181	1,674	1,767	1,767	1,767	1.02	1.35	1.40	1.45	12	20	20	20		
Kansas.....	1.64	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.10	1,000	1,661	1,674	1,637	1,562	1.05	1.30	1.35	1.25	28	43	50	45		
Delaware.....	2.18	2.20	2.40	2.40	2.40	10	11	14	14	14	1.24	1.20	1.30	1.35	45	38	42	43		
Maryland.....	1.99	1.80	2.20	2.25	2.25	74	72	97	99	99	1.19	1.05	1.35	1.35	343	295	398	398		
Virginia.....	1.96	1.95	2.10	2.20	2.30	109	133	160	167	175	1.10	1.05	1.30	1.30	461	392	529	529		
West Virginia.....	1.96	1.80	2.05	2.10	2.15	66	88	111	113	116	1.07	1.05	1.25	1.25	398	402	498	498		
North Carolina.....	1.92	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.20	14	17	21	21	22	.95	.90	1.10	1.00	55	56	73	66		
South Carolina.....	1.56	1.55	1.60	1.70	1.70	3	3	3	3	3										
Georgia.....	1.82	1.65	2.10	2.10	2.10	9	8	10	10	10	.89	.75	.90	.90	4	3	4	4		
Kentucky.....	1.92	1.65	2.10	2.20	2.20	297	316	477	499	499	1.02	.90	1.30	1.30	317	313	547	547		
Tennessee.....	1.88	1.55	2.25	2.25	2.25	124	186	338	338	338	1.04	.90	1.30	1.30	184	141	218	218		
Alabama.....	1.46	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.65	7	10	11	11	12	.82	.75	.85	.85	4	4	4	4		
Mississippi.....	2.23	2.10	2.45	2.60	2.45	141	172	196	208	196	1.16	1.20	1.30	1.25	7	7	8	8		
Arkansas.....	2.01	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	163	191	187	187	187	.94	1.05	1.20	1.20	19	20	22	22		
Louisiana.....	2.11	1.85	2.35	2.35	2.40	55	61	59	59	60	1.01	.95	1.05	1.05	9	14	16	16		
Oklahoma.....	1.82	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.30	465	675	726	742	739										
Texas.....	2.38	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.75	260	448	440	440	440	1.40	1.55	1.55	1.60	242	299	315	325		
Montana.....	1.59	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	975	1,159	1,183	1,183	1,183	1.40	1.55	1.55	1.55	168	195	191	191		
Idaho.....	2.40	2.35	2.50	2.60	2.45	1,874	1,814	1,892	1,968	1,855	1.40	1.55	1.55	1.55	115	142	131	142		
Wyoming.....	1.64	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.65	520	512	537	537	521	1.20	1.35	1.25	1.35	214	256	273	273		
Colorado.....	1.94	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.10	1,222	1,432	1,302	1,367	1,367	1.46	1.40	1.45	1.45	9	15	16	17		
New Mexico.....	2.57	2.75	2.60	2.70	2.60	294	382	369	383	369	1.28	1.35	1.30	1.40						
Arizona.....	2.63	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	448	628	585	585	585	1.58	1.65	1.65	1.80	31	41	46	50		
Utah.....	2.11	2.30	2.30	2.35	2.30	927	1,040	1,029	1,029	1,007	1.42	1.70	1.70	1.70	31	41	41	41		
Nevada.....	2.29	2.55	2.25	2.25	2.45	301	337	297	297	323	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.15	405	414	445	445		
Washington.....	2.47	2.15	2.60	2.60	2.55	694	716	858	858	842	1.76	1.80	1.90	1.80	185	198	209	198		
Oregon.....	2.53	2.45	2.60	2.60	2.70	710	657	684	684	710	1.81	1.75	1.95	1.85	64	61	68	65		
California.....	4.23	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.20	3,304	4,106	4,213	4,112	4,213										
United States.....	2.04	2.19	2.30	2.30	2.30	28,604	31,702	33,326	33,434	33,350	1.24	1.35	1.45	1.47	24,289	28,771	30,903	31,363		

¹ Included in tame hay; clover and timothy hay excludes sweetclover and lespedeza.² Show-time average.

Soybeans for Beans

State	Acreage			Yield per acre				Production				
	Harvested		For harvest, 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
	Average 1934-43	1944				Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Ohio.....	491	1,321	1,189	19.3	17.0	21.0	19.0	9,889	22,457	24,969	24,969	22,591
Indiana.....	670	1,403	1,432	17.2	16.5	20.0	20.0	11,894	23,150	24,030	28,640	28,640
Illinois.....	1,920	3,400	3,564	20.1	21.0	21.0	20.5	39,010	71,400	67,716	74,844	73,062
Michigan.....	57	110	110	14.4	14.5	16.5	16.5	837	1,595	1,705	1,815	1,815
Wisconsin.....	22	49	41	14.1	15.0	16.5	16.5	319	735	636	676	676
Minnesota.....	72	263	380	14.4	16.5	16.0	17.0	993	4,340	5,600	6,080	6,460
Iowa.....	732	2,129	1,905	17.8	20.0	20.0	19.0	13,783	42,580	37,680	38,100	36,195
Missouri.....	186	606	718	11.0	17.5	15.0	15.0	2,397	10,605	10,295	10,770	10,770
Kansas.....	57	221	275	8.8	15.0	10.5	9.5	605	3,315	3,162	2,888	2,612
Virginia.....	50	63	102	13.4	15.0	15.5	15.5	680	945	1,425	1,581	1,581
North Carolina.....	170	196	174	11.4	10.5	12.0	12.0	1,922	2,058	2,088	2,088	2,088
Kentucky.....	31	60	65	11.6	13.0	13.5	15.0	375	780	600	878	975
Tennessee.....	30	72	77	8.7	14.5	17.0	16.0	302	1,044	1,088	1,309	1,232
Mississippi.....	64	92	87	9.6	12.5	14.0	13.0	721	1,150	1,120	1,218	1,131
Arkansas.....	94	233	250	11.6	15.5	15.5	15.5	1,139	3,612	3,360	3,875	3,875
Other States.....	166	284	227	11.2	10.9	12.6	12.7	1,866	3,097	2,810	2,858	2,884
United States.....	4,812	10,502	10,596	17.6	18.4	19.1	18.6	86,732	192,863	188,284	202,589	196,587

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

State	Tame Hay										Wild Hay								Pasture					
	Yield per acre					Production					Yield per acre				Production				Condition Aug. 1		Condition Sept. 1		Condition Oct. 1	
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre-liminary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre-liminary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated Aug. 1, 1945	Pre-liminary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated Aug. 1, 1945	Pre-liminary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945															
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Maine.....	0.90	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.07	807	729	889	889	951	0.96	0.90	1.00	1.10	7	6	7	8	83	96	73	78	72	82
New Hampshire.....	1.11	1.05	1.25	1.20	1.23	386	354	422	406	416	.90	.95	.90	.90	7	6	6	6	80	96	76	88	75	88
Vermont.....	1.21	1.12	1.30	1.35	1.42	1,075	985	1,149	1,193	1,255	.98	1.00	.95	1.00	8	7	7	7	84	99	79	86	77	84
Massachusetts.....	1.43	1.18	1.60	1.60	1.69	502	404	552	552	583	.96	.85	1.00	1.10	10	8	10	11	77	93	72	88	72	86
Rhode Island.....	1.33	1.12	1.35	1.35	1.41	48	37	46	46	48	.91	.70	.90	.90	1	1	1	1	74	79	73	72	73	88
Connecticut.....	1.43	1.10	1.55	1.55	1.57	403	307	437	437	443	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.15	9	6	7	7	81	94	75	91	72	88
New York.....	1.32	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.52	5,177	5,687	5,934	5,934	6,013	.94	.90	1.00	1.00	51	46	47	47	71	96	70	89	71	90
New Jersey.....	1.56	1.37	1.80	1.80	1.70	354	320	418	418	394	1.28	1.35	1.45	1.35	20	19	19	18	69	94	71	92	69	92
Pennsylvania.....	1.32	1.44	1.45	1.50	1.51	3,046	3,216	3,299	3,412	3,435	.90	.95	1.05	1.00	14	17	19	18	74	88	75	83	71	88
Ohio.....	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.53	3,323	3,270	3,460	3,460	3,530	.77	.80	.90	.90	4	5	5	5	75	89	76	78	72	79
Indiana.....	1.28	1.26	1.40	1.40	1.40	2,508	2,577	2,630	2,630	2,639	.91	.85	1.10	1.00	5	4	6	5	72	93	70	93	71	93
Illinois.....	1.30	1.33	1.45	1.45	1.50	3,601	3,448	3,600	3,600	3,724	.84	.85	.95	1.05	18	20	23	25	73	92	71	87	70	92
Michigan.....	1.32	1.32	1.40	1.40	1.40	3,424	3,376	3,541	3,541	3,541	.88	.95	.95	.90	21	19	21	20	69	87	71	84	78	89
Wisconsin.....	1.62	1.65	1.85	1.90	1.80	5,844	6,549	7,380	7,579	7,180	1.12	1.30	1.30	1.20	220	217	195	180	71	91	68	90	77	92
Minnesota.....	1.53	1.55	1.65	1.65	1.70	4,432	4,679	4,645	4,645	4,786	1.01	1.15	1.15	1.15	1,448	1,493	1,523	1,523	71	91	68	88	71	83
Iowa.....	1.48	1.74	1.75	1.80	1.77	4,952	5,528	5,506	5,663	5,568	1.10	1.35	1.30	1.30	156	148	131	131	73	98	72	92	77	91
Missouri.....	1.03	1.10	1.25	1.20	1.16	2,937	3,481	3,974	3,815	3,688	1.04	1.10	1.30	1.25	154	176	198	190	65	92	63	79	64	82
North Dakota.....	1.10	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.35	1,139	1,127	1,081	1,042	1,042	.78	1.00	1.00	.95	1,334	2,060	1,854	1,761	66	90	60	81	57	80
South Dakota.....	1.02	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.55	772	912	872	872	901	.61	.90	.80	.80	1,150	2,788	2,354	2,354	57	91	51	88	53	84
Nebraska.....	1.33	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.95	1,497	2,028	2,020	2,020	2,020	.66	.85	.85	.85	1,725	2,694	2,774	2,774	57	92	51	91	53	83
Kansas.....	1.47	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.90	1,274	1,955	1,920	1,904	1,809	.96	1.20	1.25	1.20	600	780	772	742	57	91	55	86	51	75
Delaware.....	1.30	1.19	1.40	1.40	1.45	87	96	115	115	119	1.04	1.00	1.10	1.00	1	1	1	1	77	101	76	96	74	96
Maryland.....	1.28	1.15	1.45	1.45	1.46	514	486	628	628	632	.88	.90	1.00	1.00	3	3	2	2	72	95	72	94	72	95
Virginia.....	1.06	1.01	1.20	1.20	1.20	1,236	1,357	1,738	1,738	1,738	.82	.75	.90	1.00	10	8	11	12	83	92	84	92	77	96
West Virginia.....	1.10	1.04	1.25	1.25	1.26	765	805	972	972	980	.82	.80	.90	.90	19	18	20	20	80	88	81	84	75	88
North Carolina.....	.92	.92	1.00	1.00	1.00	1,003	1,121	1,309	1,309	1,309	1.06	1.10	1.20	1.10	19	22	24	22	83	89	85	89	77	89
South Carolina.....	.71	.71	.75	.80	.80	427	410	446	475	475	.88	.85	.85	.85	8	7	7	7	74	80	74	85	66	84
Georgia.....	.55	.48	.55	.55	.58	645	688	788	788	831	.86	.70	.95	.90	23	22	30	29	77	86	78	85	70	84
Florida.....	.55	.50	.55	.50	.50	59	64	70	64	64									84	84	84	84	82	81
Kentucky.....	1.14	1.03	1.35	1.40	1.36	1,688	1,601	2,319	2,405	2,336	.87	.80	1.00	1.00	19	22	35	35	78	90	76	84	69	78
Tennessee.....	1.06	.85	1.30	1.30	1.27	1,995	1,601	2,690	2,690	2,628	.80	.55	.95	.95	28	25	44	44	76	84	75	87	68	83
Alabama.....	.74	.65	.75	.75	.77	699	716	732	732	752	.80	.75	.85	.85	32	31	37	37	79	82	78	78	72	75
Mississippi.....	1.17	1.19	1.35	1.35	1.33	944	1,067	1,211	1,211	1,193	.90	1.00	1.10	1.15	58	72	77	80	76	86	72	87	69	82
Arkansas.....	1.02	1.05	1.20	1.20	1.20	1,075	1,266	1,399	1,399	1,399	.98	1.00	1.15	1.15	163	171	186	186	68	86	61	84	59	86
Louisiana.....	1.18	1.22	1.35	1.35	1.42	356	362	386	386	406	1.14	1.00	1.30	1.30	24	26	36	36	79	87	77	89	75	87
Oklahoma.....	1.20	1.41	1.40	1.45	1.46	936	1,331	1,263	1,308	1,317	.99	1.25	1.20	1.25	402	658	637	664	59	87	53	82	57	75
Texas.....	.96	.94	1.00	1.00	.98	1,098	1,526	1,542	1,542	1,511	.99	1.05	1.10	1.05	212	243	274	261	71	77	62	73	66	68
Montana.....	1.32	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.50	1,571	1,817	1,828	1,828	1,828	.84	.90	.90	.90	524	616	616	616	72	80	65	76	68	76
Idaho.....	2.15	2.12	2.25	2.30	2.20	2,184	2,148	2,241	2,291	2,191	1.10	1.20	1.20	1.30	134	145	150	162	82	91	77	86	77	90
Wyoming.....	1.35	1.43	1.45	1.45	1.42	768	761	790	790	774	.80	.70	.85	.85	322	311	388	388	74	94	71	94	73	91
Colorado.....	1.63	1.83	1.75	1.80	1.82	1,660	1,910	1,794	1,845	1,866	.94	.95	1.00	1.00	347	388	416	416	67	87	64	93	66	88
New Mexico.....	2.11	2.31	2.20	2.30	2.10	354	458	444	465	424	.73	.90	.60	.60	14	20	11	11	68	56	65	64	70	59
Arizona.....	2.39	2.42	2.40	2.40	2.43	539	783	720	720	729	.89	.80	.90	.90	5	2	3	3	76	82	79	87	80	84
Utah.....	2.03	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.20	1,000	1,140	1,110	1,136	1,115	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	79	94	86	94	71	82	69	91	71	87
Nevada.....	2.02	2.29	2.05	2.04	2.18	365	426	379	377	403	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.05	211	230	230	230	86	89	83	92	83	95
Washington.....	1.90	1.91	2.05	2.05	2.05	1,741	1,916	2,073	2,073	2,073	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.20	51	50	58	55	76	76	68	65	69	77
Oregon.....	1.84	1.88	2.00	1.95	1.97	1,598	1,627	1,758	1,714	1,732	1.06	1.05	1.10	1.15	233	235	266	278	77	81	71	73	70	83
California.....	2.84	2.90	2.95	2.90	2.96	4,607	5,393	5,667	5,571	5,686	1.26	1.25	1.35	1.35	223	195	232	232	80	78	78	78	76	77
United States.....	1.34	1.41	1.52	1.52	1.52	77,415	83,845	90,228	90,639	90,477	.83	.97	.97	.96	10,144	14,135	13,856	13,754	71	88	68	84	68	83

Peanuts Picked and Threshed

State	Acreage ¹			Yield per acre					Production				
	Harvested		For harvest, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
	Average, 1934-43	1944				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>
Virginia.....	146	158	164	1,142	1,210	1,150	1,150	1,100	166,981	191,180	188,600	188,600	180,400
North Carolina.....	247	289	312	1,162	1,190	1,125	1,125	1,100	287,180	343,910	351,000	351,000	343,200
Tennessee.....	10	11	8	700	750	750	775	775	6,700	8,250	6,000	6,200	6,200
Total (Virginia-North Carolina area).....	403	458	484	1,143	1,186	1,127	1,128	1,095	460,860	543,340	545,600	545,800	529,800
South Carolina.....	24	40	40	626	635	650	650	625	14,501	25,400	26,000	26,000	25,000
Georgia.....	674	1,028	1,049	706	665	740	700	700	472,918	683,620	776,260	734,300	734,300
Florida.....	84	112	112	630	650	670	630	650	52,926	72,800	75,040	70,560	72,800
Alabama.....	342	520	458	699	630	700	700	725	238,682	327,600	320,600	320,600	332,050
Mississippi.....	33	27	26	488	465	500	500	500	16,151	12,555	13,000	13,000	13,000
Total (Southeast area).....	1,157	1,727	1,685	691	650	719	691	699	795,178	1,121,975	1,210,900	1,164,460	1,177,150
Arkansas.....	25	15	12	372	400	400	400	400	9,050	6,000	4,800	4,800	4,800
Louisiana.....	14	8	6	370	310	375	400	400	5,094	2,480	2,250	2,400	2,400
Oklahoma.....	97	218	255	451	510	500	580	580	42,090	111,180	127,500	147,900	147,900
Texas.....	384	724	796	443	450	525	500	500	166,053	325,800	417,900	398,000	398,000
Total (Southwest area).....	520	965	1,069	439	462	517	517	517	222,286	445,460	552,450	553,100	553,100
United States.....	2,080	3,150	3,238	728	670	713	699	698	1,478,325	2,110,775	2,308,950	2,263,360	2,260,050

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

State	Sweetpotatoes										Tobacco									
	Yield per acre					Production					Yield per acre					Production				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
			Bu.	Bu.	Bu.			1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.			Lb.	Lb.	Lb.			1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Massachusetts.....													1,529	1,646	1,405	1,444	1,456	7,965	9,381	8,850
Connecticut.....													1,348	1,442	1,319	1,337	1,365	20,189	23,368	22,990
New York.....													1,358	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,250	1,088	1,170	1,080
New Jersey.....	134	150	145	150	140	2,116	2,400	2,320	2,400	2,240										
Pennsylvania.....													1,413	1,560	1,223	1,451	1,461	40,353	52,893	43,903
Ohio.....													985	1,112	987	1,013	1,063	25,433	25,347	21,130
Indiana.....	95	125	110	125	125	287	225	198	225	225	917	1,314	1,098	1,197	1,198	8,736	14,324	13,170	14,360	22,740
Illinois.....	85	85	85	88	88	358	382	340	352	352										
Wisconsin.....													1,440	1,500	1,510	1,500	1,580	26,375	29,700	35,628
Minnesota.....													1,160	1,240	1,200	1,200	1,200	550	744	840
Iowa.....	85	100	100	100	100	204	200	250	250	250										
Missouri.....	87	100	90	95	95	798	800	630	665	665	937	1,100	1,000	925	925	5,039	7,700	8,000	7,400	7,400
Kansas.....	102	140	130	135	110	327	406	494	513	418	894	1,000	1,000	900	900	277	300	300	300	270
Delaware.....	124	155	145	150	150	493	465	435	450	450										
Maryland.....	145	160	160	170	160	1,134	1,280	1,280	1,360	1,280	752	800	600	600	600	28,325	32,160	23,100	23,100	23,100
Virginia.....	113	120	125	115	115	3,801	3,960	4,125	3,795	3,795	856	1,073	1,027	1,075	1,077	104,382	144,691	143,288	149,936	150,210
West Virginia.....											806	1,025	950	950	1,050	2,382	3,588	3,420	3,420	3,780
North Carolina.....	101	115	105	107	105	8,235	8,970	7,350	7,490	7,350	920	1,088	1,091	1,127	1,159	550,482	755,606	794,550	820,500	843,925
South Carolina.....	84	98	95	100	100	5,119	7,056	5,890	6,200	6,200	930	1,150	1,150	1,130	1,170	90,079	132,250	138,000	135,600	140,400
Georgia.....	74	88	86	88	93	8,018	8,272	8,084	8,272	8,742	914	980	1,030	1,129	1,129	70,679	93,780	99,615	109,215	109,215
Florida.....	67	70	68	66	75	1,308	1,400	1,224	1,188	1,350	873	926	832	858	858	14,150	20,008	18,710	19,310	19,310
Kentucky.....	83	90	85	90	90	1,503	1,440	1,360	1,440	1,440	882	1,162	1,015	1,040	1,041	296,820	477,020	434,180	445,004	445,379
Tennessee.....	90	96	95	100	100	4,427	4,128	3,135	3,300	3,300	920	1,133	1,040	1,077	1,115	98,719	125,645	123,105	127,575	131,985
Alabama.....	76	87	85	85	85	6,548	6,699	5,865	5,865	5,865	1,787	820	862	862	862	1,323	328	345	345	345
Mississippi.....	86	88	100	103	103	6,499	6,248	6,400	6,592	6,592										
Arkansas.....	72	85	85	85	95	2,122	1,955	1,615	1,615	1,805										
Louisiana.....	70	75	82	82	88	7,352	8,100	9,758	9,758	10,472	403	525	550	550	550	141	210	165	165	165
Oklahoma.....	66	80	80	90	85	792	1,040	800	900	850										
Texas.....	74	75	90	90	87	4,318	5,025	4,500	4,500	4,350										
California.....	117	120	120	120	120	1,299	1,200	1,080	1,080	1,080										
United States.....	84.2	92.9	94.3	95.8	97.0	67,059	71,651	67,133	68,210	69,071	926	1,117	1,062	1,097	1,118	1,392,390	1,950,213	1,934,069	1,999,328	2,036,831

1 Short-time average.

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type No.	Yield per acre					Production				
		Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
				Lb.	Lb.	Lb.			1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Class 1, flue-cured:											
Virginia.....	11	830	1,050	1,000	1,050	1,050	74,423	108,150	106,000	111,300	111,300
North Carolina.....	11	846	1,030	1,050	1,050	1,100	197,249	272,950	291,900	291,900	305,800
Total Old Belt.....	11	841	1,036	1,036	1,050	1,086	271,672	381,100	397,900	403,200	417,100
Total Eastern North Carolina Belt.....	12	964	1,110	1,100	1,150	1,175	283,208	376,290	388,300	405,950	414,775
North Carolina.....	13	980	1,150	1,150	1,250	1,250	62,858	89,700	95,450	103,750	103,750
South Carolina.....	13	930	1,150	1,150	1,130	1,170	90,079	132,250	138,000	135,600	140,400
Total South Carolina Belt.....	13	950	1,150	1,150	1,179	1,203	152,936	221,950	233,450	239,350	244,150
Georgia.....	14	914	980	1,030	1,130	1,130	69,735	93,100	98,880	108,480	108,480
Florida.....	14	838	900	800	830	830	11,023	17,100	16,000	16,600	16,600
Alabama.....	14	1,776	810	850	850	850	1,207	243	255	255	255
Total Georgia-Florida Belt.....	14	902	966	990	1,078	1,078	80,903	110,443	115,135	125,335	125,335
Total all flue-cured types.....	11-14	910	1,074	1,074	1,111	1,137	788,720	1,089,783	1,134,785	1,173,835	1,201,360
Class 2, fire-cured:											
Total Virginia Belt.....	21	838	950	900	940	950	16,592	14,155	13,680	14,288	14,440
Kentucky.....	22	851	1,000	900	925	925	18,563	9,000	7,200	7,400	7,400
Tennessee.....	22	897	1,050	1,025	1,025	1,025	36,713	25,200	24,600	24,600	24,600
Total Hopkinsville-Clarksville Belt.....	22	881	1,036	994	1,000	1,000	55,276	34,200	31,800	32,000	32,000
Kentucky.....	23	851	1,000	875	925	925	18,088	13,000	9,188	9,712	9,712
Tennessee.....	23	878	1,050	950	1,000	1,025	5,068	2,625	2,280	2,400	2,460
Total Paducah-Mayfield Belt.....	23	857	1,008	889	939	944	23,155	15,625	11,468	12,112	12,17
Total Henderson Stemming Belt (Ky.).....	24	857	950	925	925	925	1,393	95	92	92	92
Total all fire-cured types.....	21-24	868	1,009	948	972	975	96,416	64,075	57,040	58,492	58,70

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Tobacco by Class and Type—Continued

Class and type	Type No.	Yield per acre					Production				
		Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
Class 3, air-cured:		<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>
3A light air-cured:											
Ohio.....	31	896	1,120	1,000	1,000	1,050	11,204	18,480	16,000	16,000	16,800
Indiana.....	31	918	1,320	1,100	1,200	1,200	8,392	14,124	12,980	14,160	14,160
Missouri.....	31	937	1,100	1,000	925	925	5,039	7,700	8,000	7,400	7,400
Kansas.....	31	894	1,000	1,000	900	900	277	300	300	270	270
Virginia.....	31	1,124	1,410	1,400	1,450	1,450	10,722	19,317	20,720	21,460	21,460
West Virginia.....	31	806	1,025	950	950	1,050	2,382	3,588	3,420	3,420	3,780
North Carolina.....	31	1,014	1,355	1,350	1,350	1,400	7,167	16,666	18,900	18,900	19,600
Kentucky.....	31	883	1,175	1,025	1,050	1,050	229,108	418,300	383,350	392,700	392,700
Tennessee.....	31	938	1,165	1,050	1,100	1,150	53,484	93,200	91,350	95,700	100,050
Alabama.....	31	1,814	850	900	900	900	116	85	90	90	90
Total Burley Belt.....	31	902	1,183	1,048	1,076	1,088	327,856	591,760	555,110	570,100	576,310
Total Southern Maryland Belt.....	32	752	800	600	600	600	28,325	32,160	23,100	23,100	23,100
Total all light air-cured.....	31-32	888	1,155	1,018	1,044	1,055	356,181	623,920	578,210	593,200	599,410
3B dark air-cured:											
Indiana.....	35	870	1,000	950	1,000	1,100	343	200	190	200	220
Kentucky.....	35	908	1,150	1,000	1,000	1,000	14,205	20,125	20,100	20,100	20,100
Tennessee.....	35	925	1,050	975	975	975	3,455	4,620	4,875	4,875	4,875
Total One Sucker.....	35	910	1,129	995	995	996	18,003	24,945	25,165	25,175	25,195
Total Green River Belt (Ky.).....	36	891	1,100	950	1,000	1,025	15,464	16,500	14,250	15,000	15,375
Total Virginia Sun-cured Belt.....	37	848	930	825	825	860	2,646	3,069	2,888	2,888	3,010
Total all dark air-cured.....	35-37	897	1,102	966	983	995	36,113	44,514	42,303	43,063	43,580
Class 4, cigar filler:											
Pennsylvania Seedleaf.....	41	1,412	1,560	1,220	1,450	1,460	39,981	52,416	43,432	51,620	51,976
Total Miami Valley (Ohio).....	42-44	1,068	1,090	950	1,050	1,100	14,228	6,867	5,130	5,670	5,940
Total cigar filler types.....	41-44	² 1,293	1,486	1,184	1,397	1,413	² 54,681	59,283	48,562	57,290	57,916
Class 5, cigar binder:											
Massachusetts.....	51	1,599	1,650	1,500	1,570	1,600	160	165	150	157	160
Connecticut.....	51	1,572	1,670	1,550	1,600	1,630	11,271	12,859	12,710	13,120	13,366
Total Connecticut Valley Broadleaf.....	51	1,572	1,670	1,549	1,600	1,630	11,431	13,024	12,860	13,277	13,526
Massachusetts.....	52	1,659	1,760	1,550	1,600	1,600	6,790	8,096	7,440	7,680	7,680
Connecticut.....	52	1,579	1,770	1,600	1,550	1,600	3,738	3,894	3,520	3,410	3,520
Total Connecticut Valley Havana Seed.....	52	1,629	1,763	1,566	1,584	1,600	10,528	11,990	10,960	11,090	11,200
New York.....	53	1,358	1,309	1,350	1,300	1,250	1,088	1,170	1,080	1,040	1,000
Pennsylvania.....	53	1,544	1,590	1,570	1,570	1,570	372	477	471	471	471
Total New York and Pennsylvania Havana Seed.....	53	1,403	1,372	1,410	1,374	1,337	1,460	1,647	1,551	1,511	1,471
Total Southern Wisconsin.....	54	1,435	1,480	1,470	1,500	1,580	14,309	14,652	17,493	17,850	18,802
Wisconsin.....	55	1,446	1,520	1,550	1,500	1,580	12,066	15,048	18,135	17,550	18,486
Minnesota.....	55	1,160	1,240	1,200	1,200	1,200	550	744	840	840	840
Total Northern Wisconsin.....	55	1,431	1,504	1,530	1,483	1,559	12,616	15,792	18,975	18,390	19,326
Georgia.....	56	¹ 986	500	900	900	900	¹ 190	50	90	90	90
Florida.....	56	¹ 1,016	700	900	900	900	¹ 515	70	180	180	180
Total Georgia-Florida Sun-grown.....	56	¹ 1,014	600	900	900	900	¹ 705	120	270	270	270
Total cigar binder types.....	51-56	1,500	1,572	1,515	1,522	1,575	50,908	57,225	62,109	62,388	64,595
Class 6, cigar wrapper:											
Massachusetts.....	61	1,008	1,120	900	900	950	1,015	1,120	1,260	1,260	1,330
Connecticut.....	61	951	1,050	950	950	970	5,180	6,615	6,460	6,460	6,596
Total Connecticut Valley Shade-grown.....	61	959	1,060	941	941	967	6,195	7,735	7,720	7,720	7,926
Georgia.....	62	960	1,050	1,075	1,075	1,075	601	630	645	645	645
Florida.....	62	984	1,135	1,100	1,100	1,100	2,434	2,833	2,530	2,530	2,530
Total Georgia-Florida Shade-grown.....	62	979	1,119	1,095	1,095	1,095	3,035	3,468	3,175	3,175	3,175
Total cigar wrapper types.....	61-62	968	1,077	982	982	1,000	9,230	11,203	10,895	10,895	11,101
Total all cigar types.....	41-62	1,336	1,473	1,306	1,403	1,435	114,819	127,711	121,566	130,573	133,612
Class 7, miscellaneous:											
Louisiana Perique.....	72	403	525	550	550	550	141	210	165	165	165
United States.....	All	926	1,117	1,062	1,097	1,118	1,392,390	1,950,213	1,934,069	1,999,328	2,036,831

¹ Short-time average. ² Includes type 45 through 1939.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Soybeans and Cowpeas

State	Soybeans						Cowpeas						
	Condition Aug. 1		Condition Sept. 1		Stocks ¹ on farms Oct. 1 ²		Condition Aug. 1		Condition Sept. 1		Yield per acre ¹		
	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	1944	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated Oct. 1, 1945
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
New York.....	79	78	79	82	60	29							
New Jersey.....	85	90	87	91	13	6							
Pennsylvania.....	85	86	84	85	76	44							
Ohio.....	81	87	83	86	549	561	86	93	84	98			
Indiana.....	80	86	81	89	389	232	81	81	81	82			
Illinois.....	81	79	82	86	704	714	79	78	77	87	5.9	6.0	7.0
Michigan.....	79	87	79	86	120	32	75	76	74	79	5.6	6.0	6.5
Wisconsin.....	82	88	81	91	42	18							
Minnesota.....	84	86	84	84	133	87							
Iowa.....	85	89	84	88	2,118	852							
Missouri.....	71	71	70	76	217	106	71	70	70	74	6.1	9.0	7.5
North Dakota.....	81		84		4	5							
South Dakota.....	88		86		25	8							
Nebraska.....	73	86	68	85	9	19							
Kansas.....	67	82	63	79	58	66	67	80	62	85	6.8	8.5	7.0
Delaware.....	89	93	85	97	18	16	86	90	80	95			
Maryland.....	85	86	85	90	26	14	86	88	84	93			
Virginia.....	83	91	84	90	37	19	82	87	80	82	5.7	7.5	7.5
West Virginia.....	84	86	86	87	0	0	83	83	83	85			
North Carolina.....	83	85	85	86	46	62	79	82	78	78	4.8	4.5	4.5
South Carolina.....	74	80	75	80	4	2	72	79	73	79	4.4	5.5	5.5
Georgia.....	74	84	75	81	2	2	73	78	71	74	4.8	5.5	6.5
Florida.....							79	77	75	75	8.6	8.0	9.0
Kentucky.....	81	84	81	88	4	8	80	75	78	76	5.4	5.0	6.5
Tennessee.....	78	78	78	84	9	10	76	72	73	76	5.3	5.7	6.0
Alabama.....	76	80	75	81	2	3	75	76	70	71	5.4	5.5	6.5
Mississippi.....	79	82	76	84	34	12	75	79	70	75	5.6	6.5	6.5
Arkansas.....	74	77	69	82	51	72	72	75	64	74	5.1	6.0	5.5
Louisiana.....	81	84	79	83	14	5	75	80	69	72	3.8	3.0	3.5
Oklahoma.....	64	79	59	77	1	1	67	78	58	79	5.3	6.0	5.5
Texas.....	73	90	70	69	0	0	72	79	65	77	6.5	6.0	7.5
United States.....	80	83	80	86	4,765	3,005	74	78	70	77	5.2	5.6	6.2

¹ Of beans or peas.² Old crop.³ Short-time average.Beans, Dry Edible¹

State	Yield per acre					Production				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bags ¹	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ¹	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ¹
Maine.....	1,032	750	900	940	900	87	38	45	47	45
Vermont.....	630	600	630	580	560	16	6	6	6	6
New York.....	855	630	750	750	740	1,232	731	765	765	755
Michigan.....	839	630	660	760	720	4,509	4,158	3,656	4,210	3,989
Wisconsin.....	517	575	600	650	650	20	17	6	6	16
Minnesota.....	467	660	600	600	520	20	40	36	36	31
Total Northeast.....		631	675	758	722		4,990	4,514	5,070	4,832
North Dakota.....		500	500	500	500		10	5	5	5
South Dakota.....		300					3			
Nebraska.....	1,178	1,250	1,500	1,460	1,500	321	588	720	672	720
Montana.....	1,230	1,200	1,200	1,250	1,250	274	240	204	212	212
Wyoming.....	1,216	1,375	1,200	1,325	1,325	729	1,251	996	1,100	1,400
Idaho.....	1,470	1,450	1,570	1,550	1,480	1,731	2,088	1,743	1,720	1,643
Washington.....	³ 1,053	1,000	1,025	1,025	1,025	25	40	41	41	41
Oregon.....	773	1,050	1,000	1,000	1,000	14	21	10	10	10
Total Northwest.....		1,364	1,403	1,419	1,408		4,241	3,719	3,760	3,731
Kansas.....	³ 317	420				4	4			
Texas.....		200	200	200	200		10	8	8	8
Colorado.....	488	580	600	640	610	1,574	2,088	1,878	2,003	1,909
New Mexico.....	337	350	210	210	138	661	840	464	464	305
Arizona.....	466	425	420	475	475	56	64	59	66	66
Utah.....	676	680	610	640	640	33	48	30	32	32
Total Southwest.....		486	438	462	417		3,054	2,439	2,573	2,320
California Lima.....	1,344	1,296	1,350	1,350	1,350	2,091	2,203	2,403	2,403	2,403
California Other.....	1,199	1,045	1,100	1,050	1,050	2,544	1,640	1,639	1,564	1,564
Total California.....	1,261	1,175	1,236	1,213	1,213	4,634	3,843	4,042	3,967	3,967
United States.....	872	784	809	845	817	15,942	16,128	14,714	15,370	14,850

¹ Includes beans grown for seed.² Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).³ Short-time average.⁴ Not including Blackeye peas.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Potatoes¹

Group and State	Yield per acre					Production				
	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Surplus late potato States:										
Maine.....	281	268	280	290	275	46,102	53,868	52,080	61,190	58,025
New York, Long Island.....	224	155	260	270	280	11,316	10,695	18,200	18,900	19,600
New York, Up-State.....	106	125	110	100	90	17,279	15,750	12,870	11,700	10,530
Pennsylvania.....	120	116	112	114	115	22,318	19,140	17,360	17,670	17,825
3 Eastern.....	172.5	177.3	194.4	197.9	191.6	97,015	99,453	107,510	109,460	105,980
Michigan.....	99	108	100	110	115	23,669	18,360	17,000	18,700	19,550
Wisconsin.....	83	84	95	100	105	17,542	11,844	12,350	13,000	13,650
Minnesota.....	82	82	95	105	110	20,360	15,334	15,105	16,695	17,490
North Dakota.....	96	125	120	125	130	13,249	20,875	21,240	22,125	23,010
South Dakota.....	61	75	80	85	88	2,016	2,550	2,640	2,805	2,904
5 Central.....	89.1	98.7	102.1	109.6	114.5	76,836	68,963	68,335	73,325	76,604
Nebraska.....	112	120	150	180	175	9,078	8,400	9,600	11,520	11,200
Montana.....	98	120	115	115	120	1,700	2,520	2,415	2,415	2,520
Idaho.....	224	225	225	225	225	28,910	36,675	43,650	43,650	43,650
Wyoming.....	113	155	150	175	175	1,954	2,170	2,100	2,450	2,450
Colorado.....	169	211	190	195	195	14,033	18,779	18,810	19,305	19,305
Utah.....	160	158	160	180	180	2,194	2,765	2,992	3,366	3,366
Nevada.....	174	160	180	180	180	409	544	684	684	684
Washington.....	192	220	215	205	215	8,713	10,340	12,255	11,685	12,255
Oregon.....	183	220	195	210	215	7,289	10,340	10,530	11,340	11,610
California ¹	280	270	290	290	310	9,473	10,530	12,760	12,760	13,640
10 Western.....	180.2	201.7	203.3	209.3	211.9	83,753	103,063	115,796	119,175	120,68
Total 18 surplus late.....	136.6	153.3	162.8	168.6	169.3	257,604	271,479	291,641	301,960	303,264
Other late potato States:										
New Hampshire.....	151	140	155	165	155	1,270	1,064	1,054	1,122	1,054
Vermont.....	134	138	125	125	125	1,942	1,656	1,488	1,488	1,488
Massachusetts.....	138	130	145	130	135	2,474	3,120	3,480	3,120	3,240
Rhode Island.....	186	190	190	190	190	837	1,235	1,311	1,311	1,311
Connecticut.....	168	160	165	165	175	2,805	3,408	3,580	3,580	3,798
5 New England.....	150.6	146.8	153.1	149.0	152.7	9,327	10,483	10,913	10,621	10,891
West Virginia.....	88	60	95	98	95	3,012	2,040	2,850	2,940	2,850
Ohio.....	105	83	105	115	120	11,318	5,810	6,615	7,245	7,560
Indiana.....	102	89	115	135	140	5,576	3,115	3,795	4,455	4,620
Illinois.....	80	60	85	95	105	3,226	1,800	2,380	2,660	2,940
Iowa.....	88	65	100	120	120	5,505	2,470	3,600	4,320	4,320
5 Central.....	95.5	73.6	101.3	113.8	117.3	28,638	15,235	19,240	21,620	22,290
New Mexico.....	74	85	72	75	75	340	425	324	338	338
Arizona.....	143	220	190	210	210	327	1,342	1,235	1,365	1,365
2 Southwestern.....	96.5	159.2	141.7	154.8	154.8	668	1,767	1,559	1,703	1,703
Total 12 other late.....	104.9	94.9	116.5	124.7	128.1	38,633	27,485	31,712	33,944	34,884
30 late States.....	131.5	145.1	156.7	162.8	163.8	296,237	298,964	323,353	335,904	338,148
Intermediate potato States:										
New Jersey.....	173	124	182	181	180	9,633	8,804	13,104	13,032	12,960
Delaware.....	88	62	95	110	113	424	273	370	429	441
Maryland.....	104	89	115	115	115	2,612	1,824	2,231	2,231	2,231
Virginia.....	119	83	122	124	126	9,770	5,976	8,418	8,556	8,694
Kentucky.....	78	58	96	97	99	3,605	2,494	4,128	4,171	4,257
Missouri.....	88	62	85	88	88	3,844	2,232	2,890	2,992	2,992
Kansas.....	84	52	82	79	79	2,279	1,144	1,640	1,580	1,580
Total 7 intermediate.....	113.1	84.6	125.5	126.3	126.9	32,168	22,747	32,781	32,991	33,155
37 late and intermediate.....	129.4	138.1	153.2	158.7	159.7	328,406	321,711	356,134	368,895	371,303
Early potato States:										
North Carolina.....	101	82	118	117	117	8,778	6,970	8,496	8,424	8,424
South Carolina.....	112	61	123	123	123	2,618	1,464	2,583	2,583	2,583
Georgia.....	63	47	76	76	76	1,451	1,363	2,052	2,052	2,052
Florida.....	123	106	144	144	144	3,722	3,445	5,112	5,112	5,112
Tennessee.....	72	56	84	84	85	3,203	2,464	3,444	3,444	3,485
Alabama.....	90	58	106	106	106	4,131	3,364	5,300	5,300	5,300
Mississippi.....	65	65	68	68	68	1,423	2,210	1,836	1,836	1,836
Arkansas.....	75	68	63	63	63	3,278	3,196	2,394	2,394	2,394
Louisiana.....	62	53	58	58	59	2,676	3,498	2,958	2,958	3,009
Oklahoma.....	69	65	50	50	50	2,252	2,015	1,150	1,150	1,150
Texas.....	70	76	81	81	81	3,840	5,016	5,022	5,022	5,022
California ¹	299	355	325	325	325	9,314	22,720	23,725	23,725	23,725
Total 12 early States.....	96.6	99.4	123.1	123.0	123.1	46,686	57,725	64,072	64,000	64,092
Total United States.....	124.0	130.4	147.7	152.1	153.0	375,091	379,436	420,206	432,895	435,395

¹ Early and late crops shown separately for California; combined for all other States.

Notwithstanding the lower prospects for some crops, the aggregate total production indicated on October 1 includes record crops of wheat, oats, rice, soybeans, peanuts, tobacco, peaches, pears, early and midseason oranges, grapefruit, almonds, hops, and truck crops for market. Near-record crops of hay,

potatoes, flaxseed, sugarcane, and grapes are expected as well as big crops of corn and sorghum grain, and above average crops of barley and sweetpotatoes. Production estimates for cotton, rye, apples, sugar beets, dry beans, and broomcorn are below average, however.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Aug. 1 ¹		Condition Sept. 1 ¹		Condition Oct. 1 ¹		Production ¹			
	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1945	Average, 1934-43	1943	1944	Indicated, Oct. 1, 1945
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes
Oranges:										
California, all.....	75	76	75	76	75	77	43,866	51,961	60,323	-----
Navels and miscellaneous ²	75	80	75	80	75	79	17,570	21,071	22,023	20,700
Valencias.....	74	74	74	74	76	76	26,296	30,890	38,300	(³)
Florida, all.....	71	61	71	64	73	66	26,920	46,200	42,800	50,000
Early and mid-season.....	68	62	70	64	72	66	15,445	25,800	21,700	26,000
Valencias.....	67	60	69	64	70	66	11,475	20,400	21,100	24,000
Texas, all ²	65	80	66	79	66	80	2,164	3,550	4,400	4,800
Early and mid-season.....							1,256	2,200	2,600	2,940
Valencias.....							908	1,350	1,800	1,860
Arizona, all ²	72	76	74	73	73	77	502	1,100	1,150	1,240
Navels and miscellaneous.....							239	530	550	600
Valencias.....							263	570	600	640
Louisiana, all ²	74	71	72	69	73	65	272	240	360	260
5 States ⁴	73	70	73	71	74	73	73,725	103,051	109,033	-----
Tangerines:										
Florida.....	59	55	60	59	62	57	2,780	3,600	3,900	4,000
All oranges and tangerines:										
5 States ⁴							76,505	106,651	112,933	-----
Grapefruit:										
Florida, all.....	62	57	62	60	64	59	20,070	31,000	22,300	32,000
Seedless.....	63	60	63	62	65	61	7,410	14,000	8,400	13,000
Other.....	58	55	55	58	58	57	12,660	17,000	13,900	19,000
Texas, all.....	56	76	59	74	58	76	12,043	17,710	22,300	24,000
Arizona, all.....	73	77	74	76	75	76	2,550	4,080	3,750	4,400
California, all.....	75	82	74	80	74	79	2,337	3,300	3,505	-----
Desert Valleys.....		80		80		80	1,020	1,200	1,530	1,330
Other.....		83		80		79	1,316	2,100	1,975	(⁵)
4 States ⁵	62	67	63	67	64	68	37,000	56,090	51,855	-----
Lemons:										
California ⁶	74	77	74	76	74	80	11,339	11,050	12,300	(³)
Limes:										
Florida ⁵	67	64	69	78	69	54	93	190	250	200

¹ Relates to crop from bloom of year shown. In California the picking season usually extends from about Oct. 1 to Dec. 31 of the following year. In other States the season begins about Oct. 1, except for Florida limes, harvest of which usually starts about Apr. 1. For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities donated to charity, unharvested, and/or eliminated on account of market conditions.

² Includes small quantities of tangerines.

³ First report of production from 1945 bloom for California Valencia oranges, lemons, and grapefruit in "other" areas will be issued in December.

⁴ Short-time average.

⁵ Net content of box varies. In California and Arizona the approximate average for oranges is 77 pounds and grapefruit 65 pounds in the Desert Valleys; 68 pounds for California grapefruit in other areas; in Florida and other States, oranges, including tangerines, 90 pounds and grapefruit 80 pounds; California lemons, 79 pounds; Florida limes, 80 pounds.

Durum Wheat

State	Yield per acre				Production				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre-liminary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated	
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Minnesota.....	14.9	17.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	1,118	697	558	527
North Dakota.....	12.4	15.5	17.0	17.5	17.5	23,936	28,970	29,435	29,435
South Dakota.....	9.8	11.0	15.5	16.5	17.0	4,276	2,266	2,744	2,920
3 States.....	12.1	15.1	16.9	17.4	17.4	20,330	31,933	31,896	32,913

Apples, Commercial Crop¹

Area and State	Production ²				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Eastern States:					
North Atlantic:					
Maine.....	600	912	276	216	180
New Hampshire.....	733	778	193	193	171
Vermont.....	561	513	132	132	123
Massachusetts.....	2,550	2,747	615	574	574
Rhode Island.....	271	268	85	76	76
Connecticut.....	1,364	1,523	622	555	533
New York.....	15,887	17,010	3,510	3,510	2,700
New Jersey.....	3,098	2,090	1,221	1,221	1,221
Pennsylvania.....	8,684	9,100	3,640	3,380	2,730
Total North Atlantic.....	33,747	34,941	10,294	9,857	8,308
South Atlantic:					
Delaware.....	1,034	870	330	330	352
Maryland.....	1,829	1,863	795	795	795
Virginia.....	10,903	14,580	3,145	3,330	3,330
West Virginia.....	4,134	4,356	1,625	1,625	1,625
North Carolina.....	1,078	1,782	315	315	252
Total South Atlantic.....	18,978	23,451	6,210	6,395	6,354
Total Eastern States.....	52,725	58,392	16,504	16,252	14,662
Central States:					
North Central:					
Ohio.....	4,914	5,395	1,640	1,230	1,230
Indiana.....	1,531	1,363	1,104	1,012	920
Illinois.....	3,162	2,418	2,745	2,623	2,623
Michigan.....	7,681	7,625	1,750	1,750	1,500
Wisconsin.....	666	805	398	339	339
Minnesota.....	206	182	140	130	130
Iowa.....	253	80	68	68	52
Missouri.....	1,404	660	968	817	817
Nebraska.....	272	84	38	30	30
Kansas.....	735	279	270	306	279
Total North Central.....	20,825	18,891	9,121	8,305	7,920
South Central:					
Kentucky.....	285	185	294	289	262
Tennessee.....	304	351	432	378	405
Arkansas.....	753	568	312	312	312
Total South Central.....	1,342	1,104	1,038	979	979
Total Central States.....	22,168	19,995	10,159	9,284	8,899
Western States:					
Montana.....	325	400	304	317	290
Idaho.....	2,914	1,900	2,523	2,610	2,465
Colorado.....	1,554	2,002	1,275	1,275	1,275
New Mexico.....	731	760	543	684	625
Utah.....	412	629	413	413	420
Washington.....	27,446	31,100	25,500	25,840	26,180
Oregon.....	3,165	3,432	2,736	2,660	2,698
California.....	7,607	6,144	8,925	8,925	9,210
Total Western States.....	44,153	46,367	42,219	42,724	43,193
Total 35 States.....	119,046	124,754	68,882	68,260	66,754

¹ Estimates of the commercial crop refer to the production of apples in the commercial apple areas of each State and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors as well as for sale for fresh consumption.

² For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions.

Hops

State	Yield per acre				Production ¹				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Pre-liminary, 1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated	
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Washington.....	1,822	1,750	1,880	1,880	1,800	10,996	16,975	21,996	21,060
Oregon.....	869	925	920	950	1,000	18,069	17,112	18,308	18,905
California.....	1,423	1,620	1,650	1,650	1,650	10,175	13,608	14,850	14,850
United States.....	1,157	1,303	1,358	1,373	1,375	39,240	47,695	55,154	55,751

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities not available for marketing because of economic conditions and the marketing agreement allotments.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Peaches						Pears					
State	Production ¹					State	Production ¹				
	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Prelimi- nary 1945		Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945					Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>		<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>
New Hampshire.....	12	21	9	8	6	Maine.....	7	10	3	2	2
Massachusetts.....	44	48	33	30	26	New Hampshire.....	9	10	3	2	1
Rhode Island.....	15	20	9	8	9	Vermont.....	3	3	1	(2)	(2)
Connecticut.....	106	129	114	106	99	Massachusetts.....	55	48	14	12	13
New York.....	1,258	1,824	1,739	1,692	1,762	Rhode Island.....	7	7	2	2	2
						Connecticut.....	64	77	60	53	51
New Jersey.....	954	1,193	1,040	976	864	New York.....	1,053	1,157	336	336	320
Pennsylvania.....	1,601	1,886	1,222	1,222	1,222	New Jersey.....	58	52	36	36	29
Ohio.....	732	1,095	750	750	750	Pennsylvania.....	513	464	180	126	126
Indiana.....	296	674	722	665	589	Ohio.....	500	373	260	260	246
Illinois.....	1,239	1,470	1,806	1,722	1,638	Indiana.....	267	157	168	156	146
						Illinois.....	517	335	384	378	378
Michigan.....	2,305	3,600	3,465	3,690	3,848	Michigan.....	1,114	1,193	285	249	125
Iowa.....	77	20	31	34	40	Iowa.....	104	55	56	56	58
Missouri.....	695	315	1,170	1,080	1,026	Missouri.....	354	175	350	350	350
Nebraska.....	20	1	25	24	24	Nebraska.....	26	10	12	12	12
Kansas.....	87	15	60	70	63	Kansas.....	131	63	116	116	112
						Delaware.....	6	7	3	4	4
Delaware.....	365	605	237	192	230	Maryland.....	61	52	21	21	23
Maryland.....	391	602	320	298	312	Virginia.....	349	428	92	92	73
Virginia.....	1,110	2,150	536	536	536	West Virginia.....	76	132	40	36	30
West Virginia.....	345	690	300	300	300	North Carolina.....	317	354	390	402	360
North Carolina.....	1,892	2,698	2,370	2,172	2,172	South Carolina.....	128	160	198	198	191
						Georgia.....	347	500	533	508	502
South Carolina.....	2,039	2,460	5,824	5,760	5,760	Florida.....	136	176	153	148	157
Georgia.....	4,997	4,590	8,277	8,091	8,091	Kentucky.....	223	135	292	292	256
Florida.....	82	121	114	114	114	Tennessee.....	286	188	512	499	493
Kentucky.....	619	878	1,330	1,273	1,273	Alabama.....	291	312	432	437	416
Tennessee.....	1,134	686	1,960	1,862	1,862	Mississippi.....	360	354	437	419	401
						Arkansas.....	172	228	221	231	231
Alabama.....	1,463	1,380	2,440	2,440	2,440	Louisiana.....	163	245	225	216	228
Mississippi.....	886	1,105	1,452	1,418	1,418	Oklahoma.....	143	96	188	203	203
Arkansas.....	2,061	2,646	2,967	2,967	2,967	Texas.....	403	502	536	509	496
Louisiana.....	298	390	391	422	422	Idaho.....	59	69	69	69	65
Oklahoma.....	477	286	768	734	734	Colorado.....	195	157	244	244	263
						New Mexico.....	47	50	50	51	56
Texas.....	1,567	1,517	2,850	2,774	2,774	Arizona.....	10	10	5	5	5
Idaho.....	210	442	423	423	414	Utah.....	127	170	221	226	223
Colorado.....	1,553	2,112	2,295	2,346	2,372	Nevada.....	4	6	3	3	4
New Mexico.....	106	122	112	150	135	Washington, all.....	6,260	8,665	8,466	8,235	7,982
Arizona.....	62	60	15	22	22	Bartlett.....	4,420	6,885	6,686	6,455	6,302
						Other.....	1,841	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,680
Utah.....	551	850	900	900	870	Oregon, all.....	3,720	4,354	4,480	4,552	4,842
Nevada.....	5	8	6	6	8	Bartlett.....	1,553	1,794	2,016	2,088	2,250
Washington.....	1,742	2,604	2,494	2,610	2,465	Other.....	2,167	2,560	2,464	2,464	2,592
Oregon.....	416	606	488	488	502	California, all.....	9,951	10,417	13,085	13,085	13,210
California, all.....	23,389	34,044	31,586	32,045	31,795	Bartlett.....	8,722	9,167	11,543	11,543	11,668
Clingstone ²	14,430	20,501	19,668	19,877	19,877	Other.....	1,229	1,250	1,542	1,542	1,542
Freestone.....	8,959	13,543	11,918	12,168	11,918						
United States.....	57,201	75,963	82,650	82,420	81,954	United States.....	28,616	31,956	33,162	32,831	32,685

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions.

² Mainly for canning.

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions.

² Production less than 1,000 bushels.

Stocks of Old Wheat, July 1, 1945

State	In interior mills, elevators, and warehouses			Merchant mills, July 1, 1945	Off farms, total July 1, 1945 ¹	On farms, July 1, 1945	Total all positions, July 1, 1945 ¹	State	In interior mills, elevators, and warehouses			Merchant mills, July 1, 1945	Off farms, total July 1, 1945 ¹	On farms, July 1, 1945	Total all positions, July 1, 1945 ¹
	Average, July 1, 1935-43	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945						Average, July 1, 1935-43	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945				
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.		1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
New England.....	187	470	205	(2)	607	3	610	Mississippi.....	6	60	41	(2)	55	4	59
New York.....	496	1,255	806	7,844	23,844	715	24,559	Arkansas.....	17	69	27	27	41	68	
New Jersey.....	66	122	110	(2)	155	138	293	Louisiana.....				(2)	245	245	
Pennsylvania.....	258	500	340	320	1,422	1,724	3,146	Oklahoma.....	1,292	150	280	1,041	2,207	2,577	4,784
Ohio.....	761	750	580	1,622	2,812	2,106	4,918	Texas.....	1,612	240	965	2,170	9,990	1,495	11,485
Indiana.....	709	1,848	236	940	1,203	1,457	2,660	Montana.....	3,829	2,081	2,600	1,295	4,287	16,993	21,280
Illinois.....	663	750	190	2,829	4,995	493	5,488	Idaho.....	3,239	1,000	2,267	639	2,906	1,364	4,270
Michigan.....	591	953	506	505	1,011	2,302	3,313	Wyoming.....	46	43	50	110	160	672	832
Wisconsin.....	191	650	360	200	8,578	455	9,033	Colorado.....	774	300	163	965	1,205	1,340	2,545
Minnesota.....	2,922	1,926	1,187	6,442	22,545	2,483	25,028	New Mexico.....	35	10	17	19	36	223	259
Iowa.....	553	501	61	798	1,380	450	1,830	Arizona.....	47	51	11	(2)	(2)	5	(2)
Missouri.....	601	657	150	3,580	6,675	1,547	8,222	Utah.....	324	630	520	565	1,350	1,031	2,381
North Dakota.....	11,376	4,400	6,600	1,280	10,257	29,093	39,350	Nevada.....	21	30	24	24	24	96	120
South Dakota.....	2,932	1,350	2,500	197	3,506	6,216	9,722	Washington.....	8,352	2,811	8,454	3,031	13,741	1,281	15,022
Nebraska.....	2,267	940	617	1,218	2,401	2,157	4,558	Oregon.....	3,006	1,420	4,804	1,318	9,624	1,617	11,241
Kansas.....	5,447	1,670	5,125	8,500	27,331	5,750	33,081	California.....	746	1,608	1,296	793	2,089	935	3,024
Delaware.....	20	18	11	5	16	26	42	Unallocated ²				8,152	85		90
Maryland.....	75	237	99	278	2,073	223	2,296	United States.....	54,114	30,332	41,824	58,450	171,981	89,631	261,612
Virginia.....	125	98	135	375	813	1,015	1,828								
West Virginia.....	24	30	13	55	68	185	253								
North Carolina.....	79	73	95	222	411	625	1,036								
South Carolina.....	9	25	32	20	52	110	162								
Georgia.....	23	43	12	4	16	193	209								
Kentucky.....	293	347	205	665	914	237	1,151								
Tennessee.....	88	117	122	453	797	235	1,032								
Alabama.....	18	99	8	(2)	68	19	87								

¹ Includes, in addition to stocks shown in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses and merchant mills, commercial stocks reported by Office of Marketing Services at terminals and those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation and stored in their own bins.

² Unallocated—to avoid disclosing individual operations.

¹ Includes, in addition to stocks shown in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses and merchant mills, commercial stocks reported by Office of Marketing Services at terminals and those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation and stored in their own bins.

² Unallocated—to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Cotton

State	1945 acreage		Condition Aug. 1			Condition Sept. 1			Condition Oct. 1			Lint yield per harvested acre					Production (ginnings) ² 500-lb. gross wt. bales				
	Total abandonment after July 1 (prelim.)	For harvest (prelim.)	Average, 1934-43	1944	1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	1945	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
														Aug. 1, 1945 ¹	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
<i>Pct.</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Pct.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
Missouri.....	1.5	266	83	77	52	75	74	67	78	80	67	420	487	324	325	361	348	411	180	180	200
Virginia.....	3.3	26	81	86	82	77	86	76	73	89	80	304	400	409	406	406	28	29	23	22	22
North Carolina.....	1.3	587	78	87	75	75	87	73	74	90	69	326	454	400	376	352	604	710	490	460	430
South Carolina.....	.6	1,014	71	80	77	68	82	69	67	86	67	280	384	341	317	301	755	864	720	670	635
Georgia.....	.8	1,240	71	72	76	67	76	66	68	79	68	229	286	269	242	238	972	810	695	625	615
Florida.....	.5	25	72	80	77	69	81	71	68	80	74	148	192	192	177	154	24	13	10	9	8
Tennessee.....	1.0	599	77	71	67	72	75	76	73	79	77	319	409	344	361	389	498	562	430	450	485
Alabama.....	.4	1,374	75	74	78	70	78	77	70	84	77	236	339	316	314	328	1,010	1,006	900	900	940
Mississippi.....	1.0	2,287	76	75	79	69	80	73	72	85	70	302	400	387	367	350	1,677	1,937	1,840	1,750	1,670
Arkansas.....	2.5	1,589	76	64	68	66	72	78	69	77	78	293	377	352	393	393	1,322	1,394	1,175	1,300	1,300
Louisiana.....	1.0	851	73	70	74	66	70	60	70	77	56	259	321	305	259	237	643	620	540	460	420
Oklahoma.....	5.0	1,306	68	88	62	57	71	66	56	78	56	143	206	138	165	143	565	634	380	450	390
Texas.....	2.5	6,240	72	74	72	65	68	71	65	71	66	160	177	161	162	154	3,112	2,646	2,100	2,100	2,000
New Mexico.....	1.5	117	89	88	88	86	90	83	84	85	79	473	488	492	484	496	109	116	120	118	121
Arizona.....	.3	153	89	92	87	88	93	83	87	87	83	415	453	426	424	424	185	136	135	135	135
California.....	.6	317	91	89	95	91	91	98	90	90	95	588	521	583	583	600	424	327	385	385	396
All other.....	2.2	17	83	89	59	79	79	72	79	82	69	382	404	303	342	342	18	15	11	12	12
United States.....	1.9	18,008	74	75	74	67	75	73	68	79	70	231.0	293.5	269.7	267.2	260.7	12,293	12,230	10,134	10,026	9,779
Amer.-Egypt ³	0	6.4	90	89	88	88	85	90	87	82	92	239	289	329	324	324	34.2	8.8	4.3	4.3	4.3

¹ Indicated Aug. 1, on area in cultivation July 1 less 10-year average abandonment.² Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning. A 500-lb. gross weight bale represents approximately 480 lb. net lint.³ Included in State and United States totals. Grown principally in Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas.Commercial Fertilizer Used on Cotton, 1944 and 1945, With Comparisons ¹

State	Acres of cotton in cultivation July 1			Percentage of acres receiving fertilizer			Acres of cotton receiving fertilizer			Fertilizer applied per acre when used		
	Average, 1934-43		1944	1945	Average, 1934-43		1944	1945	Average, 1934-43		1944	1945
	Thou-sands	Thau-sands	Thou-sands	Percent	Percent	Percent	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thau-sands	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Missouri.....	400	410	270	13.2	26	35	53	107	94	170	170	175
Virginia.....	45	31	27	97.1	97	100	44	30	27	409	460	450
North Carolina.....	900	765	595	97.8	99	100	880	757	595	426	510	525
South Carolina.....	1,310	1,089	1,020	96.7	99	99	1,266	1,078	1,010	394	505	525
Georgia.....	2,056	1,368	1,250	98.0	99	99	2,013	1,354	1,238	298	400	410
Florida.....	78	34	25	92.5	96	96	72	33	24	270	315	350
Tennessee.....	761	665	605	48.5	67	73	364	446	442	202	225	225
Alabama.....	2,079	1,429	1,380	93.6	98	99	1,939	1,400	1,366	298	400	420
Mississippi.....	2,713	2,365	2,310	63.9	80	85	1,723	1,892	1,964	212	240	250
Arkansas.....	2,222	1,801	1,630	36.6	58	58	788	1,045	945	168	180	195
Louisiana.....	1,208	938	860	50.2	65	67	592	610	576	170	190	195
Oklahoma.....	2,095	1,524	1,375	1.2	1	1	25	15	14	140	125	135
Texas.....	9,787	7,354	6,400	4.7	6	6	438	441	384	168	180	190
All others ²	701	581	608				24	117	136	154	210	235
United States.....	26,359	20,354	18,355	39.4	45.8	48.0	10,223	9,325	8,815	278	326	335

State	Total fertilizer used on cotton			Average price of fertilizer per ton			Total cost of fertilizer used on cotton			Average cost of fertilizer per acre when used		
	Average, 1934-43		1944	1945	Average, 1934-43		1944	1945	Average, 1934-43		1944	1945
	Tons	Tans	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Missouri.....	4,708	9,095	8,225	32.00	41.00	41.00	161	373	337	2.73	3.48	3.59
Virginia.....	8,914	6,900	6,075	25.10	31.25	33.00	223	216	200	5.16	7.19	7.42
North Carolina.....	186,854	193,035	156,188	25.32	32.00	33.25	4,743	6,177	5,193	5.41	8.16	8.73
South Carolina.....	248,762	272,195	265,125	24.70	32.00	33.25	6,161	8,710	8,815	4.91	8.08	8.73
Georgia.....	296,900	270,800	253,790	25.58	33.25	33.25	7,586	9,004	8,439	3.84	6.65	6.82
Florida.....	9,579	5,198	4,200	25.72	33.00	33.00	244	172	139	3.47	5.20	5.78
Tennessee.....	37,297	50,175	49,725	28.78	34.50	35.00	1,095	1,731	1,740	2.91	3.88	3.94
Alabama.....	287,169	280,000	286,860	26.22	33.75	34.00	7,536	9,450	9,753	3.95	6.75	7.14
Mississippi.....	184,787	227,040	215,500	29.95	39.00	39.00	5,575	8,855	9,574	3.18	4.68	4.88
Arkansas.....	66,880	94,050	92,138	31.80	39.50	41.00	2,182	3,715	3,778	2.68	3.56	4.00
Louisiana.....	50,966	57,950	56,160	32.75	38.25	38.50	1,679	2,217	2,162	2.79	3.63	3.75
Oklahoma.....	1,812	938	945	29.05	34.25	35.00	52	32	33	2.02	2.14	2.36
Texas.....	37,143	39,690	36,480	31.30	36.00	36.00	1,157	1,429	1,313	2.63	3.24	3.42
All others ²	2,263	12,285	16,060	33.70	49.25	50.50	105	605	811	2.97	5.17	5.96
United States.....	1,424,031	1,519,351	1,477,471	26.91	34.68	35.39	38,501	52,686	52,287	3.76	5.65	5.93

¹ Data for 1945 are preliminary.² Includes New Mexico, Arizona, California, Illinois, Kansas, and Kentucky.³ Estimates of the total acreage of cotton receiving commercial fertilizer and the total tonnage and value of commercial fertilizer used in cotton production represent calculations based on these data and the Crop Reporting Board's estimate of acreage in cultivation on July 1.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Grapes

State	Production ¹				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Massachusetts.....	415	250	250	200	150
Rhode Island.....	210	200	150	100	100
Connecticut.....	1,300	900	900	700	600
New York.....	58,890	59,300	35,600	35,600	33,200
New Jersey.....	2,540	2,600	1,400	1,200	1,100
Pennsylvania.....	17,590	19,500	7,300	7,300	6,800
Ohio.....	22,760	24,400	6,200	5,000	5,000
Indiana.....	3,310	2,500	1,800	1,600	1,500
Illinois.....	4,720	3,700	3,500	3,600	3,600
Michigan.....	41,600	34,000	8,300	8,300	11,400
Wisconsin.....	445	600	400	450	450
Iowa.....	3,340	3,100	2,900	2,900	3,000
Missouri.....	7,490	6,500	6,800	6,400	6,400
Nebraska.....	1,620	1,300	1,700	1,700	1,700
Kansas.....	2,640	3,300	4,500	4,300	4,300
Delaware.....	1,430	1,200	600	450	450
Maryland.....	425	250	100	100	100
Virginia.....	1,930	1,800	350	350	350
West Virginia.....	1,175	1,300	350	350	250
North Carolina.....	6,150	6,600	4,200	4,200	3,700
South Carolina.....	1,340	1,200	1,400	1,400	1,400
Georgia.....	1,690	2,200	2,300	2,300	2,300
Florida.....	635	600	500	600	600
Kentucky.....	2,030	1,900	1,300	1,300	1,000
Tennessee.....	2,250	2,300	2,200	2,200	2,200
Alabama.....	1,280	1,200	1,400	1,400	1,500
Arkansas.....	8,430	10,600	5,100	5,100	4,700
Oklahoma.....	2,750	3,200	2,700	2,900	2,500
Texas.....	2,300	2,100	2,200	2,100	2,100
Idaho.....	530	450	500	500	500
Colorado.....	510	600	600	500	600
New Mexico.....	1,070	1,000	1,000	1,100	1,000
Arizona.....	920	1,500	1,400	1,000	1,000
Utah.....	840	800	900	800	800
Washington.....	9,450	17,300	18,800	18,800	18,400
Oregon.....	2,100	2,300	2,300	2,400	2,400
California, all.....	2,256,700	2,514,000	2,670,000	2,683,000	2,714,000
Wine varieties.....	540,000	563,000	528,000	541,000	554,000
Table varieties.....	415,900	513,000	531,000	531,000	531,000
Raisin varieties.....	1,300,800	1,438,000	1,611,000	1,611,000	1,629,000
Raisins ²	237,300	309,500			
Not dried.....	351,600	200,000			
United States.....	2,474,835	2,736,550	2,801,900	2,812,200	2,841,150

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions.

² Dried basis: 1 ton of raisins equivalent to about 4 tons of fresh grapes.

Sales of Fertilizer in Cotton States for all Purposes

[Tonnage shown is based on sales of fertilizer tags]

State	Begin- ning	Ending (in year shown)	Sales		
			1943	1944	1945
			Tons	Tons	Tons
Virginia.....	July 1	June 30	424,827	496,911	574,000
North Carolina:					
Commercial.....	do	do	1,292,655	1,393,689	1,466,472
Cottonseed meal.....	do	do	128,631	99,922	112,703
South Carolina.....	do	do	802,498	813,548	834,735
Georgia.....	do	do	988,192	1,062,628	1,079,056
Florida.....	do	do	618,261	647,074	837,286
Tennessee.....	June 1	May 31	216,750	247,064	286,303
Alabama.....	Oct. 1	June 30	631,200	692,450	707,850
Mississippi:					
Commercial.....	July 1	do	428,574	456,525	426,960
Cottonseed meal.....	do	do	139,805	176,010	137,205
Arkansas.....	Jan. 1	do	141,895	99,083	98,150
Louisiana.....	Sept. 1	May 31	179,943	201,215	205,261
Oklahoma.....	July 1	June 30	16,494	18,121	25,969
Texas.....	Sept. 1	do	151,766	189,088	207,250
Total.....			6,161,491	6,593,323	6,999,200

Prunes: Utilization of Production ¹

State	Average, 1934-43	1942	1943	1944	Prelimi- nary 1945
FRESH BASIS					
Fresh sales: ²	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Idaho.....	15,460	16,800	7,300	21,900	27,000
Washington.....	12,270	15,300	12,300	15,550	14,300
Oregon.....	16,850	19,000	17,600	17,800	22,600
3 States.....	44,580	51,100	37,200	55,250	63,900
Canned: ^{2,3}					
Washington.....	5,367	3,700	4,400	6,100	5,300
Oregon.....	20,250	15,500	31,000	14,800	19,000
2 States.....	25,617	19,200	35,400	20,900	24,300
Frozen: ²					
Washington.....		400	1,500	1,500	1,300
Oregon.....		1,500	11,500	7,300	9,000
2 States.....		1,900	13,000	8,800	10,300
Other processed: ²					
Washington.....	190	400	200	250	200
Oregon.....			1,000	1,900	2,000
2 States.....		400	1,200	2,150	2,200
Farm household use:					
Idaho.....	1,130	1,400	500	1,000	1,000
Washington.....	2,330	2,500	2,600	2,600	2,600
Oregon.....	2,140	2,600	3,100	2,800	3,000
California.....	420	420	420	420	420
4 States.....	6,150	7,000	6,700	6,900	7,100
DRY BASIS ⁵					
Dried: ²					
Washington.....	1,720	100	600	300	400
Oregon.....	15,410	5,900	11,300	4,100	8,800
California.....	196,380	170,800	195,800	158,800	211,800
3 States.....	213,510	176,800	207,700	163,200	221,000

¹ In some years, in addition to the quantities shown, some tonnage was not harvested on account of economic conditions.

² Excludes quantities used on farms where grown.

³ Includes small quantities frozen in some years prior to 1941.

⁴ Dry basis.

⁵ The drying ratio in Washington and Oregon ranges from 3 to 4 pounds of fresh fruit to 1 pound dried; in California, the drying ratio is approximately 2½ pounds fresh to 1 pound dried.

Cherries

State	Sweet varieties			Sour varieties			All varieties		
	Production ¹			Production ¹			Production ¹		
	Average 1938-43	1944	Prelimi- nary 1945	Average 1938-43	1944	Prelimi- nary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Prelimi- nary 1945
New York.....	Tons 1,983	Tons 2,900	Tons 2,600	Tons 19,150	Tons 22,100	Tons 7,300	Tons 20,535	Tons 25,000	Tons 9,900
Pennsylvania.....	1,733	2,200	700	5,850	9,000	3,100	7,600	11,200	3,800
Ohio.....	663	1,080	380	2,977	3,900	2,200	4,173	4,980	2,580
Michigan.....	3,033	4,600	500	31,333	50,000	8,800	35,610	54,600	9,300
Wisconsin.....				9,333	15,000	6,000	8,766	15,000	6,000
5 Eastern States.....	7,412	10,780	4,180	68,643	100,000	27,400	76,684	110,780	31,580
Montana.....		610	520	278	470	360	333	1,080	880
Idaho.....	1,722	1,910	1,910	510	480	550	2,275	2,390	2,460
Colorado.....	2,967	500	360	3,278	4,840	1,680	3,559	5,340	2,040
Utah.....	415	3,300	4,300	1,933	2,400	2,800	3,990	5,700	7,100
Washington.....	23,533	23,100	29,800	5,717	6,000	4,700	24,850	29,100	34,500
Oregon.....	19,500	18,100	20,800	2,242	2,600	2,100	18,990	20,700	22,900
California.....	24,667	27,000	31,900				22,460	27,000	31,900
7 Western States.....	72,837	74,520	89,590	13,958	16,790	12,190	76,457	91,310	101,780
12 States.....	80,250	85,300	93,770	82,602	116,790	39,590	153,141	202,090	133,360

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops—Continued

Cranberries				
State	Production			
	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated	
			Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
Massachusetts.....	423,400	153,000	470,000	470,000
New Jersey.....	88,400	59,000	45,000	45,000
Wisconsin.....	91,400	115,000	80,000	70,000
Washington.....	21,070	30,000	36,400	36,400
Oregon.....	7,390	12,700	12,700	12,700
5 States.....	631,660	369,700	644,100	634,100

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed										
State	Yield of cane per acre					Production				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated			Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	Oct. 1, 1945
	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>
Louisiana-----	18.4	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.5	4,925	5,349	5,962	5,962	6,098
Florida-----	32.0	28.5	32.0	32.0	32.0	715	799	1,014	1,014	1,014
Total-----	19.5	20.8	23.0	23.0	23.5	5,640	6,148	6,976	6,976	7,112

Apricots, Plums, and Prunes					
Crop and State	Production ¹				
	Average, 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Preliminary, 1945
			Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Apricots:					
California.....	197,700	324,000	177,600	177,000	177,000
Washington.....	13,620	25,000	23,100	23,700	23,700
Utah.....	4,095	5,900	10,400	10,900	10,900
3 States.....	215,415	354,900	210,500	211,600	211,600
Plums:					
Michigan.....	4,930	6,200	1,700	2,100	2,200
California.....	66,200	92,000	71,000	71,000	71,000
Prunes:					
Idaho.....	16,820	22,900	25,800	24,600	28,000
Washington, all.....	27,540	27,000	28,400	26,000	24,900
Eastern Washington.....	13,800	17,400	17,200	17,200	17,200
Western Washington.....	13,740	9,600	11,200	8,800	7,700
Oregon, all.....	98,570	60,400	98,400	91,600	93,500
Eastern Oregon.....	13,290	14,400	16,800	16,800	19,900
Western Oregon.....	85,280	46,000	81,600	74,800	73,600
	DRY BASIS ²				
California.....	205,000	159,000	212,000	212,000	212,000

¹ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions.

² In California, the drying ratio is approximately 2½ pounds of fresh fruit to 1 pound dried.

Grain Stocks on Farms October 1

State	Wheat			Oats			Corn (old crop) ¹			Barley		Rye	
	Average 1934-43	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine.....	70	37	30	3,681	3,304	2,723	4	8	10	76	67		
New Hampshire.....				244	254	233	14	16	13				
Vermont.....				1,472	1,283	1,126	18	8	9	90	60		
Massachusetts.....				162	155	163	27	44	56				
Rhode Island.....				37	28	27	6	1	1				
Connecticut.....				125	103	111	54	20	48				
New York.....	4,282	5,002	5,019	21,875	23,516	21,088	689	462	692	2,209	1,827	157	187
New Jersey.....	711	856	804	1,157	1,052	839	722	664	706	139	122	137	86
Pennsylvania.....	10,832	11,970	12,582	21,864	20,564	22,519	3,803	2,724	4,673	1,842	1,389	559	565
Ohio.....	20,317	21,062	25,628	33,288	30,896	44,956	11,460	9,638	9,864	261	396	274	423
Indiana.....	11,059	8,476	10,901	30,272	23,236	47,811	14,768	13,153	13,406	609	646	454	692
Illinois.....	10,655	6,158	6,612	92,742	78,528	125,564	53,180	20,058	26,961	600	515	342	462
Michigan.....	11,400	14,504	15,456	39,395	39,249	59,866	4,839	3,517	5,362	2,925	3,499	569	595
Wisconsin.....	1,462	1,494	1,291	71,746	108,234	144,600	3,914	4,791	7,049	4,809	2,682	780	870
Minnesota.....	15,838	12,827	14,461	121,441	132,566	209,787	25,223	14,275	23,198	10,691	9,532	733	806
Iowa.....	3,180	1,776	1,660	150,670	121,187	193,831	114,452	57,218	69,265	191	59	90	102
Missouri.....	9,852	8,806	9,744	35,306	26,074	26,527	14,478	12,485	18,804	918	951	227	398
North Dakota.....	57,904	113,141	111,732	39,955	73,837	78,270	643	428	1,208	45,478	43,002	1,794	629
South Dakota.....	16,979	25,251	35,576	42,578	79,490	120,342	8,947	6,268	18,656	21,905	24,539	3,336	2,158
Nebraska.....	24,600	20,848	38,865	35,794	31,672	64,834	28,329	17,017	41,072	7,857	9,752	2,204	2,370
Kansas.....	55,590	90,084	92,312	27,576	20,512	16,239	5,158	5,912	16,899	9,039	5,211	424	546
Delaware.....	663	538	352	57	81	102	259	125	248	208	299	68	123
Maryland.....	2,584	2,583	2,282	811	901	1,099	1,290	591	1,564	1,283	1,304	172	162
Virginia.....	4,303	6,201	4,530	1,648	2,387	2,491	2,279	2,603	3,136	1,359	1,459	242	274
West Virginia.....	1,160	1,210	1,100	1,362	1,244	1,219	1,144	1,728	1,220	160	149	37	43
North Carolina.....	3,525	4,821	3,142	3,058	4,565	4,627	3,759	4,459	6,961	644	553	223	188
South Carolina.....	963	1,315	860	5,173	8,436	8,332	1,629	2,345	2,824	107	74	90	60
Georgia.....	875	1,245	1,157	3,128	5,624	7,350	3,228	3,312	3,329	80	84	60	81
Florida.....				29	80	91	220	412	291				
Kentucky.....	1,489	1,738	1,527	879	892	1,298	5,916	6,274	6,574	1,140	994	172	317
Tennessee.....	1,871	2,417	1,820	1,087	1,806	2,520	3,904	3,823	5,755	614	805	109	148
Alabama.....	40	65	59	1,050	1,981	2,583	2,268	2,599	3,516	61	76		
Mississippi.....	90	151	169	2,073	7,548	6,036	1,410	1,271	2,038	166	202		
Arkansas.....	243	247	193	2,604	6,019	5,991	2,138	1,174	2,891	105	122		
Louisiana.....				877	2,440	2,658	770	655	733				
Oklahoma.....	17,023	26,633	22,090	19,686	20,125	17,427	1,293	894	1,890	2,434	1,693	1,064	452
Texas.....	7,433	18,686	7,955	22,216	21,616	26,999	3,394	4,288	3,951	5,498	2,690	189	121
Montana.....	33,312	54,674	40,775	10,972	17,917	14,087	85	91	120	14,661	12,686	431	210
Idaho.....	11,534	17,882	14,553	4,673	5,816	4,938	146	102	145	8,400	7,183	77	67
Wyoming.....	2,210	2,590	2,870	2,805	4,190	5,102	78	27	28	2,751	3,088	144	136
Colorado.....	9,015	9,951	17,946	3,817	4,416	5,492	735	808	1,084	11,989	15,464	463	414
New Mexico.....	809	1,752	768	412	682	327	194	141	267	699	440	69	49
Arizona.....	237	121	110	126	163	220	56	47	39	900	752		
Utah.....	3,268	4,858	3,952	1,142	1,622	1,919	4	1	7	5,630	5,908	97	99
Nevada.....	337	359	382	149	189	201	0	0	0	783	684		
Washington.....	12,407	17,928	16,422	5,895	5,178	5,400	18	38	19	4,104	2,511	144	148
Oregon.....	6,148	7,856	8,209	6,636	7,580	7,167	68	156	137	4,090	3,935	338	304
California.....	2,225	4,157	3,611	954	1,593	1,534	4	0	0	8,002	6,821	54	91
United States.....	378,441	532,270	539,217	874,699	950,861	1,318,666	327,054	206,621	306,719	185,420	174,315	16,314	14,384

¹ Data based on corn for grain.

² Short-time average.

Turkeys Raised on Farms, 1945 With Comparisons

State and division	Number raised					
	Average, 1937-41	1942	1943	1944 ¹	Indicated, 1945 ²	1945 as percent of 1944
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Percent
Maine.....	46	48	43	43	52	121
New Hampshire.....	54	69	64	71	92	130
Vermont.....	127	145	142	159	207	130
Massachusetts.....	216	240	216	227	272	120
Rhode Island.....	22	25	26	30	35	117
Connecticut.....	95	114	117	146	185	127
New York.....	372	420	386	428	586	137
New Jersey.....	127	138	160	192	259	135
Pennsylvania.....	739	1,020	1,071	1,285	1,670	130
North Atlantic.....	1,799	2,219	2,225	2,581	3,358	130.1
Ohio.....	760	896	851	979	1,126	115
Indiana.....	381	394	453	612	918	150
Illinois.....	509	662	609	828	1,159	140
Michigan.....	463	481	519	612	826	135
Wisconsin.....	400	504	554	692	761	110
East North Central.....	2,513	2,937	2,986	3,723	4,790	128.7
Minnesota.....	2,642	3,207	2,983	3,341	4,176	125
Iowa.....	1,581	1,729	1,867	2,147	2,576	120
Missouri.....	1,352	1,359	1,332	1,532	1,838	120
North Dakota.....	1,424	1,212	945	992	1,042	105
South Dakota.....	1,106	950	551	413	496	120
Nebraska.....	891	1,200	1,140	1,208	1,450	120
Kansas.....	1,082	1,064	958	948	1,138	120
West North Central.....	10,079	10,721	9,776	10,581	12,716	120.2
Delaware.....	111	113	102	107	123	115
Maryland.....	403	405	364	400	480	120
Virginia.....	784	902	857	986	1,232	125
West Virginia.....	218	270	235	254	318	125
North Carolina.....	230	268	241	277	360	130
South Carolina.....	144	155	256	307	414	135
Georgia.....	112	140	168	168	202	120
Florida.....	113	115	120	118	142	120
South Atlantic.....	2,115	2,368	2,343	2,617	3,271	125.0
Kentucky.....	312	310	254	267	299	112
Tennessee.....	200	196	200	190	200	105
Alabama.....	131	170	170	144	156	108
Mississippi.....	123	143	129	111	113	102
Arkansas.....	118	140	126	132	152	115
Louisiana.....	65	73	77	69	69	100
Oklahoma.....	1,506	1,122	954	954	1,192	125
Texas.....	4,034	3,724	3,724	3,761	4,701	125
South Central.....	6,490	5,878	5,634	5,628	6,882	122.3
Montana.....	265	276	246	253	253	100
Idaho.....	230	273	218	272	340	125
Wyoming.....	216	176	167	167	199	119
Colorado.....	858	888	861	861	990	115
New Mexico.....	63	55	55	52	57	110
Arizona.....	71	81	89	93	107	115
Utah.....	739	1,166	1,341	1,743	1,952	112
Nevada.....	51	25	35	40	51	128
Washington.....	683	1,096	1,206	1,387	1,637	118
Oregon.....	1,579	1,812	2,084	2,084	2,605	125
California.....	2,971	3,139	3,704	4,260	4,942	116
Western.....	7,727	8,987	10,006	11,212	13,133	117.1
United States.....	30,723	33,110	32,970	36,342	44,150	121.5

¹ Revised.² Preliminary estimates as of Aug. 1, 1945.

Wool Shorn in 1944 and 1945

State and division	Wool production			Weight per fleece			Number sheep shorn		
	10-yr. av. 1934-43	1944	1945	10-yr. av. 1934-43	1944	1945	10-yr. av. 1934-43	1944	1945
	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	1,000 lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Maine.....	275	246	224	6.2	6.3	6.4	45	39	35
New Hampshire.....	62	61	54	6.2	6.1	6.0	10	10	9
Vermont.....	149	130	102	6.7	6.5	6.4	22	20	16
Massachusetts.....	45	42	36	6.0	6.0	6.0	7	7	6
Rhode Island.....	12	12	12	5.9	6.0	6.0	2	2	2
Connecticut.....	29	36	36	5.8	6.0	6.0	5	6	6
New York.....	2,262	1,884	1,704	7.3	6.9	7.1	310	273	240
New Jersey.....	38	48	38	6.4	6.9	6.4	6	7	6
Pennsylvania.....	2,828	2,498	2,095	7.5	7.5	7.3	376	333	287
North Atlantic.....	5,700	4,957	4,301	7.28	7.11	7.09	783	697	607
Ohio.....	17,160	13,088	12,231	8.2	7.8	8.1	2,098	1,678	1,510
Indiana.....	5,083	4,126	3,648	7.3	7.2	7.4	696	573	493
Illinois.....	5,576	5,024	4,716	7.8	7.8	7.9	718	647	597
Michigan.....	7,418	5,608	5,001	8.0	7.8	7.9	926	719	633
Wisconsin.....	2,990	2,888	2,633	7.6	7.6	7.7	395	380	342
East North Central.....	38,227	30,734	28,229	7.91	7.69	7.90	4,833	3,997	3,575
Minnesota.....	7,988	8,177	7,492	7.8	7.7	7.7	1,022	1,062	973
Iowa.....	9,866	9,752	8,557	7.9	8.0	7.8	1,258	1,219	1,097
Missouri.....	9,425	9,596	8,406	6.8	6.7	6.7	1,390	1,426	1,251
North Dakota.....	7,112	7,578	6,519	8.6	8.7	8.6	822	871	758
South Dakota.....	11,540	13,703	11,448	8.3	7.9	7.8	1,379	1,726	1,469
Nebraska.....	3,337	3,149	2,593	8.2	8.5	8.5	407	370	305
Kansas.....	4,504	5,148	5,232	8.0	8.2	8.4	561	626	623
West North Central.....	53,772	57,103	50,247	7.85	7.82	7.76	6,839	7,300	6,476
North Central.....	91,999	87,837	78,476	7.86	7.78	7.81	11,672	11,297	10,051
Delaware.....	15	13	13	6.5	6.5	6.5	2	2	2
Maryland.....	400	290	281	6.3	6.3	6.1	64	46	46
Virginia.....	1,827	1,601	1,586	5.0	5.1	5.1	364	314	311
West Virginia.....	2,453	1,851	1,703	5.1	5.1	5.1	480	363	334
North Carolina.....	265	235	224	4.9	5.1	5.1	54	46	44
South Carolina.....	36	20	20	4.9	5.0	5.0	8	4	4
Georgia.....	87	60	60	4.0	4.3	4.3	22	14	14
Florida.....	87	66	61	3.2	3.3	3.2	27	20	19
South Atlantic.....	5,170	4,136	3,948	5.07	5.11	5.10	1,021	809	774
Kentucky.....	5,286	4,794	4,342	5.3	5.6	5.9	989	856	736
Tennessee.....	1,677	1,845	1,790	4.6	5.0	5.1	366	369	351
Alabama.....	144	131	113	4.0	4.1	4.2	37	32	27
Mississippi.....	201	198	194	3.3	3.3	3.4	60	60	57
Arkansas.....	369	436	356	4.8	4.9	4.5	76	89	79
Louisiana.....	764	710	719	3.3	3.2	3.3	231	222	218
Oklahoma.....	2,337	2,203	2,141	8.5	8.1	8.3	276	272	255
Texas.....	73,254	80,180	78,908	7.9	7.7	7.7	9,313	10,465	10,191
South Central.....	84,032	90,497	88,563	7.42	7.32	7.43	11,348	12,365	11,917
Montana.....	29,974	27,866	23,958	9.4	8.9	9.0	3,205	3,131	2,662
Idaho.....	17,362	13,551	12,079	9.3	9.7	9.4	1,876	1,397	1,285
Wyoming.....	31,465	27,591	25,631	9.6	9.2	9.5	3,270	2,999	2,698
Colorado.....	13,631	13,259	13,372	8.3	8.2	8.7	1,648	1,617	1,537
New Mexico.....	16,055	14,574	13,837	7.6	7.7	8.1	2,107	1,886	1,703
Arizona.....	4,728	4,126	3,891	6.3	6.7	6.6	750	618	588
Utah.....	20,035	18,206	17,901	8.9	8.6	9.0	2,259	2,117	1,989
Nevada.....	6,034	4,998	4,640	8.1	8.5	8.3	744	588	559
Washington.....	5,767	4,232	3,670	9.2	9.1	8.9	629	464	411
Oregon.....	15,270	9,759	8,387	8.8	8.8	8.7	1,739	1,109	964
California.....	23,527	21,505	19,967	7.0	6.7	6.8	3,355	3,230	2,925
Western.....	183,848	159,667	147,333	8.53	8.34	8.51	21,582	19,156	17,321
United States.....	370,749	347,094	322,621	7.99	7.83	7.93	46,406	44,324	40,670

Broomcorn

State	Acreage			Yield per acre					Production				
	Harvested		For harvest, 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Prelimi- nary 1945	Average 1934-43	1944	Indicated		Prelimi- nary 1945
	Average 1934-43	1944				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945				Aug. 1, 1945	Sept. 1, 1945	
<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
Illinois.....	35	12	7	518	650	525	550	550	8,800	3,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Kansas.....	23	22	11	208	400	300	320	270	2,260	4,400	1,600	1,800	1,500
Oklahoma.....	95	109	65	276	375	280	280	300	11,940	20,400	9,100	9,100	9,800
Texas.....	31	46	36	300	370	305	305	305	4,600	8,500	5,500	5,500	5,500
Colorado.....	54	109	78	204	325	275	260	275	6,000	17,700	10,700	10,100	10,700
New Mexico.....	53	82	43	240	300	125	150	150	6,500	12,300	2,700	3,200	3,200
United States.....	291	380	240	281	354	262	264	272	40,130	67,200	31,400	31,600	32,600

1945 Honey Production and Stocks on Hand September 15 for Sale

State and division	Colonies of bees		Yield per colony		Honey production		Honey for sale in producer's hand on September 15, 1945
	1944 ¹	1945 ²	1944 ¹	1945 ²	1944 ¹	1945 ²	
	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	
Maine.....	7	7	17	20	119	140	57
New Hampshire.....	3	3	16	23	48	69	20
Vermont.....	8	8	44	56	352	448	175
Massachusetts.....	18	18	15	25	270	450	122
Rhode Island.....	1	1	27	30	27	30	6
Connecticut.....	18	17	26	31	468	527	111
New York.....	209	209	45	55	9,405	11,495	2,759
New Jersey.....	27	27	20	15	540	405	97
Pennsylvania.....	191	181	32	36	6,112	6,516	1,629
North Atlantic.....	482	471	35.9	42.6	17,341	20,080	4,976
Ohio.....	310	326	36	36	11,160	11,736	2,230
Indiana.....	159	162	30	39	4,770	6,318	1,011
Illinois.....	191	201	26	39	4,966	7,839	2,117
Michigan.....	198	198	34	45	6,732	8,910	2,406
Wisconsin.....	200	202	40	70	8,000	14,140	6,080
East North Central.....	1,058	1,089	33.7	44.9	35,625	48,943	13,844
Minnesota.....	267	272	53	90	14,151	24,480	5,386
Iowa.....	208	233	58	100	12,064	23,300	7,689
Missouri.....	157	176	26	30	4,082	5,280	581
North Dakota.....	22	22	36	105	792	2,310	208
South Dakota.....	18	16	58	75	1,044	1,200	96
Nebraska.....	51	55	80	107	4,080	5,885	706
Kansas.....	44	51	35	51	1,540	2,601	702
West North Central.....	767	825	49.2	78.9	37,753	65,056	15,368
Delaware.....	3	3	20	30	60	90	22
Maryland.....	24	26	18	30	432	780	312
Virginia.....	139	135	27	14	3,753	1,890	302
West Virginia.....	114	112	19	19	2,166	2,128	234
North Carolina.....	177	177	30	10	5,310	1,770	177
South Carolina.....	60	66	17	16	1,020	1,056	232
Georgia.....	199	219	30	21	5,970	4,599	184
Florida.....	178	182	58	51	10,324	9,282	928
South Atlantic.....	894	920	32.5	23.5	29,035	21,595	2,391
Kentucky.....	168	202	16	17	2,688	3,434	206
Tennessee.....	170	204	20	17	3,400	3,468	347
Alabama.....	168	185	16	15	2,688	2,775	305
Mississippi.....	66	70	16	16	1,056	1,120	78
Arkansas.....	71	71	21	25	1,491	1,775	337
Louisiana.....	68	75	23	21	1,564	1,575	252
Oklahoma.....	47	52	28	40	1,316	2,080	499
Texas.....	212	231	31	32	6,572	7,392	126
South Central.....	970	1,090	21.4	21.7	20,775	23,619	2,150
Montana.....	44	50	101	68	4,444	3,400	952
Idaho.....	140	150	40	50	5,600	7,500	2,475
Wyoming.....	37	37	88	76	3,256	2,812	309
Colorado.....	71	75	84	72	5,964	5,400	1,512
New Mexico.....	19	18	40	40	760	720	173
Arizona.....	77	69	67	49	5,159	3,381	237
Utah.....	52	53	30	45	1,560	2,385	811
Nevada.....	14	14	56	56	784	784	39
Washington.....	63	69	40	38	2,520	2,622	472
Oregon.....	59	66	32	37	1,888	2,442	342
California.....	470	470	35	32	16,450	15,040	2,106
Western.....	1,046	1,071	46.3	43.4	48,385	46,486	9,428
United States.....	5,217	5,466	36.2	41.3	188,917	225,779	48,157

¹ Revised.² Preliminary.

Proportion of Turkey Crop Marketed in Different Months

[Reporters' averages]

Geographic divisions	1944 crop				1945 crop (intended)			
	October or earlier	November	December	January or later	October or earlier	November	December	January or later
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
North Atlantic.....	9.0	44.2	36.3	10.5	12.5	43.2	34.5	9.8
East North Central.....	9.9	44.7	36.8	8.6	12.2	45.3	33.8	8.7
West North Central.....	30.8	37.8	24.3	7.1	32.0	34.9	25.2	7.9
South Atlantic.....	20.1	41.2	33.7	5.0	21.8	40.0	32.5	5.7
South Central.....	6.4	47.9	35.8	9.9	6.0	46.0	39.2	8.8
Western.....	11.4	31.4	31.1	26.1	17.8	32.7	27.3	22.2
United States.....	16.6	38.7	30.9	13.8	19.5	37.9	30.0	12.6

Lamb Crop Report—July 1, 1945

State and division	Breeding ewes 1 year old and over, Jan. 1			Lambs saved per 100 ewes 1 year old and over, Jan. 1 ¹			Indicated lamb crop		
	10-yr. av., 1934-43	1944	1945	10-yr. av., 1934-43	1944	1945	10-yr. av., 1934-43	1944	1945
	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands
Maine.....	36	31	29	75	81	90	27	25	26
New Hampshire.....	8	8	7	82	88	86	6	7	6
Vermont.....	19	16	14	80	75	86	15	12	12
Massachusetts.....	6	6	5	78	74	80	5	4	4
Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	70	70	80	1	1	2
Connecticut.....	4	5	5	84	80	80	4	4	4
New York.....	258	219	197	91	90	91	236	198	180
New Jersey.....	5	6	5	96	100	80	5	6	4
Pennsylvania.....	274	232	200	91	88	86	250	204	171
North Atlantic.....	612	525	464	90	88	88	549	461	409
Ohio.....	1,508	1,275	1,163	86	83	88	1,294	1,057	1,019
Indiana.....	536	460	391	104	105	109	561	482	428
Illinois.....	492	453	413	105	103	107	515	465	442
Michigan.....	726	583	519	96	90	95	698	527	493
Wisconsin.....	304	306	275	101	92	97	308	283	268
East North Central.....	3,566	3,077	2,761	95	92	96	3,376	2,814	2,650
Minnesota.....	822	920	856	105	100	101	861	917	863
Iowa.....	954	971	884	106	101	103	1,008	982	913
Missouri.....	1,102	1,180	1,052	102	100	102	1,118	1,175	1,070
North Dakota.....	698	740	643	96	99	103	675	731	664
Nebraska.....	250	264	218	106	106	104	264	280	226
Kansas.....	384	501	456	102	99	99	390	497	453
West North Central ²	4,210	4,576	4,109	103	100	102	4,316	4,582	4,189
North Central.....	7,776	7,653	6,870	99	97	100	7,692	7,396	6,839
Delaware.....	2	1	1	93	100	100	1	1	1
Maryland.....	61	42	43	94	93	102	57	39	44
Virginia.....	336	282	293	108	107	109	361	303	319
West Virginia.....	408	308	286	98	98	105	401	303	301
North Carolina.....	46	39	39	96	100	100	44	39	39
South Carolina.....	6	3	3	82	67	85	5	2	3
Georgia.....	17	11	11	70	82	73	12	9	8
Florida.....	18	14	13	65	64	54	11	9	7
South Atlantic.....	894	700	680	100	101	105	892	705	722
Kentucky.....	895	782	690	107	106	108	960	832	748
Tennessee.....	314	313	297	102	107	105	321	335	312
Alabama.....	30	26	23	67	73	70	20	19	16
Mississippi.....	46	44	42	67	59	74	31	26	31
Arkansas.....	67	75	69	90	92	91	59	69	63
Louisiana.....	169	141	137	55	54	60	92	76	82
Oklahoma.....	207	209	205	94	93	102	192	194	210
South Central ³	1,728	1,590	1,463	97	98	100	1,675	1,551	1,462
Native States.....	11,010	10,468	9,486	98.2	96.6	99.4	10,808	10,113	9,432
Montana.....	2,690	2,740	2,375	82	84	81	2,210	2,302	1,924
Idaho.....	1,641	1,309	1,200	97	103	104	1,578	1,348	1,248
Wyoming.....	2,779	2,708	2,491	77	75	77	2,152	2,031	1,918
Colorado.....	1,469	1,500	1,425	87	79	88	1,284	1,185	1,254
New Mexico.....	1,721	1,551	1,467	70	67	68	1,198	1,035	995
Arizona.....	603	478	454	79	79	80	474	376	365
Utah.....	1,957	1,948	1,845	77	78	77	1,510	1,519	1,421
Nevada.....	646	516	490	78	78	75	500	402	368
Washington.....	509	359	316	103	107	110	523	384	348
Oregon.....	1,471	1,007	886	88	89	89	1,292	896	789
California.....	2,423	2,188	2,021	85	86	91	2,066	1,852	1,839
South Dakota.....	1,171	1,471	1,273	89	81	84	1,049	1,186	1,065
Texas.....	5,964	6,464	6,862	66	71	77	3,945	4,589	5,284
Western.....	25,044	24,239	23,105	79.0	78.9	81.4	19,781	19,135	18,818
United States.....	36,054	34,707	32,591	84.8	84.3	86.7	30,589	29,248	28,250

¹ Lambs saved defined as lambs living June 11, or sold before June 1 in the native States and lambs docked or branded in the western sheep States.² Excluding South Dakota.³ Excluding Texas.

A prospective 1945 honey crop of 225,779,000 pounds, based on September 15 indications, is reported by the United States Department of Agriculture. This is 20 percent above production last year and 16 percent above the 5-year (1939-43) average. Favorable weather, particularly during the fall months, followed the unfavorable spring and resulted in the highest honey production per colony since 1941. Stocks of honey on hand for sale on September 15 totaled 48,157,000 pounds—21 percent of the 1945 crop compared with 26 percent of the 1944 crop on hand a year ago. Demand from consumers and local retailers has been heavy, forcing commercial users to scour the country for badly needed supplies.

Monthly Egg Production

State and division	Number of layers on hand during month						Eggs per 100 layers						Total eggs produced									
	Average, 1934-43			1945			Average, 1934-43			1945			During month						January to September, inclusive			
													Average, 1934-43			1945						
	July	August	September	July	August	September	July	August	September	July	August	September	July	August	September	July	August	September	Average, 1934-43	1945		
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions		
Maine.....	1,323	1,327	1,413	1,786	1,939	2,200	1,574	1,436	1,260	1,655	1,525	1,434	21	19	18	30	30	32	209	306		
New Hampshire.....	1,110	1,129	1,224	1,598	1,710	1,892	1,518	1,378	1,222	1,544	1,445	1,338	17	16	15	25	25	25	175	274		
Vermont.....	608	601	628	710	734	802	1,581	1,449	1,246	1,792	1,621	1,413	10	9	8	13	12	11	94	137		
Massachusetts.....	2,672	2,700	2,849	4,253	4,380	4,778	1,522	1,412	1,244	1,643	1,562	1,425	40	38	36	70	68	68	415	733		
Rhode Island.....	292	292	305	316	352	416	1,495	1,396	1,218	1,566	1,442	1,290	4	4	4	5	5	5	44	58		
Connecticut.....	1,858	1,877	1,958	2,251	2,546	2,830	1,521	1,390	1,244	1,531	1,376	1,350	28	26	24	34	35	38	269	362		
New York.....	9,970	9,718	9,918	8,909	8,808	9,865	1,533	1,382	1,092	1,637	1,494	1,242	153	134	109	146	132	123	1,412	1,520		
New Jersey.....	4,029	3,959	4,101	4,023	4,083	4,350	1,418	1,256	1,056	1,504	1,420	1,266	57	50	44	61	58	55	575	694		
Pennsylvania.....	11,954	11,664	12,415	12,000	11,811	13,240	1,456	1,308	1,035	1,531	1,373	1,134	174	153	129	184	162	150	1,702	1,957		
North Atlantic.....	33,816	33,269	34,812	35,846	36,363	40,373	1,492	1,347	1,104	1,585	1,449	1,256	505	449	386	568	527	507	4,893	6,041		
Ohio.....	13,468	12,991	13,581	14,578	13,944	14,660	1,440	1,287	1,026	1,587	1,432	1,164	194	167	140	231	200	171	1,858	2,269		
Indiana.....	9,154	8,849	9,503	10,833	10,233	10,837	1,361	1,197	962	1,550	1,407	1,143	125	106	92	168	144	124	1,272	1,657		
Illinois.....	13,631	13,053	13,675	15,737	14,840	15,900	1,233	1,075	882	1,420	1,240	1,020	168	140	121	223	184	162	1,704	2,284		
Michigan.....	7,914	7,569	7,584	8,221	7,786	8,346	1,476	1,338	1,073	1,612	1,445	1,110	117	100	81	133	113	93	1,090	1,336		
Wisconsin.....	10,597	10,286	10,581	12,688	11,790	12,108	1,468	1,317	1,035	1,587	1,407	1,116	156	136	110	201	166	135	1,436	1,877		
East North Central.....	54,765	52,747	54,925	62,057	58,593	61,851	1,386	1,233	986	1,541	1,377	1,108	760	651	543	956	807	685	7,360	9,423		
Minnesota.....	13,020	12,453	12,870	20,220	18,387	18,810	1,393	1,233	978	1,609	1,457	1,143	184	156	128	325	268	215	1,694	3,106		
Iowa.....	18,981	17,605	17,791	23,643	21,478	21,952	1,258	1,123	940	1,513	1,383	1,158	240	200	169	358	297	254	2,353	3,609		
Missouri.....	13,856	13,146	13,628	16,846	15,243	15,922	1,250	1,075	874	1,494	1,327	1,068	174	142	120	252	202	170	1,777	2,477		
North Dakota.....	2,851	2,744	2,805	4,370	4,038	4,100	1,335	1,199	938	1,507	1,330	1,038	38	33	26	66	54	43	325	585		
South Dakota.....	4,379	4,165	4,253	6,510	5,979	6,324	1,294	1,148	922	1,488	1,345	1,089	57	48	40	97	80	69	524	925		
Nebraska.....	7,559	7,239	7,596	11,230	10,333	10,700	1,313	1,130	904	1,516	1,327	1,044	100	83	69	170	137	112	1,015	1,714		
Kansas.....	10,135	9,783	10,369	12,434	11,617	11,965	1,298	1,090	869	1,451	1,249	987	131	106	90	180	145	118	1,344	1,806		
West North Central.....	70,781	67,135	69,312	95,253	87,075	89,773	1,298	1,134	917	1,520	1,359	1,093	924	768	641	1,448	1,183	981	9,033	14,222		
Delaware.....	684	651	674	697	677	704	1,318	1,190	961	1,364	1,224	984	9	8	6	10	8	7	89	100		
Maryland.....	2,302	2,264	2,357	2,398	2,332	2,438	1,316	1,193	965	1,457	1,383	1,092	30	27	23	35	32	27	298	356		
Virginia.....	5,732	5,674	5,944	6,088	5,994	6,462	1,234	1,089	890	1,370	1,234	996	71	62	53	83	74	64	713	852		
West Virginia.....	2,678	2,587	2,660	2,478	2,502	2,649	1,395	1,259	1,015	1,541	1,395	1,137	37	33	27	38	35	30	355	376		
North Carolina.....	5,337	5,339	5,760	8,020	8,337	9,178	1,144	961	756	1,159	1,159	1,008	61	52	44	93	97	93	593	954		
South Carolina.....	2,218	2,261	2,407	3,078	3,186	3,365	1,042	846	651	1,147	1,011	774	23	19	16	35	32	26	220	333		
Georgia.....	4,458	4,461	4,665	5,370	5,448	5,680	1,042	864	679	1,107	949	762	46	39	32	59	52	43	440	561		
Florida.....	1,412	1,380	1,418	1,311	1,330	1,410	1,209	1,030	813	1,221	1,122	930	17	14	11	16	15	13	168	163		
South Atlantic.....	24,822	24,617	25,885	29,440	29,806	31,886	1,189	1,025	818	1,253	1,157	950	296	253	213	369	345	303	2,879	3,695		
Kentucky.....	5,752	5,821	6,400	6,910	6,759	7,290	1,219	1,056	845	1,348	1,231	1,023	70	62	54	93	83	75	747	989		
Tennessee.....	5,788	5,823	6,390	7,280	7,280	8,013	1,151	992	805	1,237	1,094	906	67	58	52	90	80	73	684	927		
Alabama.....	4,404	4,396	4,662	5,025	5,088	5,337	1,099	895	713	1,138	998	843	49	40	34	57	51	45	461	555		
Mississippi.....	4,535	4,540	4,719	5,672	5,746	5,894	948	768	608	1,017	837	645	43	35	29	58	48	38	418	540		
Arkansas.....	4,847	4,852	5,132	6,154	5,850	6,001	1,063	835	659	1,178	1,014	792	52	41	34	72	59	48	505	654		
Louisiana.....	2,811	2,796	2,892	3,424	3,381	3,510	903	740	597	1,038	880	708	26	21	17	36	30	25	253	333		
Oklahoma.....	6,914	6,970	7,660	8,954	8,841	9,632	1,189	952	768	1,389	1,184	930	82	66	59	124	105	90	870	1,312		
Texas.....	16,757	16,492	17,510	23,156	21,888	23,789	1,156	1,015	820	1,308	1,153	897	195	169	145	303	252	213	1,938	2,863		
South Central.....	51,809	51,689	55,364	66,575	64,833	69,466	1,121	944	762	1,251	1,092	874	584	491	424	833	708	607	5,876	8,173		
Montana.....	1,249	1,222	1,301	1,500	1,422	1,486	1,444	1,313	1,044	1,500	1,321	1,044	18	16	14	22	19	16	166	210		
Idaho.....	1,438	1,401	1,480	1,462	1,478	1,600	1,461	1,340	1,096	1,566	1,404	1,176	21	19	16	23	21	19	196	224		
Wyoming.....	489	481	491	530	540	568	1,458	1,305	1,048	1,519	1,383	1,152	7	6	5	8	7	7	64	74		
Colorado.....	2,232	2,178	2,315	2,604	2,441	2,642	1,373	1,206	960	1,494	1,333	1,044	31	26	22	39	33	28	289	370		
New Mexico.....	714	710	744	719	694	768	1,282	1,124	860	1,426	1,277	1,020	9	8	6	10	9	8	88	101		
Arizona.....	411	412	433	382	373	388	1,258	1,069	904	1,228	1,079	960	5	4	4	5	4	4	55	49		
Utah.....	1,674	1,648	1,685	2,158	2,071	2,138	1,539	1,388	1,163	1,556	1,395	1,209	26	23	20	34	29	26	238	301		
Nevada.....	171	169	176	247	245	249	1,536	1,376	1,105	1,566	1,426	1,170	3	2	2	4	3	3	25	34		
Washington.....	4,609	4,539	4,628	4,384	4,411	4,712	1,598	1,443	1,215	1,547	1,426	1,296	74	65	56	68	63	61	698	713		
Oregon.....	2,361	2,299	2,384	2,441	2,376	2,419	1,588	1,429	1,168	1,550	1,407	1,185	38	33	28	38	33	29	351	388		
California.....	11,237	11,144	11,440	11,246	11,073	11,820	1,405	1,258	1,065	1,476	1,355	1,164	158	140	122	166	150	138	1,516	1,691		
Western.....	26,586	26,202	27,078	27,673	27,124	28,790	1,462	1,310	1,088	1												

Potential Layers on Farms¹

Geographic divisions	Average, 1939-43			1944			1945		
	August	September	October	August	September	October	August	September	October
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
North Atlantic.....	73,651	70,459	65,943	81,328	77,343	73,176	81,800	77,384	74,169
East North Central.....	112,687	110,916	104,514	127,605	121,101	115,574	127,637	122,700	117,211
West North Central.....	157,061	154,228	151,146	187,239	178,933	176,308	193,760	184,313	181,171
South Atlantic.....	49,061	47,620	46,359	54,885	52,644	50,308	54,263	53,608	51,722
South Central.....	104,544	101,619	100,222	119,149	112,514	110,930	116,020	112,437	112,404
Western.....	50,332	47,480	44,988	53,738	49,376	46,399	49,229	47,850	46,202
United States.....	547,335	532,323	513,171	623,944	591,911	572,695	622,709	598,292	582,879

Average Wage Rates Paid to Hired Farm Labor, by States, Oct. 1, 1944 and 1945

State and division	Per month with board		Per month without board		Per day with board		Per day without board	
	1944		1944		1944		1944	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine.....	86.50	95.75	123.00	130.00	4.90	4.90	6.00	6.10
New Hampshire.....	76.00	90.00	115.00	124.00	4.30	4.40	5.40	5.40
Vermont.....	76.50	85.00	104.00	120.00	3.95	4.35	5.00	5.50
Massachusetts.....	83.00	86.25	123.00	132.00	4.10	4.25	5.10	5.40
Rhode Island.....	88.00	85.75	125.00	130.00	4.25	4.25	5.40	5.40
Connecticut.....	79.75	85.75	121.00	124.00	4.35	4.15	5.10	5.20
New England.....	82.00	89.00	119.00	128.00	4.32	4.41	5.34	5.59
New York.....	78.75	85.75	110.00	118.00	4.40	4.35	5.40	5.50
New Jersey.....	83.00	87.50	119.00	128.00	4.20	4.85	5.30	5.60
Pennsylvania.....	58.50	64.00	86.25	93.25	3.55	3.75	4.35	4.60
Middle Atlantic.....	71.40	77.50	102.00	110.00	4.04	4.17	4.97	5.18
Ohio.....	56.75	65.75	79.50	89.25	3.70	3.85	4.50	4.70
Indiana.....	63.25	67.25	85.50	92.00	3.75	3.85	4.45	4.75
Illinois.....	75.50	82.50	95.75	105.00	4.15	4.40	4.95	5.20
Michigan.....	70.75	77.75	100.00	108.00	4.20	4.45	5.20	5.30
Wisconsin.....	74.00	79.50	103.00	109.00	3.90	4.25	4.90	5.10
East North Central.....	68.90	75.10	93.70	101.00	3.95	4.16	4.82	5.00
Minnesota.....	84.00	90.75	106.00	120.00	4.95	5.40	6.10	6.40
Iowa.....	85.75	94.75	107.00	117.00	4.75	5.10	5.70	6.00
Missouri.....	57.00	64.75	74.00	82.50	3.10	3.35	3.80	4.00
North Dakota.....	110.00	113.00	135.00	140.00	7.20	7.20	8.50	8.50
South Dakota.....	92.50	97.75	117.00	127.00	5.50	5.70	6.50	7.10
Nebraska.....	83.50	98.50	105.00	118.00	4.80	5.40	5.80	6.30
Kansas.....	77.25	85.00	101.00	111.00	5.20	5.00	6.10	6.00
West North Central.....	84.70	93.50	106.00	118.00	5.07	5.43	6.08	6.47
Delaware.....	68.50	70.00	91.00	92.00	4.35	4.60	5.80	5.80
Maryland.....	57.50	65.75	80.00	89.00	3.90	4.10	4.60	5.00
Virginia.....	45.25	50.25	61.00	68.00	2.75	3.10	3.35	3.65
West Virginia.....	47.25	49.00	65.25	70.00	2.45	2.65	3.05	3.50
North Carolina.....	42.00	47.75	57.00	65.00	2.50	2.85	3.00	3.40
South Carolina.....	32.00	33.00	42.50	46.00	1.65	1.80	2.05	2.30
Georgia.....	31.25	36.25	44.75	48.00	1.95	2.25	2.35	2.60
Florida.....	51.50	58.00	73.00	80.00	2.75	3.10	3.75	4.10
South Atlantic.....	39.20	42.50	53.60	57.90	2.27	2.49	2.77	3.05
Kentucky.....	45.00	49.00	61.00	67.00	3.00	2.60	3.80	3.30
Tennessee.....	37.25	41.50	51.50	57.00	2.00	2.10	2.50	2.60
Alabama.....	35.50	36.00	48.50	49.50	2.00	2.10	2.60	2.65
Mississippi.....	35.25	36.50	49.25	50.50	2.05	2.15	2.65	2.75
East South Central.....	37.30	39.50	51.40	54.30	2.17	2.20	2.80	2.78
Arkansas.....	43.75	46.25	60.50	64.75	2.40	2.50	3.05	3.20
Louisiana.....	35.50	40.00	50.25	56.00	2.10	2.30	2.60	2.85
Oklahoma.....	63.50	72.50	87.75	96.00	4.10	4.20	4.50	4.85
Texas.....	68.00	75.00	89.25	97.25	3.60	3.85	4.15	4.40
West South Central.....	54.00	61.60	72.70	81.40	2.98	3.24	3.54	3.83
Montana.....	119.00	125.00	145.00	155.00	6.60	6.20	7.10	6.80
Idaho.....	129.00	145.00	158.00	177.00	6.00	6.30	6.70	7.40
Wyoming.....	103.00	112.00	136.00	143.00	4.60	5.10	5.70	6.50
Colorado.....	88.00	99.50	121.00	131.00	4.80	5.40	5.90	6.40
New Mexico.....	75.00	76.00	99.00	102.00	3.90	4.20	4.60	4.70
Arizona.....	100.00	105.00	135.00	142.00	4.00	4.55	5.10	5.30
Utah.....	114.00	115.00	145.00	145.00	4.50	5.00	5.40	5.80
Nevada.....	115.00	120.00	150.00	150.00	5.00	5.00	6.10	6.10
Mountain.....	103.00	112.00	135.00	143.00	5.04	5.33	5.89	6.21
Washington.....	135.00	145.00	176.00	195.00	6.80	6.60	8.20	8.80
Oregon.....	128.00	141.00	163.00	174.00	6.20	6.40	7.50	7.60
California.....	136.00	142.00	173.00	185.00	6.00	6.50	7.50	7.80
Pacific.....	135.00	143.00	173.00	186.00	6.19	6.51	7.65	8.00
United States.....	76.40	84.00	86.80	95.70	3.72	3.98	4.08	4.39

Farm Employment by Geographic Divisions, Oct. 1, 1945, With Comparisons

	Total Employment					
	August 1944	September 1944	October 1944	August 1945	September 1945	October 1945
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
New England.....	289	271	268	301	275	270
Middle Atlantic.....	743	694	677	762	702	636
East North Central.....	1,504	1,477	1,439	1,528	1,478	1,386
West North Central.....	1,768	1,766	1,671	1,741	1,727	1,592
South Atlantic.....	1,962	2,099	2,341	1,922	2,090	2,098
East South Central.....	1,432	1,689	2,207	1,408	1,657	2,004
West South Central.....	1,718	1,710	2,107	1,723	1,619	1,973
Mountain.....	491	519	462	500	519	448
Pacific.....	701	815	667	727	840	645
United States.....	10,608	11,040	11,839	10,612	10,907	11,052

Family						
New England.....	169	171	173	176	173	168
Middle Atlantic.....	463	448	423	457	433	417
East North Central.....	1,202	1,191	1,165	1,220	1,197	1,158
West North Central.....	1,402	1,389	1,348	1,414	1,369	1,357
South Atlantic.....	1,511	1,685	1,790	1,518	1,588	1,601
East South Central.....	1,239	1,445	1,816	1,224	1,407	1,713
West South Central.....	1,298	1,311	1,591	1,329	1,268	1,531
Mountain.....	314	328	304	322	320	304
Pacific.....	316	355	318	310	339	309
United States.....	7,914	8,223	8,928	7,970	8,094	8,558

Hired						
New England.....	120	100	95	125	102	102
Middle Atlantic.....	280	246	254	305	269	219
East North Central.....	302	286	274	308	281	228
West North Central.....	366	377	323	327	358	235
South Atlantic.....	451	514	551	404	502	497
East South Central.....	193	244	391	184	250	291
West South Central.....	420	399	516	394	351	442
Mountain.....	177	191	158	178	199	144
Pacific.....	385	460	349	417	501	336
United States.....	2,694	2,817	2,911	2,642	2,813	2,494

Farm Employment: Index Numbers October 1945, With Comparisons

[Annual average 1910-14=100]

Date	Unadjusted			Adjusted for seasonal variation		
	Total employ- ment	Family workers	Hired workers	Total employ- ment	Family workers	Hired workers
1941.....	86	85	88			
1942.....	86	86	88			
1943.....	85	86	83			
1944.....	83	85	77			
1944: January 1.....	68	72	55	86	86	87
February 1.....	70	73	58	85	85	87
March 1.....	71	76	56	84	85	82
April 1.....	75	81	58	82	84	74
May 1.....	84	88	69	81	83	74
June 1.....	94	97	84	84	86	75
July 1.....	94	94	94	82	84	74
August 1.....	88	86	93	82	84	76
September 1.....	92	90	97	82	84	78
October 1.....	98	97	101	84	87	75
November 1.....	89	89	87	83	86	74
December 1.....	77	76	71	82	84	76
1945: January 1.....	66	72	50	85	86	79
February 1.....	67	72	52	83	84	78
March 1.....	70	75	53	83	84	78
April 1.....	75	80	57	81	83	73
May 1.....	83	89	64	81	84	69
June 1.....	91	94	82	81	83	73
July 1.....	92	93	88	80	83	69
August 1.....	88	87	91	83	85	75
September 1.....	90	88	97	81	82	78
October 1.....	92	93	86	79	84	64

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Wheat Production by Classes, for the United States, With Comparisons

Year	Winter		Spring		White (winter and spring)	Total
	Hard red	Soft red	Hard red	Durum ¹		
Average 1934-43.....	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1944.....	333,272	197,242	139,882	30,232	88,451	789,080
1945, indicated Aug. 1.....	472,995	224,983	244,608	32,823	103,238	1,078,647
1945, indicated Sept. 1.....	524,000	243,065	242,628	32,653	103,867	1,146,283
1945, indicated Sept. 1.....	524,000	243,065	246,622	33,730	104,853	1,152,270
1945, preliminary.....	524,000	243,065	242,397	33,784	106,579	1,149,825

¹ Includes durum wheat in States for which estimates are not shown separately.

Farmer's Share of the Consumer's Dollar Spent for Specified Groups of Farm Food Products, 1913-45 ¹

Year and month	Market basket											
	All groups	Meat products	Dairy products	Poultry and eggs	Bakery and cereal products			All fruits and vegetables				Miscellaneous group
					Entire group	Bakery products	Cereal products	Entire group	Fresh fruits and vegetables		Canned fruits and vegetables	
									Combined	Fresh vegetables		
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1913.....	47	66	50	69	27	20	41					
1914.....	46	66	50	70	27	19	43					
1915.....	45	62	49	70	29	20	47					
1916.....	45	66	51	71	31	22	48					
1917.....	47	73	56	73	38	28	53					
1918.....	51	69	58	70	39	29	55					
1919.....	49	66	57	71	39	30	53	34	38		15	24
1920.....	43	57	55	70	34	25	47	31	33		16	19
1921.....	40	45	49	67	23	17	33	36	40		18	21
1922.....	40	49	49	67	23	18	33	33	37		14	18
1923.....	40	48	52	67	23	17	33	33	37		14	19
1924.....	41	50	52	66	25	19	37	32	37		14	21
1925.....	43	56	52	68	30	22	42	32	36		15	20
1926.....	42	55	52	69	27	20	38	31	33		15	18
1927.....	41	53	52	69	25	18	35	30	33		15	19
1928.....	43	54	53	69	24	19	34	32	36		15	20
1929.....	42	53	53	66	23	17	33	31	34		15	19
1930.....	39	50	50	62	20	15	28	31	33		16	18
1931.....	36	42	47	60	15	12	22	30	35		14	16
1932.....	32	39	43	61	13	10	19	27	30		12	12
1933.....	33	39	43	60	19	13	31	28	32		12	13
1934.....	37	47	47	59	25	17	40	28	33		12	17
1935.....	42	57	49	69	27	19	41	28	32		12	20
1936.....	41	53	50	66	23	16	36	31	35		14	20
1937.....	43	57	52	65	24	17	38	34	39	38	14	20
1938.....	39	51	49	66	17	12	27	30	34	34	14	16
1939.....	39	51	48	65	17	12	27	31	35	36	13	15
1940.....	40	53	49	64	19	13	30	34	39	42	14	16
1941.....	44	60	51	69	22	16	33	35	40	42	16	20
1942.....	48	67	53	69	25	19	35	38	43	44	17	24
1943.....	52	70	57	73	28	22	38	43	48	47	20	25
1944.....	53	73	59	69	30	24	40	45	49	46	25	28
1944:												
July.....	52	74	58	70	29	23	39	41	43	40	25	28
August.....	52	75	58	69	29	23	38	41	43	39	25	28
September.....	52	75	59	69	29	23	38	41	44	40	25	28
October.....	53	77	59	67	30	24	39	42	45	42	25	28
November.....	54	75	59	70	30	24	39	44	48	49	25	28
December.....	55	74	59	72	31	25	40	48	52	53	26	28
1945:												
January.....	55	76	59	72	31	24	41	47	51	53	26	28
February.....	54	75	59	71	31	24	41	45	48	47	26	29
March.....	54	76	59	71	31	24	41	46	50	50	25	29
April.....	54	76	59	73	31	24	41	46	50	49	25	29
May.....	53	77	58	73	31	24	41	42	45	41	26	29
June.....	54	77	58	77	31	25	41	44	46	44	26	29
July.....	54	76	58	80	31	25	41	44	47	44	26	29
August.....	54	75	58	77	30	24	40	43	45	45	27	29

¹ The market basket and its component commodity groups represent average annual 1935-39 purchases per family of 3 average consumers. For each group and for the entire market basket there are calculated the retail purchase cost to consumers as well as the farm value or payment to farm producers for equivalent produce (less allowance for nonfood byproducts). The farmer's share is the ratio of farm value to retail cost. Full details are given in U. S. Department of Agriculture Miscellaneous Publication No. 576.

² Includes processing tax payments to producers.

Wage Income per Hired Farm Worker ¹ United States, 1910-44

Year	Dollars per year	Index numbers 1910-14=100	Year	Dollars per year	Index numbers 1910-14=100
1910.....	263	97	1928.....	429	158
1911.....	265	98	1929.....	430	159
1912.....	274	101	1930.....	398	147
1913.....	278	103	1931.....	315	116
1914.....	276	102	1932.....	234	86
1915.....	278	103	1933.....	210	77
1916.....	305	113	1934.....	256	94
1917.....	384	142	1935.....	305	113
1918.....	470	173	1936.....	344	127
1919.....	544	201	1937.....	395	146
1920.....	617	228	1938.....	382	141
1921.....	400	148	1939.....	378	139
1922.....	385	142	1940.....	390	144
1923.....	421	155	1941.....	470	173
1924.....	426	157	1942.....	616	227
1925.....	433	160	1943.....	801	296
1926.....	438	162	1944.....	940	347
1927.....	434	160			

¹ Includes cash wages plus the value of food, lodging, and other perquisites furnished to hired laborers.

Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers

Year	Farm wage rates				Weighted average rate per month ¹	Index number of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	Per month		Per day			
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1936-----	24.53	32.28	1.15	1.42	27.51	111
1937-----	28.00	36.32	1.33	1.61	31.25	126
1938-----	27.73	36.18	1.31	1.58	30.91	125
1939-----	27.39	35.82	1.30	1.56	30.56	123
1940-----	28.05	36.68	1.36	1.59	31.28	126
1941-----	34.85	43.64	1.69	1.93	38.14	154
1942-----	46.64	55.91	2.19	2.49	49.80	201
1943-----	61.91	72.51	2.87	3.27	65.35	264
1944-----	74.00	85.70	3.46	3.93	78.00	315
1944:						
January-----	63.01	76.06	2.96	3.50	68.08	275
April-----	68.95	81.15	3.07	3.58	72.33	292
July-----	77.79	89.54	3.58	4.06	81.29	328
October-----	76.40	86.80	3.72	4.08	80.50	325
1945:						
January-----	74.60	88.90	3.54	4.15	80.30	324
April-----	78.60	92.70	3.56	4.12	82.88	335
July-----	85.80	99.00	3.86	4.48	89.58	362
October-----	84.00	95.70	3.98	4.39	88.00	355

¹ This column has significance only as an essential step in computing the wage rate index.

Net Income of Farm Operators, by States, 1944

The accompanying tables present estimates of realized net income of farmer operators from agriculture, by States, for 1944. A report issued in October 1945 by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics includes similar estimates for 1939-43 and for 1929.

State series on cash receipts of farmers from marketings of crops and livestock have been available on a monthly and annual basis for some time. Although these figures have been extremely useful, they are misleading for some purposes because, like figures on gross sales of nonfarm business, they do not take into account differences in the expenses of production connected

with the different types of enterprise. Production expenses account for a larger proportion of the cash income on certain types of farms than on others. Moreover, the year-to-year and State-to-State variations in these expenses may differ from variations in cash receipts.

The net income series represents the net returns to farm operators in the several States for their labor, including the unpaid labor of their families, and for their capital and management. Being a *net* series, over and above operating expenses, it is more meaningful than cash receipts in measuring the income

Production Expenses of Farm Operators, by States, 1944

State and division	Current operating expenses						Hired labor	Maintenance or depreciation				Taxes	Farm mortgage interest	Total
	Feed purchased	Livestock purchased ¹	Fertilizer and lime	Cost of operating motor vehicles	Miscellaneous	Total		Buildings	Motor vehicles	Machinery and equipment	Total			
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars			1,000 dollars
Maine.....	24,886	1,425	10,129	6,584	16,002	59,026	16,116	3,750	3,253	2,612	9,615	4,619	806	90,182
New Hampshire.....	14,214	1,509	941	2,861	2,836	22,361	5,670	2,330	1,393	903	4,626	1,748	601	35,006
Vermont.....	22,142	1,770	1,499	4,366	6,461	36,238	12,349	3,910	1,959	2,104	7,973	2,766	1,555	60,881
Massachusetts.....	49,136	5,063	4,111	4,546	9,195	72,051	24,366	7,120	2,597	2,190	11,907	5,737	2,174	116,235
Rhode Island.....	5,325	853	699	688	1,204	8,772	3,353	848	391	286	1,525	470	184	14,304
Connecticut.....	36,250	4,116	3,731	4,999	6,845	55,941	15,274	6,641	2,396	1,701	10,738	3,269	1,533	86,755
New England.....	151,956	14,736	21,110	24,044	42,543	254,389	77,128	24,599	11,989	9,796	46,384	18,609	6,853	403,363
New York.....	148,292	7,061	21,603	31,507	58,929	267,392	104,351	31,376	16,999	18,455	66,830	18,000	7,369	463,942
New Jersey.....	53,612	4,655	9,716	7,634	19,721	95,338	30,934	6,929	4,125	3,379	14,433	4,673	2,195	147,573
Pennsylvania.....	117,926	16,073	20,748	28,670	49,408	232,825	68,299	28,965	16,355	17,250	62,570	15,159	6,177	385,030
Middle Atlantic.....	319,830	27,789	52,067	67,811	128,058	595,555	203,584	67,270	37,479	39,084	143,833	37,832	15,741	996,545
Ohio.....	71,965	15,835	21,798	34,143	91,437	235,178	46,082	40,839	21,808	16,273	78,920	17,018	11,257	388,455
Indiana.....	62,480	26,815	19,826	31,149	99,031	239,301	36,747	30,916	18,418	14,360	63,694	17,380	9,082	366,204
Illinois.....	82,819	86,521	15,356	48,107	200,704	433,507	68,118	46,351	28,642	25,098	100,091	34,716	13,051	649,483
Michigan.....	38,496	6,943	11,923	27,168	56,925	141,455	38,153	29,430	16,843	16,302	62,575	9,042	7,234	258,459
Wisconsin.....	73,768	9,553	12,467	29,155	65,686	190,629	58,506	38,578	19,154	23,405	81,137	24,101	12,219	366,592
East North Central.....	329,528	145,667	81,370	169,722	513,783	1,240,070	247,606	186,114	104,865	95,438	386,417	102,257	52,843	2,029,193
Minnesota.....	63,841	25,971	3,587	44,303	94,125	231,827	48,362	35,531	25,966	26,109	87,606	28,139	15,283	411,217
Iowa.....	161,208	127,157	8,291	47,164	183,394	527,214	75,838	57,675	29,080	32,607	119,362	39,853	26,396	788,663
Missouri.....	76,320	47,332	9,737	24,298	78,294	235,981	37,182	23,088	14,273	12,586	49,947	12,952	9,900	345,962
North Dakota.....	12,918	4,725	159	26,314	79,405	123,521	42,565	8,495	13,805	10,564	32,864	8,619	4,052	211,621
South Dakota.....	30,066	14,843	-----	18,198	65,935	129,042	23,386	7,765	10,583	8,398	26,746	10,048	4,146	193,368
Nebraska.....	95,051	56,044	110	25,501	93,110	269,816	36,311	16,888	16,013	13,556	46,457	20,340	9,191	382,115
Kansas.....	69,768	64,522	3,061	45,661	90,655	273,667	37,703	17,277	24,513	15,742	57,532	19,478	8,139	396,519
West North Central.....	509,172	340,594	24,945	231,439	684,918	1,791,068	301,347	166,719	134,233	119,562	420,514	139,429	77,107	2,729,465
Delaware.....	26,223	11,283	1,640	1,590	4,537	45,273	6,359	2,581	909	780	4,270	312	436	56,650
Maryland.....	26,354	8,176	8,045	7,420	18,244	68,230	23,528	11,571	4,046	2,959	18,576	3,910	2,181	116,434
Virginia.....	39,549	7,076	18,828	12,490	26,053	103,996	33,746	24,476	6,647	5,371	36,494	5,492	3,052	182,780
West Virginia.....	13,888	2,007	4,080	5,559	9,617	35,151	6,586	9,269	2,876	2,131	14,276	1,714	859	58,586
North Carolina.....	23,876	4,700	49,139	19,526	49,402	146,643	35,725	21,706	9,376	6,625	37,707	8,246	4,111	232,432
South Carolina.....	6,287	1,412	27,114	8,845	21,289	64,947	45,153	9,982	4,268	3,518	17,768	3,355	2,036	133,259
Georgia.....	17,759	5,621	34,488	11,740	35,684	105,292	35,566	13,863	5,957	5,265	25,085	4,514	4,649	175,106
Florida.....	20,444	2,262	31,503	6,536	39,948	100,693	45,942	6,075	3,220	2,747	12,042	5,237	1,468	165,382
South Atlantic.....	174,380	42,537	174,837	73,706	204,774	670,234	232,605	99,523	37,299	29,396	166,218	32,780	18,792	1,120,629
Kentucky.....	24,318	10,407	11,994	15,854	28,288	90,861	27,478	23,385	7,391	6,202	36,978	8,874	4,810	169,001
Tennessee.....	21,540	5,188	13,121	15,817	33,352	89,018	22,620	19,098	7,243	7,233	33,574	7,654	3,346	156,212
Alabama.....	14,250	2,647	23,686	9,724	30,054	80,361	20,324	9,586	4,565	4,512	18,663	4,551	4,230	128,129
Mississippi.....	12,673	1,807	17,919	11,744	47,534	91,677	20,542	10,504	5,543	6,103	22,150	8,727	4,487	147,583
East South Central.....	72,781	20,049	66,720	53,139	139,228	351,917	90,964	62,573	24,742	24,050	111,365	29,806	16,873	600,925
Arkansas.....	21,987	6,527	5,995	10,770	39,647	84,926	31,661	9,846	5,637	5,667	21,150	7,360	4,272	149,369
Louisiana.....	13,939	2,058	9,790	7,199	31,684	64,670	34,600	7,826	3,856	5,255	16,937	3,246	2,883	122,336
Oklahoma.....	39,148	26,668	2,064	22,169	44,262	134,311	33,229	11,568	12,629	11,054	35,251	9,552	6,556	218,899
Texas.....	109,622	64,147	8,244	49,817	129,033	360,863	158,379	35,041	28,455	25,272	88,768	21,830	15,166	645,006
West South Central.....	184,696	99,400	26,093	89,955	244,626	644,770	257,869	64,281	50,577	47,248	162,106	41,988	28,877	1,135,010
Montana.....	12,903	4,336	393	12,728	29,661	60,021	31,219	4,749	6,753	6,072	17,574	5,821	1,695	116,330
Idaho.....	17,616	5,119	1,335	8,786	31,408	64,264	35,170	5,161	4,389	5,776	15,326	5,134	2,852	122,746
Wyoming.....	9,669	3,342	187	3,692	8,952	25,842	15,229	2,168	1,922	2,213	6,303	2,343	1,054	50,771
Colorado.....	30,214	31,656	581	11,605	44,755	118,841	47,202	5,815	6,419	5,457	17,691	7,461	2,448	193,643
New Mexico.....	9,710	9,602	306	4,513	11,524	35,655	14,651	2,631	2,224	2,212	7,067	1,972	1,396	60,741
Arizona.....	6,461	5,793	1,486	3,645	29,775	47,160	16,815	2,121	1,692	1,432	5,245	1,809	1,352	72,381
Utah.....	14,677	4,976	576	3,686	11,459	35,374	11,996	2,345	1,706	1,705	5,756	2,887	999	50,212
Nevada.....	2,523	741	-----	809	2,813	6,886	3,836	679	384	555	1,618	796	326	13,462
Mountain.....	103,773	65,595	4,864	49,464	170,347	394,043	175,318	25,669	25,489	25,422	76,580	28,223	12,122	686,286
Washington.....	46,866	8,197	2,451	17,168	52,985	127,667	88,864	11,185	7,969	7,486	26,640	5,452	3,929	252,552
Oregon.....	31,919	4,335	1,988	11,713	28,416	78,371	49,288	8,268	6,043	6,014	20,325	5,003	3,884	156,871
California.....	163,297	47,558	19,495	42,619	199,122	462,091	369,633	26,799	19,315	17,504	63,618	33,963	17,962	947,267
Pacific.....	232,082	60,090	23,934	71,500	280,523	668,129	507,785	46,252	33,327	31,004	110,583	44,418	25,775	1,356,690
United States.....	2,078,198	816,457	475,940	830,780	2,408,800	6,610,175	2,094,206	743,000	460,000	421,000	1,624,000	475,342	254,983	11,058,706

¹ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs, baby chicks, and (in Delaware, Maryland and Virginia) hatching eggs.

derived from the farm business available to the operator and his family for current living and savings. The net income series provides the basis for studies of regional differences in the level of living on farms, for comparisons of the relative size and purchasing power of the incomes of farm and nonfarm families, and for numerous other special analyses.

Realized Net Income of Farm Operators, by States, 1944

State and division	Cash receipts from farm marketings ¹	Non-money income ²	Gross income from agriculture ³	Production expenses	Realized net income		
					From agriculture ³	Government payments ⁴	From agriculture and Government payments
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	121,188	21,253	142,441	90,182	52,259	4,624	56,883
New Hampshire.....	43,668	10,294	53,962	35,006	18,956	1,874	20,830
Vermont.....	75,848	14,500	90,348	60,881	29,467	7,649	37,116
Massachusetts.....	144,375	19,072	163,447	116,235	47,212	5,584	52,796
Rhode Island.....	16,969	2,144	19,113	14,304	4,809	898	5,707
Connecticut.....	102,646	18,799	121,445	86,755	34,690	4,792	39,482
New England.....	504,694	86,062	590,756	403,363	187,393	25,421	212,814
New York.....	613,423	103,744	717,167	463,942	253,225	43,143	296,368
New Jersey.....	191,437	18,961	210,398	147,573	62,825	7,929	70,754
Pennsylvania.....	521,520	111,985	633,505	385,030	248,475	28,941	277,416
Middle Atlantic.....	1,326,380	234,690	1,561,070	996,545	564,525	80,013	644,538
Ohio.....	697,914	125,922	823,836	388,455	435,381	26,089	461,470
Indiana.....	656,542	84,894	741,436	366,204	375,232	17,783	393,015
Illinois.....	1,124,289	104,443	1,228,732	649,483	579,249	29,978	609,227
Michigan.....	493,350	85,715	579,065	258,459	320,606	24,907	345,513
Wisconsin.....	729,690	93,354	823,044	366,592	456,452	57,692	514,144
East North Central.....	3,701,785	494,328	4,196,113	2,029,193	2,166,920	156,449	2,323,369
Minnesota.....	798,528	96,966	895,494	411,217	484,277	31,742	516,019
Iowa.....	1,458,998	107,130	1,566,128	788,663	777,465	27,103	804,568
Missouri.....	693,558	113,162	806,720	345,962	460,758	21,288	482,046
North Dakota.....	409,865	30,190	440,055	211,621	228,434	11,164	239,598
South Dakota.....	337,212	26,595	363,807	193,368	170,439	10,564	181,003
Nebraska.....	620,294	48,527	668,821	382,115	286,706	15,345	302,051
Kansas.....	683,026	59,208	742,234	396,519	345,715	19,045	364,760
West North Central.....	5,001,481	481,778	5,483,259	2,729,465	2,753,794	136,251	2,890,045
Delaware.....	81,341	5,570	86,911	56,650	30,261	1,320	31,581
Maryland.....	158,009	29,258	187,267	116,434	70,833	7,506	78,339
Virginia.....	319,848	107,901	427,749	182,780	244,969	9,387	254,356
West Virginia.....	85,363	50,756	136,119	58,586	77,533	4,272	81,805
North Carolina.....	615,046	147,899	762,945	232,432	530,513	14,731	545,244
South Carolina.....	245,222	67,228	312,450	133,259	179,191	9,520	188,711
Georgia.....	380,475	113,757	494,232	175,106	319,126	11,359	330,485
Florida.....	337,757	22,837	360,594	165,382	195,212	5,900	201,112
South Atlantic.....	2,223,061	545,206	2,768,267	1,120,629	1,647,638	63,995	1,711,633
Kentucky.....	356,655	104,867	461,522	169,001	292,521	12,813	305,334
Tennessee.....	316,555	112,753	429,308	156,212	273,096	14,647	287,743
Alabama.....	262,336	109,788	372,124	128,129	243,995	14,202	258,197
Mississippi.....	360,255	96,711	456,966	147,583	309,383	19,118	328,501
East South Central.....	1,295,801	424,119	1,719,920	600,925	1,118,995	60,780	1,179,775
Arkansas.....	340,318	76,642	416,960	149,369	267,591	13,290	280,881
Louisiana.....	235,358	53,186	288,544	122,336	166,208	15,994	182,202
Oklahoma.....	438,700	68,358	507,058	218,899	288,159	17,853	306,012
Texas.....	1,222,596	164,431	1,387,027	645,006	742,021	36,746	778,767
West South Central.....	2,236,972	362,617	2,599,589	1,135,610	1,463,979	83,883	1,547,862
Montana.....	236,753	16,641	253,394	116,330	137,064	9,203	146,267
Idaho.....	236,687	17,678	254,365	122,746	131,619	11,701	143,320
Wyoming.....	91,562	7,160	98,722	50,771	47,951	2,546	50,497
Colorado.....	301,400	21,090	322,490	193,643	128,847	10,234	139,081
New Mexico.....	107,595	14,175	121,770	60,741	61,029	3,334	64,363
Arizona.....	123,541	7,141	130,682	72,381	58,301	2,446	60,747
Utah.....	115,735	9,227	124,962	56,212	68,750	5,159	73,909
Nevada.....	24,985	3,231	28,216	13,462	14,754	542	15,296
Mountain.....	1,238,258	96,343	1,334,601	686,286	648,315	45,165	693,480
Washington.....	453,056	41,312	494,368	252,552	241,816	12,637	254,453
Oregon.....	281,995	28,383	310,378	156,871	153,507	8,600	162,107
California.....	1,711,964	55,829	1,767,793	947,267	820,526	41,967	862,493
Pacific.....	2,447,015	125,524	2,572,539	1,356,690	1,215,849	63,204	1,279,053
United States.....	19,975,447	2,850,667	22,826,114	11,058,706	11,767,408	715,161	12,482,569

¹ Includes day-old chicks in addition to the commodities included in previous reports
² Value of farm products consumed on farms where grown and rental value of farm homes.

³ Excludes Government payments.

⁴ Excludes Government payments to landlords not living on farms.

Average Realized Net Income of Farm Operators, per Farm, by States, 1944

State and division	Gross income from agriculture ¹	Production expenses	Realized net income	
			From agriculture ¹	Government payments ²
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Maine.....	4,055	2,567	1,488	132
New Hampshire.....	3,885	2,520	1,365	135
Vermont.....	3,909	2,634	1,275	331
Massachusetts.....	5,549	3,946	1,603	190
Rhode Island.....	6,461	4,835	1,626	304
Connecticut.....	5,610	4,008	1,602	221
New England.....	4,682	3,197	1,485	201
New York.....	5,085	3,290	1,795	306
New Jersey.....	8,688	6,094	2,594	327
Pennsylvania.....	3,840	2,334	1,506	175
Middle Atlantic.....	4,728	3,018	1,710	242
Ohio.....	3,729	1,758	1,971	118
Indiana.....	4,301	2,124	2,177	103
Illinois.....	6,212	3,284	2,928	152
Michigan.....	3,263	1,456	1,807	140
Wisconsin.....	4,874	2,171	2,703	342
East North Central.....	4,476	2,164	2,312	167
Minnesota.....	4,930	2,264	2,666	175
Iowa.....	7,506	3,780	3,726	130
Missouri.....	3,435	1,473	1,962	91
North Dakota.....	6,650	3,198	3,452	169
South Dakota.....	5,129	2,726	2,403	149
Nebraska.....	5,867	3,352	2,515	135
Kansas.....	5,457	2,915	2,542	140
West North Central.....	5,417	2,696	2,721	135
Delaware.....	9,880	6,440	3,440	150
Maryland.....	4,459	2,772	1,687	179
Virginia.....	2,609	1,115	1,494	57
West Virginia.....	1,459	628	831	46
North Carolina.....	2,993	912	2,081	58
South Carolina.....	2,429	1,036	1,393	74
Georgia.....	2,659	942	1,717	61
Florida.....	6,265	2,873	3,392	103
South Atlantic.....	2,961	1,199	1,762	68
Kentucky.....	2,072	759	1,313	58
Tennessee.....	1,910	695	1,215	65
Alabama.....	1,803	621	1,182	69
Mississippi.....	1,829	591	1,238	77
East South Central.....	1,903	665	1,238	67
Arkansas.....	2,195	786	1,409	70
Louisiana.....	2,307	978	1,329	128
Oklahoma.....	3,539	1,528	2,011	125
Texas.....	4,074	1,895	2,179	108
West South Central.....	3,255	1,422	1,833	105
Montana.....	7,086	3,253	3,833	257
Idaho.....	6,804	3,283	3,521	313
Wyoming.....	7,509	3,862	3,647	194
Colorado.....	6,821	4,096	2,725	216
New Mexico.....	4,084	2,037	2,047	112
Arizona.....	7,752	4,294	3,458	145
Utah.....	5,736	2,580	3,156	236
Nevada.....	9,520	4,542	4,978	183
Mountain.....	6,510	3,348	3,162	220
Washington.....	6,591	3,367	3,224	168
Oregon.....	5,631	2,846	2,785	156
California.....	14,547	7,795	6,752	345
Pacific.....	10,223	5,391	4,832	251
United States.....	4,150	2,011	2,139	130

¹ Excludes Government payments.

² Excludes Government payments to landlords not living on farms.

Stocks of wheat in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, combined with stocks on farms July 1

Class	Average 1935-43	1944	1945
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Hard red winter.....	51,292	39,260	36,092
Soft red winter.....	19,121	15,720	15,927
Hard red spring.....	44,283	58,144	54,679
Durum.....	10,169	8,382	7,227
White.....	15,788	12,568	17,530
Total.....	140,653	134,074	131,455

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, Aug. 15, and Sept. 15, 1945, by States

State and division	Wheat, per bushel			Corn, per bushel			Oats, per bushel			Barley, per bushel			Rye, per bushel			Buckwheat, per bushel			Flaxseed, per bushel			Apples, per bushel		
	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15
Maine.....	Dol. 1.80	Dol. 1.80	Dol. 1.80	Dol. 1.45	Dol. 1.45	Dol. 1.45	Dol. 0.80	Dol. 0.80	Dol. 0.77	Dol. 1.15	Dol. 1.20	Dol. 1.10				Dol. 1.30	Dol. 1.30	Dol. 1.35				Dol. 2.45	Dol. 3.50	Dol. 3.90
N. H.....				1.45	1.45	1.45	.95	.90	.85													2.70	3.50	3.65
Vt.....				1.45	1.45	1.45	.95	.90	.85	1.25	1.30	1.20				1.30	1.30	1.35				2.85	3.50	4.20
Mass.....				1.45	1.45	1.45	.95	.90	.85													2.90	3.50	3.40
R. I.....				1.45	1.45	1.45	.95	.90	.85													2.90	3.50	3.50
Conn.....				1.45	1.45	1.45	.95	.90	.85													3.00	3.55	3.95
N. Eng.....							.838	.825	.790	1.20	1.25	1.15				1.30	1.30	1.35				2.84	3.52	3.72
N. Y.....	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.33	1.33	1.33	.84	.82	.73	1.27	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.35	1.42	1.08	1.07	1.08				3.50	3.00	3.40
N. J.....	1.59	1.58	1.59	1.42	1.42	1.44	.77	.73	.72	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.33	1.33	1.40							3.00	2.85	3.45
Pa.....	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.35	1.35	1.35	.81	.77	.75	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.24	1.29	1.11	1.06	1.06				3.15	2.70	3.20
M. Atl.....	1.61	1.57	1.57	1.35	1.35	1.36	.821	.791	.741	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.26	1.28	1.34	1.10	1.06	1.07				3.28	2.85	3.32
Ohio.....	1.56	1.54	1.56	1.16	1.16	1.16	.71	.63	.62	1.02	1.00	1.05	1.25	1.20	1.38	1.15	1.15	1.15				3.50	3.10	3.10
Ind.....	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.10	1.10	1.11	.68	.59	.60	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.27	1.31	1.37	.90	.90	.95				2.70	2.65	2.65
Ill.....	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.08	1.08	1.08	.64	.59	.60	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.25	1.33	1.33	.90	.90	.95	2.95	2.95	2.85	2.80	2.70	2.50
Mich.....	1.59	1.48	1.52	1.16	1.16	1.16	.71	.57	.58	1.18	1.14	1.02	1.30	1.30	1.37	.95	.90	.90	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.40	2.40	3.00
Wis.....	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.12	1.12	1.12	.68	.62	.58	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.24	.95	.99	.96	2.80	2.80	2.78	3.10	2.70	2.90
E.N.Cent.....	1.55	1.53	1.55	1.11	1.11	1.11	.675	.601	.593	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.25	1.27	1.33	.983	.977	.980	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.87	2.71	2.78
Minn.....	1.54	1.52	1.47	1.00	1.01	1.02	.62	.52	.51	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.32	1.32	1.35	.72	.74	.86	2.91	2.91	2.91	3.00	2.50	2.85
Iowa.....	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.01	1.02	1.02	.66	.58	.58	1.03	1.00	.98	1.20	1.29	1.29	.90	.95	1.00	2.87	2.87	2.87	3.20	3.00	3.50
Mo.....	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.11	1.13	1.14	.73	.70	.70	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.30	1.40	1.44	1.00	1.00	1.05	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.95	2.90	2.70
N. Dak.....	1.51	1.48	1.43	.96	.96	.96	.54	.46	.46	.99	.99	.96	1.27	1.26	1.30	.71	.75	.85	2.85	2.85	2.84			
S. Dak.....	1.50	1.47	1.42	.96	.97	.98	.56	.47	.47	.97	1.00	.98	1.22	1.24	1.27	.70	.75	.77	2.87	2.87	2.88			
Nebr.....	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.02	1.03	1.03	.59	.53	.52	.93	.89	.87	1.07	1.07	1.16				2.75	2.75	2.75	3.10	3.10	3.10
Kans.....	1.43	1.42	1.44	1.06	1.07	1.07	.68	.67	.66	.92	.93	.94	1.10	1.12	1.18				2.72	2.71	2.72	3.15	3.00	2.90
W.N.Cent.....	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.02	1.03	1.03	.617	.534	.529	.980	.984	.964	1.19	1.21	1.26	.749	.777	.877	2.87	2.88	2.87	3.01	2.88	2.82
Del.....	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.32	1.29	1.28	.86	.81	.81	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.32	1.48	1.68							2.70	2.70	2.60
Md.....	1.60	1.61	1.60	1.28	1.26	1.25	.82	.80	.80	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.22	1.39	1.68	1.25	1.20	1.08				2.75	2.65	2.50
Va.....	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.43	1.43	1.42	.83	.80	.80	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.26	1.35	1.50	1.26	1.26	1.27				2.25	2.25	2.45
W. Va.....	1.57	1.59	1.58	1.55	1.56	1.57	.95	.89	.89	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.35	1.33	1.38	1.40	1.36	1.36				2.35	2.60	2.70
N. C.....	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.48	1.48	1.47	.88	.88	.88	1.33	1.32	1.35	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.40	1.38	1.45				2.50	2.25	2.35
S. C.....	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.39	1.38	1.34	.75	.74	.78	1.35	1.33	1.48	1.80	1.90	2.10									
Ga.....	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.55	.72	.78	.81	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.95	2.00	2.20									
Fla.....				1.70	1.70	1.70	1.00	1.05	1.05															
S. Atl.....	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.48	1.48	1.45	.795	.792	.816	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.48	1.57	1.74	1.33	1.30	1.27				2.39	2.42	2.52
Ky.....	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.33	1.33	1.32	.84	.82	.82	1.10	1.09	1.19	1.35	1.45	1.70	1.25	1.20	1.25				2.45	2.00	2.50
Tenn.....	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.43	1.44	1.43	.90	.91	.96	1.16	1.16	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.80	1.35	1.31	1.37				2.35	2.00	2.20
Ala.....	1.62	1.60	1.62	1.52	1.50	1.46	.98	.96	1.00	1.20	1.15	1.15												
Miss.....	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.53	1.50	1.45	.73	.75	.75	1.05	1.05	1.05												
E.S.Cent.....	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.44	1.43	1.41	.813	.820	.836	1.13	1.12	1.22	1.39	1.49	1.73	1.32	1.28	1.35				2.39	2.00	2.33
Ark.....	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.34	1.34	1.30	.86	.82	.80	1.23	1.23	1.23										2.80	2.30	2.20
La.....				1.37	1.40	1.35	.84	.84	.85															
Okla.....	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.18	1.18	1.15	.67	.68	.68	.90	.97	1.00	1.08	1.11	1.13				2.65	2.60	2.60			
Tex.....	1.43	1.46	1.47	1.23	1.20	1.17	.65	.68	.67	.93	.97	.98	1.15	1.18	1.18				2.80	2.80	2.76			
W.S.Cent.....	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.26	1.25	1.21	.692	.706	.699	.928	.977	.993	1.09	1.12	1.14				2.76	2.77	2.74		2.30	
Mont.....	1.41	1.38	1.37	1.16	1.16	1.16	.59	.56	.54	.91	.89	.84	1.14	1.13	1.14				2.74	2.74	2.72	2.35	2.35	2.50
Idaho.....	1.34	1.29	1.28	1.42	1.42	1.42	.65	.64	.62	.88	.86	.82	1.00	1.15	1.15							2.50	2.50	2.50
Wyo.....	1.40	1.33	1.34	1.22	1.25	1.25	.68	.60	.58	.94	.86	.83	1.02	1.03	1.10				2.75	2.75	2.75			
Colo.....	1.40	1.34	1.35	1.13	1.13	1.12	.69	.63	.61	.91	.85	.83	1.02	1.05	1.13							2.00	2.00	2.00
N. Mex.....	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.40	.84	.77	.75	.96	.96	.95	.94	.94	1.00							2.75	2.75	2.85
Ariz.....	1.64	1.66	1.70	1.61	1.61	1.60	.78	.81	.80	.94	.92	1.00							3.28	3.25	3.25			
Utah.....	1.41	1.35	1.33	1.40	1.40	1.40	.80	.72	.71	1.01	.94	.91	1.13	1.05	1.12							2.25	2.25	2.65
Nev.....	1.50	1.44	1.41	1.50	1.50	1.50	.85	.80	.78	1.14	1.10	1.08												
Mount.....	1.40	1.35	1.34	1.21	1.21	1.20	.651	.608	.593	.922	.881	.851	1.04	1.07	1.12				2.81	2.84	2.82	2.36	2.37	2.43
Wash.....	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.38	1.38	1.38	.76	.74	.72	.99	.97	.95	1.20	1.20	1.20				3.00	3.00	3.00	3.35	3.20	3.20
Oreg.....	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.31	1.31	.75	.72	.70	1.05	1.01	1.04	1.15	1.15	1.18				3.00	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.75	3.00
Calif.....	1.54	1.51	1.56	1.37	1.39	1.40	.80	.83	.81	1.01	1.04	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.13				3.25	3.25	3.25	2.35	1.90	1.70
Pacific.....	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.36	.765	.753	.733	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.16	1.16	1.18				3.25	3.25	3.25	3.07	2.86	2.83
U. S.....	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.12	1.13	1.12	.659	.589	.583	.989	.986	.974	1.22	1.24	1.31	1.05	1.03	1.05	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.95	2.77	2.84

Agricultural Prices

The parity index advanced 1 point to a new 25-year high during the month ended September 15, while the index of prices received dropped 7 points. After remaining at 173 percent of the 1910-14 average for 6 months, increases in the prices of commodities used for family living lifted the parity index (prices paid by farmers for all commodities, interest, and taxes) to 174, a new high since 1920. As a result of the contrasting trends in prices received and paid by farmers, the parity ratio dropped to 113 in mid-September, compared with 118 in August, and 113 a year ago.

A sharp break occurred in truck crop prices, after rationing was discontinued on canned vegetables and some easing in the transportation situation permitted increased fresh shipments. This was the most important factor depressing the general level of prices received by farmers for all agricultural products to 197

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, Aug. 15, and Sept. 15, 1945, by States—Con.

State and division	Potatoes, per bushel			Sweetpotatoes, per bushel			Cotton (lint), per pound			Cottonseed, per ton			Soybeans, per bushel			Hay (loose), per ton						Alfalfa seed, per bushel			
																Hay (all)			Alfalfa						
	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	
Maine.....	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
N. H.....	1.65	1.45	0.85													19.10	18.00	16.50	27.50	26.00	24.00				
Vt.....	2.50	2.40	1.80													21.00	19.00	17.50	29.50	27.00	25.50				
Mass.....	2.35	2.30	2.00													18.30	15.50	15.50	26.50	23.00	23.00				
R. I.....	2.50	2.10	1.80													27.00	24.00	22.00	32.00	29.00	28.00				
Conn.....	2.50	2.20	1.70													26.00	24.00	22.00	31.00	29.00	27.00				
N. Eng.....	2.50	2.20	1.60													26.00	24.00	21.80	31.00	29.00	26.50				
N. Y.....	1.78	1.57	.983													21.30	19.10	17.90	30.00	27.40	25.90				
N. J.....	2.05	2.00	1.45										2.05	2.05	2.05	15.10	15.70	15.90	19.00	19.00	19.50				
Pa.....	1.75	1.40	1.20	2.85	3.10	2.65							2.20	2.15	2.10	22.60	23.90	23.70	27.20	29.80	29.20				
M. Atl.....	2.40	2.20	1.70										2.20	2.10	2.10	18.00	17.20	17.80	24.40	21.00	22.50				
Ohio.....	2.09	1.93	1.47										2.16	2.09	2.09	16.40	16.60	16.90	21.80	20.80	21.60				
Ind.....	2.65	2.25	1.85										2.10	2.10	2.05	17.00	16.00	16.50	20.60	20.00	19.50	21.30	21.30	21.50	
Ill.....	2.65	2.35	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.50							2.10	2.10	2.05	18.00	17.50	17.00	20.20	20.00	19.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	
Mich.....	2.55	2.20	1.80	2.30	2.55	2.00							2.10	2.10	2.05	17.00	15.90	15.30	19.70	19.50	19.00				
Wis.....	2.20	2.25	1.65										2.05	2.05	2.05	15.70	15.30	14.90	18.40	17.50	17.30	21.00	21.70	21.00	
	2.10	2.15	1.60										2.20	2.20	2.10	13.80	10.70	12.10	18.80	15.70	15.80	21.00	21.00	20.10	
E. N. Cen.....	2.31	2.23	1.71	2.28	2.53	2.20							2.10	2.10	2.05	15.80	14.10	14.50	19.30	18.00	17.70	21.10	21.50	21.00	
Minn.....	2.00	1.80	1.25										2.10	2.10	2.05	8.90	8.20	7.60	12.30	11.80	11.70	21.20	21.20	20.7	
Iowa.....	3.00	2.40	1.50	3.00	2.50	2.00							2.10	2.10	2.05	12.00	11.40	10.60	14.80	14.40	13.70	23.00	23.00	23.00	
Mo.....	1.70	1.95	1.95	2.40	2.00	2.25	20.5	21.0	21.2	48.00	48.00	48.00	2.45	2.20	2.15	14.70	14.10	13.70	18.80	17.70	18.10				
N. Dak.....	1.60	1.80	1.25										2.20	2.20	2.15	7.10	6.90	6.90	10.20	10.50	10.50	21.00	21.00	21.00	
S. Dak.....	2.25	2.20	1.65										2.00	2.00	2.00	6.10	6.00	6.50	9.30	9.80	10.80	21.50	21.20	21.80	
Nebr.....	1.70	1.25	1.25										2.05	2.05	2.05	7.30	7.30	7.00	10.30	10.30	10.30	20.90	20.90	21.50	
Kans.....	1.70	1.40	1.50	2.60	2.60	2.40							2.20	2.10	2.05	9.30	9.00	9.00	12.40	12.50	13.20	19.00	19.10	19.40	
W. N. Cen.....	1.85	1.76	1.33	2.57	2.31	2.27							2.17	2.12	2.07	9.61	9.20	8.86	12.80	12.60	12.60	20.10	20.10	20.40	
Del.....	2.00	1.75	1.75	2.50	2.75	1.95							2.40	2.40	2.25	23.50	23.50	21.00	27.00	27.00	26.50				
Md.....	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.50	2.75	2.00							2.45	2.45	2.25	23.50	23.50	20.10	27.00	27.00	26.50				
Va.....	1.70	1.65	1.90	2.30	2.55	2.25	21.5	21.5	21.5	49.00	49.00	49.00	2.25	2.25	2.10	24.80	22.70	21.90	29.50	29.50	27.80				
W. Va.....	2.30	2.05	1.80										2.60	2.60	2.45	22.20	22.00	20.60	25.50	25.00	24.00				
N. C.....	1.70	1.90	1.80	2.10	2.10	2.15	21.9	21.6	21.9	47.00	47.00	48.00	2.40	2.25	2.25	29.00	29.00	28.00	34.50	34.50	34.00				
S. C.....	2.00	2.10	2.15	2.10	2.70	2.15	21.9	21.8	22.0	51.00	52.00	50.00	4.30	3.65	3.40	30.40	29.10	27.20	35.50	35.00	33.00				
Ga.....	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.30	2.70	2.25	22.1	22.1	22.1	53.00	51.00	52.00	5.00	4.50	4.00	23.00	22.00	20.00	32.00	31.00	30.00				
Fla.....	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.60	3.20	2.75	20.1	21.0	21.0	50.00	50.00	48.00				20.50	21.00	20.00							
S. Atl.....	1.82	1.89	1.95	2.23	2.55	2.21	21.97	21.90	22.02		51.20	50.50	2.48	2.38	2.29	25.20	24.40	22.90	28.10	28.00	26.80				
Ky.....	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.85	1.60	1.75	21.0	21.0	21.0	50.00	50.00	50.00	2.45	2.00	2.00	20.40	18.30	18.70	24.20	21.40	22.40				
Tenn.....	1.70	1.85	1.95	2.45	2.30	1.80	21.0	21.5	21.5	50.00	51.00	51.00	2.70	2.25	2.15	25.10	23.60	17.60	29.80	27.80	23.10				
Ala.....	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.85	2.15	21.7	21.6	21.8	52.00	51.00	50.00	3.80	3.25	3.00	22.30	21.00	19.00	30.00	29.00	27.00				
Miss.....	1.65	1.90	2.15	2.30	2.95	2.55	21.8	21.6	22.6	52.00	53.00	53.00	3.20	2.95	2.60	21.50	21.50	19.00	28.00	28.00	25.00				
E. S. Cen.....	1.80	1.85	1.91	2.29	2.68	2.20	21.73	21.59	22.20		52.20	51.90	2.92	2.53	2.35	22.60	21.20	18.40	26.90	24.90	23.20				
Ark.....	1.85	2.10	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.40	20.9	21.1	21.2	49.00	50.00	50.00	2.85	2.35	2.05	16.70	16.70	16.70	23.10	23.20	23.20				
La.....	2.10	2.30	2.10	2.25	2.25	.95	21.5	21.6	21.8	53.00	51.00	49.00	3.25	3.25	3.00	16.00	16.00	14.50	21.00	22.00	21.00				
Okla.....	1.85	2.10	2.10	2.30	2.55	2.50	19.5	19.5	20.4	53.00	52.00	52.00	2.35	2.35	2.35	11.00	10.50	10.00	14.70	15.20	15.10	18.50	18.80	19.00	
Tex.....	2.10	1.70	1.65	2.40	2.70	2.25	20.9	21.0	21.4	55.00	54.00	53.00	2.10	2.10	2.10	16.20	16.70	15.90	20.80	22.00	20.80	20.00	19.20	19.70	
W. S. Cen.....	2.02	1.98	1.89	2.30	2.39	1.52	20.63	21.05	21.35		53.10	51.30	2.88	2.42	2.12	14.50	14.60	14.00	17.90	18.70	18.20	18.70	18.90	19.10	
Mont.....	2.35	2.10	1.55													12.50	12.70	12.50	12.70	13.00	13.00	21.10	21.60	21.60	
Idaho.....	1.25	1.00	.95													16.50	15.00	15.50	16.50	15.00	15.50	24.30	24.40	24.30	
Wyo.....	1.80	1.80	1.45													13.50	13.50	12.00	14.00	14.00	12.50	21.00	21.00	21.00	
Colo.....	1.80	1.10	1.05													14.0									

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, Aug. 15, and Sept. 15, 1945, by States—Con.

State and division	Hogs per cwt.			Beef cattle per cwt.			Veal calves per cwt.			Sheep per cwt.			Lambs per cwt.			Milk cows per head			Horses per head		
	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15
	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>
Maine.....	13.60	13.50	13.70	11.70	10.90	11.20	13.00	12.80	12.60	7.90	7.90	7.90	13.00	12.60	12.60	132.00	130.00	131.00	160.00	155.00	150.00
N. H.....	14.40	14.20	14.10	11.10	10.40	10.70	13.50	13.20	13.30	7.80	7.50	7.50	13.50	13.20	13.00	152.00	154.00	148.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
Vt.....	13.80	13.80	13.60	10.10	9.50	9.70	13.10	12.80	12.90	8.10	8.00	8.00	13.60	13.20	13.20	140.00	145.00	141.00	143.00	138.00	143.00
Mass.....	13.90	13.70	13.60	10.60	10.00	10.00	12.70	13.00	12.80	7.00	7.00	7.00	13.40	13.00	13.00	180.00	186.00	179.00	145.00	142.00	140.00
R. I.....	14.30	14.00	13.80	10.60	10.00	10.00	12.60	12.70	12.70	7.00	7.00	7.00	13.40	13.20	13.00	178.00	183.00	178.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Conn.....	14.40	14.40	14.30	11.10	10.40	10.70	13.30	13.40	13.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	13.40	13.20	13.20	185.00	188.00	182.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
N. Eng.....	13.90	13.80	13.80	10.80	10.10	10.30	13.10	13.00	13.00	-----	-----	-----	13.00	12.60	12.60	155.00	159.00	154.00	143.00	138.00	143.00
N. Y.....	14.30	14.20	14.20	11.30	11.20	10.80	15.80	16.10	15.60	6.90	6.90	6.50	14.80	14.10	14.10	166.00	169.00	162.00	130.00	130.00	125.00
N. J.....	14.80	14.70	14.40	12.80	12.80	12.50	17.20	16.70	15.70	8.50	8.30	8.10	16.00	15.70	15.10	220.00	220.00	215.00	135.00	135.00	127.00
Pa.....	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.30	13.90	13.40	16.40	16.30	16.30	6.90	6.70	6.40	14.70	14.30	13.90	153.00	155.00	150.00	112.00	110.00	106.00
M. Atl.....	14.70	14.60	14.60	13.00	12.70	12.30	16.10	16.20	15.90	6.90	6.79	6.44	14.80	14.30	14.10	165.00	167.00	161.00	123.00	122.00	117.00
Ohio.....	14.30	14.30	14.30	13.90	13.40	13.10	15.40	15.50	15.50	6.00	6.00	5.30	14.30	13.40	12.70	113.00	113.00	113.00	72.00	75.00	74.00
Ind.....	14.40	14.40	14.40	13.90	13.30	13.00	15.40	15.20	14.80	6.50	6.50	5.90	14.80	13.50	12.80	115.00	111.00	107.00	65.00	68.00	65.00
Ill.....	14.20	14.20	14.20	13.70	13.20	12.90	14.50	14.30	13.70	7.10	6.30	5.90	14.40	13.50	12.60	125.00	128.00	128.00	64.00	63.00	60.00
Mich.....	14.10	14.10	14.30	12.00	12.40	11.80	15.30	15.30	15.30	6.20	5.50	5.20	14.40	13.70	13.10	121.00	121.00	118.00	76.00	76.00	76.00
Wis.....	13.80	13.80	13.80	11.20	10.40	10.20	13.50	13.60	13.30	6.40	6.10	6.10	13.50	13.10	12.30	139.00	139.00	136.00	98.00	96.00	93.00
E.N.Cent.....	14.20	14.20	14.20	13.10	12.60	12.30	14.60	14.60	14.30	6.34	6.10	5.58	14.30	13.50	12.70	126.00	126.00	124.00	75.50	75.90	73.70
Minn.....	14.00	14.00	14.00	12.90	12.00	11.60	13.80	13.70	13.20	6.10	6.10	5.70	13.80	13.40	13.00	121.00	119.00	113.00	64.00	63.00	61.00
Iowa.....	14.00	13.90	14.00	14.30	14.00	13.20	14.00	14.00	13.20	7.10	7.00	6.50	13.80	13.00	12.50	120.00	116.00	113.00	65.00	65.00	61.00
Mo.....	14.00	14.00	14.10	13.50	13.10	12.80	14.50	14.10	13.70	6.60	6.20	6.20	14.20	13.40	12.20	97.00	95.00	90.00	56.00	55.00	52.00
N. Dak.....	13.40	13.40	13.40	11.70	11.00	10.20	13.40	13.30	13.00	6.80	6.40	6.00	13.40	13.00	12.40	101.00	101.00	101.00	39.00	36.00	36.00
S. Dak.....	13.90	13.90	13.90	13.00	12.90	12.70	13.30	13.00	13.00	6.50	6.00	5.20	13.00	12.60	12.50	102.00	98.00	98.00	44.00	44.00	42.00
Nebr.....	13.90	13.90	13.90	14.00	13.80	12.90	13.60	13.50	13.20	7.30	6.40	6.20	14.20	13.10	13.00	104.00	103.00	100.00	52.00	50.00	48.00
Kans.....	13.90	13.80	13.80	13.50	13.00	12.30	13.70	13.10	12.80	7.20	6.90	6.30	14.40	13.20	12.70	100.00	99.00	97.00	50.00	50.00	48.00
W.N.Cent.....	14.00	13.90	14.00	13.60	13.20	12.60	13.90	13.70	13.30	6.75	6.37	5.93	13.90	13.10	12.60	110.00	108.00	104.00	53.40	52.50	50.20
Del.....	14.50	14.50	14.60	12.70	12.90	12.50	15.50	16.00	15.80	6.00	5.50	4.50	14.60	13.80	13.60	125.00	120.00	120.00	105.00	105.00	105.00
Md.....	14.40	14.40	14.50	12.70	13.30	12.50	15.50	16.00	15.80	6.00	5.50	4.50	14.40	13.80	13.60	145.00	143.00	143.00	105.00	105.00	105.00
Va.....	14.20	14.10	14.20	12.70	12.60	12.50	15.30	15.10	15.10	5.50	5.20	5.00	14.60	14.00	13.50	104.00	102.00	102.00	104.00	102.00	101.00
W. Va.....	14.10	14.10	14.10	12.60	12.20	12.10	15.30	15.10	14.90	5.90	5.60	5.50	14.00	13.90	13.10	94.00	94.00	92.00	104.00	102.00	99.00
N. C.....	13.90	13.90	13.90	10.70	10.60	10.50	13.40	13.40	13.30	7.30	6.70	6.70	13.00	13.00	12.90	84.00	85.00	85.00	123.00	120.00	120.00
S. C.....	13.90	14.00	14.00	11.40	11.40	11.30	14.60	14.10	13.50	7.60	7.50	7.50	11.00	11.00	10.70	84.00	85.00	84.00	130.00	129.00	125.00
Ga.....	13.80	13.80	14.00	10.50	10.20	9.80	13.00	12.50	12.20	8.00	7.80	7.80	12.00	12.00	11.50	78.00	77.00	75.00	115.00	120.00	120.00
Fla.....	13.10	13.10	13.20	10.30	10.00	9.70	12.00	11.50	11.40	5.70	5.50	5.50	10.50	10.50	10.00	95.00	95.00	100.00	120.00	120.00	120.00
S. Atl.....	13.90	13.90	14.00	11.50	11.40	11.10	14.30	14.10	14.00	5.90	5.60	5.50	14.20	13.90	13.30	96.30	95.60	95.20	109.00	108.00	107.00
Ky.....	14.30	14.30	14.30	12.90	12.90	12.10	15.60	15.70	15.50	6.50	6.20	6.10	14.90	14.30	13.60	92.00	90.00	86.00	90.00	87.00	86.00
Tenn.....	14.00	14.00	14.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	13.90	13.90	13.70	6.50	6.20	5.70	13.90	13.50	12.80	85.00	81.00	80.00	99.00	98.00	96.00
Ala.....	13.30	13.40	13.30	10.20	9.60	9.60	12.70	12.30	12.30	6.30	6.20	6.20	12.00	11.80	11.50	72.00	71.00	70.00	95.00	98.00	94.00
Miss.....	13.00	13.00	13.30	10.00	9.60	9.50	12.70	12.50	12.00	6.00	5.50	5.50	11.00	10.70	9.90	72.00	70.00	69.00	81.00	81.00	80.00
E.S.Cent.....	13.90	13.90	13.90	11.40	11.20	10.70	14.10	14.10	13.90	6.47	6.17	5.98	14.60	14.10	13.40	81.10	78.70	76.90	91.50	90.30	88.70
Ark.....	13.20	13.30	13.30	10.90	10.80	10.30	12.70	12.70	12.70	5.30	5.30	5.10	12.70	11.90	11.80	68.00	68.00	68.00	57.00	56.00	58.00
La.....	12.50	12.60	12.50	10.70	10.40	9.90	12.50	12.50	12.30	6.50	6.30	6.00	9.70	9.60	9.40	83.00	83.00	83.00	78.00	78.00	78.00
Okla.....	13.80	13.80	13.80	11.20	10.50	10.10	13.20	13.00	12.50	6.50	5.40	5.10	13.70	13.00	12.20	83.00	82.00	78.00	48.00	48.00	45.00
Tex.....	13.80	13.80	13.90	11.50	11.30	10.															

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, July 15, Aug. 15, and Sept. 15, 1945, by States—Con.

State and division	Mules, per head			Chickens, per pound			Butter, per pound			Butterfat, per pound ¹			Milk (whole), whole- sale, per cwt. ²			Eggs, per dozen			Wool, per pound		
	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15 ³	Aug. 15 ³	Sept. 15 ³	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15
	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Dol.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>	<i>Ct.</i>
Maine.....				29.7	28.8	28.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	3.40	3.50	3.60	47.5	52.0	53.0	45.0	44.0	42.0
N. H.....				30.1	29.2	29.5	49.0	50.0	50.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	3.45	3.55	3.65	47.9	54.0	56.0	42.0	42.0	41.0
Vt.....				29.7	28.7	29.6	49.0	49.0	49.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	3.25	3.40	3.50	47.9	53.0	55.0	45.0	45.0	44.0
Mass.....				32.0	33.0	32.8	49.0	49.0	50.0	52.0	52.0	53.0	3.85	3.95	4.05	50.0	55.0	56.0	46.0	46.0	46.0
R. I.....				31.0	31.8	31.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	3.70	3.80	3.90	51.0	53.0	55.0	46.0	46.0	46.0
Conn.....				32.3	32.9	32.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	3.70	3.80	3.90	51.0	53.0	53.0	46.0	46.0	46.0
N. Eng.....				31.2	31.4	31.2	49.7	49.8	49.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	3.49	3.61	3.70	49.4	53.7	54.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
N. Y.....	145.00	145.00	135.00	38.0	38.0	33.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	3.25	3.40	3.45	47.4	51.0	53.0	44.0	44.0	45.0
N. J.....	135.00	135.00	135.00	37.0	36.0	32.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	3.95	4.00	4.00	49.0	52.0	54.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
Pa.....	137.00	133.00	129.00	34.3	34.8	31.8	48.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	50.0	3.45	3.50	3.55	45.6	49.7	51.0	46.0	45.0	44.0
M. Atl.....				35.9	36.0	32.2	48.4	49.0	49.0	48.0	48.0	48.5	3.37	3.48	3.52	46.9	50.6	52.3	45.1	44.6	44.4
Ohio.....	79.00	79.00	77.00	29.9	30.1	28.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	3.05	3.10	3.15	38.5	41.2	42.7	44.0	44.0	46.0
Ind.....	91.00	92.00	81.00	28.4	27.3	25.9	48.0	48.0	48.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	3.10	3.05	3.20	34.8	37.6	38.0	44.0	46.0	47.0
Ill.....	99.00	96.00	93.00	28.3	29.1	25.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	2.85	2.90	3.00	33.3	35.4	32.4	43.0	45.0	46.0
Mich.....	90.00	90.00	90.00	30.0	29.2	27.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	52.0	53.0	53.0	3.10	3.15	3.20	39.4	42.3	45.0	46.0	46.0	44.0
Wis.....	100.00	98.00	98.00	27.6	26.5	25.3	46.0	46.0	46.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	2.65	2.70	2.75	36.0	39.4	38.3	45.0	46.0	48.0
E.N.Cent.....	95.00	93.20	88.50	28.8	28.6	26.4	48.7	48.7	48.8	50.5	50.7	50.8	2.83	2.87	2.94	36.3	39.0	38.9	44.3	45.0	46.0
Minn.....	66.00	66.00	66.00	24.7	24.5	22.2	47.0	47.0	47.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	2.65	2.65	2.75	35.3	38.1	32.6	45.0	47.0	47.0
Iowa.....	85.00	85.00	80.00	26.0	26.8	22.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	2.70	2.70	2.70	33.6	35.9	28.4	44.0	44.0	42.0
Mo.....	105.00	102.00	99.00	25.0	25.3	23.1	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	2.90	2.95	3.05	32.0	34.8	28.9	39.0	41.0	43.0
N. Dak.....	57.00	55.00	55.00	24.4	24.8	23.4	48.0	48.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	2.65	2.65	2.70	31.2	33.2	27.1	42.0	42.0	42.0
S. Dak.....	59.00	56.00	55.00	24.1	24.9	21.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	2.60	2.60	2.70	32.0	34.1	22.8	41.0	43.0	43.0
Nebr.....	73.00	73.00	72.00	24.6	24.4	21.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	2.80	2.80	2.90	32.0	33.8	24.9	39.0	40.0	40.0
Kans.....	78.00	78.00	76.00	24.8	24.9	22.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	2.95	3.00	3.00	32.0	34.3	27.3	37.0	39.0	40.0
W.N.Cent.....	91.50	89.90	87.30	25.1	25.4	22.3	47.7	47.7	47.7	50.9	50.9	50.8	2.77	2.79	2.86	33.1	35.5	28.5	41.4	42.7	42.8
Del.....	125.00	125.00	125.00	30.9	30.1	28.8	47.0	47.0	47.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	3.35	3.40	3.50	45.9	48.3	50.3	46.0	46.0	45.0
Md.....	125.00	125.00	125.00	31.9	31.3	29.4	46.0	46.0	46.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	3.90	4.00	4.05	43.7	47.4	49.3	48.0	48.0	46.0
Va.....	142.00	140.00	140.00	33.1	33.2	31.9	42.0	43.0	43.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	3.75	3.75	3.85	41.0	43.9	46.0	50.0	51.0	52.0
W. Va.....	104.00	100.00	98.00	31.3	31.5	31.4	45.0	46.0	46.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	3.35	3.40	3.50	40.9	44.0	47.5	49.0	49.0	47.0
N. C.....	205.00	203.00	210.00	31.0	31.0	30.1	40.0	42.0	42.0	44.0	44.0	45.0	3.95	3.95	4.05	41.7	46.0	50.0	49.0	48.0	50.0
S. C.....	187.00	186.00	187.00	35.3	36.2	35.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	4.05	4.05	4.10	42.3	46.8	50.4	40.0	40.0	40.0
Ga.....	185.00	180.00	185.00	33.7	32.7	32.3	42.0	43.0	44.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	4.00	4.00	4.10	42.0	47.4	50.9	40.0	40.0	40.0
Fla.....	160.00	160.00	165.00	37.0	37.4	35.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	4.85	4.85	4.85	44.6	50.0	53.4	40.0	40.0	42.0
S. Atl.....	177.00	174.00	178.00	32.7	32.5	31.4	42.2	43.3	43.6	45.5	45.7	46.1	3.93	3.97	4.03	42.0	45.9	48.9	48.9	49.2	48.8
Ky.....	125.00	124.00	118.00	27.0	28.6	26.8	45.0	46.0	46.0	47.0	47.0	48.0	3.25	3.15	3.30	34.9	36.6	39.8	46.0	48.0	48.0
Tenn.....	143.00	147.00	147.00	29.0	28.0	26.4	39.0	40.0	40.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	3.50	3.45	3.60	36.0	38.3	41.0	47.0	45.0	45.0
Ala.....	140.00	143.00	140.00	32.0	32.3	30.9	38.0	39.0	39.0	46.0	47.0	48.0	3.70	3.70	3.75	38.4	42.9	46.6	41.0	41.0	41.0
Miss.....	129.00	127.00	127.00	30.7	30.3	29.6	43.0	44.0	44.0	45.0	46.0	47.0	3.15	3.15	3.20	35.5	39.4	44.3	45.0	45.0	44.0
E. S. Cent.....	135.00	136.00	134.00	29.1	29.4	27.9	39.8	40.8	40.8	46.7	46.9	47.6	3.39	3.34	3.45	36.0	38.7	42.1	46.2	47.0	46.9
Ark.....	91.00	92.00	95.00	25.0	25.0	24.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	3.10	3.10	3.15	33.5	35.5	38.3	44.0	43.0	41.0
La.....	120.00	121.00	120.00	33.2	34.2	34.2	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	3.75	3.75	3.75	35.0	39.3	44.1	42.0	42.0	42.0
Okla.....	79.00	81.00	77.00	24.9	25.8	22.8	49.0	49.0	49.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	3.15	3.15	3.20	32.3	33.5	30.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
Tex.....	85.00	82.00	82.00	26.5	26.1	25.4	48.0	48.0	49.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	3.40	3.45	3.50	33.4	34.8	36.2	44.0	43.0	41.0
W.S.Cent.....	87.00	87.30	86.60	26.3	26.4	25.2	47.8	47.8	48.5	47.4	47.4	47.4	3.35	3.38	3.42	33.2	34.8	35.2	43.7	42.8	40.8
Mont.....	71.00	71.00	70.00	29.0	31.0	30.8	47.0	47.0	47.0	49.0	49.0	50.0	2.60	2.70	2.70	37.0	38.8	40.5	40.0	38.0	40.0
Idaho.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	27.2	27.3	26.6	48.0	48.0	48.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	2.65	2.65							

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, United States, Sept. 15, 1945, With Comparisons

Date	Wheat, per bushel	Corn, per bushel	Oats, per bushel	Barley, per bushel	Rye, per bushel	Buck- wheat, per bushel	Pota- toes, per bushel	Sweet- pota- toes, per bushel	Flax- seed, per bushel	Apples, per bushel	Cotton, per pound	Cotton- seed, per ton	Butter- fat, per pound ¹	Milk (whole), whole- sale, per cwt ¹	Eggs, per dozen	Chick- ens, per pound
5-year average, August 1909-July 1914.....	Dollars 0.884	Dollars 0.642	Dollars 0.399	Dollars 0.619	Dollars 0.720	Dollars 0.730	Dollars 0.697	Dollars 0.878	Dollars 1.69	Dollars 0.96	Dollars 12.40	Dollars 22.55	Cents 26.3	Dollars 1.60	Cents 21.5	Cents 11.4
5-year average, January 1935-December 1939.....	.837	.691	.340	.533	.554	.662	.717	.807	1.69	.90	10.34	27.52	29.1	1.81	21.7	14.9
1943, July 15.....	1.26	1.08	.656	.920	.909	1.25	1.649	3.15	2.84	2.55	19.60	44.50	49.2	3.08	36.3	25.3
Aug. 15.....	1.27	1.09	.652	.929	.886	1.20	1.574	2.78	2.80	2.16	19.81	50.90	49.8	3.16	38.8	25.6
Sept. 15.....	1.30	1.09	.696	.951	.951	1.11	1.337	2.31	2.84	2.20	20.20	51.90	50.4	3.24	41.6	25.2
1944, July 15.....	1.39	1.17	.764	1.10	1.07	1.36	1.39	2.54	2.86	2.63	20.32	53.00	50.2	3.11	31.2	24.2
Aug. 15.....	1.35	1.17	.708	1.03	1.08	1.29	² 1.57	² 2.63	2.88	2.12	20.15	53.20	50.2	² 3.19	33.0	24.1
Sept. 15.....	1.35	1.16	.642	.953	1.02	1.14	1.47	2.19	² 2.90	2.06	21.02	52.30	50.2	² 3.25	² 35.4	23.7
Oct. 15.....	1.42	1.13	.659	.954	1.08	1.02	² 1.41	1.85	2.90	2.05	21.25	52.70	50.3	² 3.32	38.8	23.8
Nov. 15.....	1.43	1.06	.662	.960	1.08	.979	1.43	1.64	2.90	2.10	20.78	53.40	50.7	3.38	43.4	24.0
Dec. 15.....	1.45	1.06	.694	.982	1.06	.974	1.50	1.75	2.90	2.33	20.55	53.10	51.0	3.39	44.5	24.1
1945, Jan. 15.....	1.46	1.07	.721	1.02	1.09	.975	1.58	1.90	2.91	2.46	20.20	52.80	50.9	3.34	41.0	24.2
Feb. 15.....	1.47	1.06	.733	1.02	1.08	1.00	1.65	2.01	2.91	2.58	19.99	52.70	50.8	² 3.29	35.8	24.5
Mar. 15.....	1.48	1.07	.740	1.04	1.09	1.03	1.71	2.07	2.91	2.54	20.24	52.00	50.7	3.22	33.1	25.0
Apr. 15.....	1.49	1.07	.710	.994	1.11	1.01	1.74	2.11	2.91	2.53	20.20	51.90	50.5	3.12	33.0	25.7
May 15.....	1.49	1.08	.689	.970	1.12	.987	1.77	2.14	2.91	2.55	20.51	52.10	50.2	3.08	33.7	26.6
June 15.....	1.50	1.11	.674	.976	1.21	1.02	1.80	2.20	2.91	2.71	20.90	52.50	50.2	3.04	35.8	27.5
July 15.....	1.46	1.12	.659	.989	1.22	1.05	1.83	2.30	2.89	2.95	21.25	55.00	50.2	3.09	37.9	28.5
Aug. 15.....	1.45	1.13	.589	.986	1.24	1.03	1.67	2.56	2.89	2.77	21.33	52.50	50.3	3.14	40.8	28.6
Sept. 15.....	1.45	1.12	.583	.974	1.31	1.05	1.38	2.07	2.89	2.84	21.72	51.40	50.3	² 3.20	39.6	27.5

Date	Hogs, per cwt.	Beef cattle, per cwt.	Veal calves, per cwt.	Sheep, per cwt.	Lambs, per cwt.	Wool, per pound	Milk cows, per head	Horses, per head	Mules, per head	Loose hay, per ton				Seed, per bushel			Soy- beans, per bushel	Cow- peas, per bushel	Pea- nuts, per pound
										All hay	Alfalfa	Clover and timo- thy mixed	Prairie	Alfalfa	Red clover	Timo- thy			
5-year average, August 1909-July 1914.....	Dol. 7.27	Dol. 5.42	Dol. 6.75	Dol. 4.53	Dol. 5.88	Ct. 18.3	Dol. 48.00	Dol. 136.60	Dol. 163.90	Dol. 11.87	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct. 4.80
5-year average, January 1935-December 1939.....	8.38	6.56	7.80	3.93	7.79	23.8	54.30	88.50	106.10	8.87	10.05	10.16	6.39	11.47	12.24	2.28	0.954	1.47	3.55
1943, July 15.....	13.20	12.40	13.90	6.	13.30	41.4	118.00	88.30	117.00	11.90	13.90	12.00	6.66	18.90	14.80	2.34	1.70	2.82	7.15
Aug. 15.....	13.70	12.00	13.60	6.53	12.80	40.9	117.00	86.00	115.00	12.20	14.70	12.40	7.30	19.60	15.70	2.30	1.68	2.63	7.17
Sept. 15.....	14.10	11.70	13.40	6.39	12.50	40.8	115.00	85.50	116.00	12.90	15.70	13.50	7.88	20.80	16.70	2.38	1.69	2.47	7.15
1944, July 15.....	12.70	10.90	12.70	6.09	12.60	42.9	107.00	77.30	111.00	13.90	16.30	14.80	8.07	20.20	18.60	2.62	1.91	4.17	7.75
Aug. 15.....	13.50	10.30	12.40	5.77	12.20	² 42.6	105.00	75.80	108.00	14.30	16.60	15.60	7.94	20.20	18.50	2.70	1.90	3.88	7.64
Sept. 15.....	13.60	10.10	12.40	5.52	12.10	² 41.8	102.00	74.20	109.00	14.70	17.20	16.60	8.22	20.30	18.60	2.71	1.93	3.53	7.51
Oct. 15.....	13.80	9.71	12.20	5.61	² 12.10	² 41.6	102.00	72.10	106.00	15.20	17.70	17.40	8.43	20.30	18.50	2.66	2.04	3.15	7.71
Nov. 15.....	13.50	9.79	12.20	5.62	12.20	40.4	102.00	69.50	104.00	15.60	18.10	18.20	8.61	20.40	18.50	2.64	2.05	3.01	8.08
Dec. 15.....	13.40	10.10	12.30	5.82	12.40	40.4	103.00	67.00	103.00	16.50	18.80	19.10	8.94	20.40	18.50	2.73	2.05	3.19	8.15
1945, Jan. 15.....	13.80	11.70	13.20	6.18	13.00	40.1	104.00	64.60	101.00	17.10	19.20	20.30	9.10	20.40	18.60	2.81	2.06	3.52	8.14
Feb. 15.....	14.00	12.10	13.60	6.52	13.60	40.4	108.00	65.50	105.00	17.70	19.70	21.40	9.20	20.40	19.00	2.84	2.10	3.74	8.14
Mar. 15.....	14.00	12.30	13.70	6.83	13.80	39.9	110.00	66.70	107.00	18.10	19.90	22.60	8.81	20.80	19.40	2.83	2.13	4.09	8.20
Apr. 15.....	14.10	12.70	14.00	7.13	13.90	40.4	111.00	66.80	108.00	16.90	19.00	20.30	8.30	20.80	19.60	2.95	2.13	4.25	8.24
May 15.....	14.10	12.90	13.90	6.95	13.50	41.0	113.00	66.90	106.00	16.50	18.30	19.50	8.35	20.70	19.50	2.94	2.15	4.37	8.30
June 15.....	14.10	12.90	13.80	6.74	13.40	41.7	114.00	65.70	104.00	15.90	17.60	18.40	8.18	20.50	19.10	2.91	2.17	4.46	8.23
July 15.....	14.00	12.80	13.90	6.82	13.50	41.4	114.00	65.30	103.00	15.40	17.10	17.20	8.08	20.60	18.90	2.65	2.16	4.38	8.18
Aug. 15.....	14.00	12.50	13.80	6.46	13.00	41.7	113.00	64.00	103.00	14.60	16.60	15.80	7.84	20.70	18.70	2.58	2.12	3.95	8.19
Sept. 15.....	14.10	12.00	13.40	6.08	12.40	41.4	111.00	62.80	101.00	14.30	16.50	15.90	7.78	20.70	18.60	2.34	2.07	3.53	8.29

¹ Does not include dairy production payments since October 1943. ² Revised. ³ Preliminary.

Index Numbers of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers and Ratios of Prices Received to Prices Paid, United States, 1940-45

Year and month	Index of prices received by farmers (August 1909-July 1914=100)													Prices paid by farmers for commodities used in (1910-14=100)—			Prices paid interest and taxes (1910- 14=100)	Ratio prices received to prices paid	Parity ratio ¹
	Crops								Livestock and products				All crops and live- stock						
	Food grains	Feed grains and hay	To- bacco	Cot- ton	Oil bear- ing crops	Fruit	Truck crops	All crops	Dairy prod- ucts	Poul- try and eggs	Meat animal	All live- stock		Living	Pro- duc- tion	Living and pro- duction			
1940.....	84	82	136	77	96	73	111	88	119	96	111	112	100	121	124	122	125	82	80
1941.....	97	89	159	107	130	85	129	106	139	121	146	140	124	131	131	131	132	95	94
1942.....	120	111	252	149	172	114	163	142	162	151	188	173	159	154	149	152	150	105	106
1943.....	148	147	325	160	190	179	245	183	193	190	209	200	192	170	163	167	162	115	119
1944.....	165	166	354	164	209	215	212	194	198	174	200	194	195	178	173	176	170	111	115
1944, July.....	161	168	350	164	209	230	195	194	194	165	197	190	192	179	173	176	170	109	113
August.....	156	166	355	162	209	214	186	191	196	171	201	194	193	179	173	176	170	110	114
September.....	155	162	258	170	207	206	166	188	198	179	200	196	192	179	173	176	170	109	113
October.....	164	161	357	171	211	205	153	187	201	190	201	199	194	179	173	176	170	110	114
November.....	165	157	368	168	215	195	188	189	203	207	200	202	196	180	173	177	171	111	115
December.....	167	160	364	168	215	206	228	196	203	211	198	202	200	182	173	178	171	112	117
1945, January.....	169	163	365	163	214	205	262	200	202	199	203	202	201	183	174	179	172	112	117
February.....	169	164	360	161	215	211	223	197	200	183	209	201	199	183	174	179	172	111	116
March.....	171	166	359	163	215	211	203	196	198	175	211	200	198	183	175	180	173	110	114
April.....	172	162	362	163	215	221	259	204	194	176	215	201	203	183	175	180	173	113	117
May.....	172	161	363	165	216	227	193	198	192	179	217	202	200	184	174	180	173	111	116
June.....	173	162	364	169	217	237	269	210	191	189	216	203	206	185	174	180	173	114	119
July.....	169	161	364	171	221	237	244	207	192	197	215	205	206	185	174	180	173	114	119
August.....	167	158	367	172	215	214	240	202	195	207	212	206	204	185	174	180	173	113	118
September.....	167	157	365	175	213	217	159	191	197	201	207	203	197	186	174	181	174	109	113

Livestock—Meat—Wool

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation,¹ August 1945, With Comparisons

Item	1945			1944	Percentage August 1945 of—		January–August		Percentage 8 months 1945 of—	
	June	July	August	August	August 1944	5-year August average	1945	1944	8 months 1944	8 months 5-year average
Number slaughtered under Federal inspection (thousands of head):					Percent	Percent			Percent	Percent
Cattle.....	1,060	1,050	1,292	1,339	96	123	9,071	8,589	106	125
Calves.....	486	482	603	756	80	121	4,147	4,554	91	114
Hogs.....	3,382	2,752	2,206	4,145	53	62	26,822	50,352	53	73
Sheep and lambs.....	1,906	1,742	1,568	1,924	82	87	13,966	13,688	102	110
Average live weight (pounds):										
Cattle.....	970.1	955.2	923.4	891.6			957.2	944.7		
Steers ²	1007.0	987.4	952.9	920.5						
Calves.....	194.1	217.1	241.2	248.6			192.1	196.5		
Hogs.....	275.6	297.3	304.2	255.1			263.7	245.6		
Sheep and lambs.....	87.1	89.5	93.2	86.0			93.6	88.9		
Total live weight (thousands of pounds):										
Cattle.....	1,028,426	1,002,894	1,193,128	1,194,029	100	123	8,682,731	8,113,703	107	124
Calves.....	94,313	104,653	145,549	187,979	77	127	796,575	894,936	89	115
Hogs.....	932,029	818,310	670,988	1,057,444	63	73	7,072,915	12,367,220	57	78
Sheep and lambs.....	166,047	155,903	146,127	165,444	88	94	1,307,088	1,216,818	107	116
Total ³	2,220,815	2,081,760	2,155,792	2,604,895	83	100	17,859,309	22,592,677	79	100
Average cost to packers (dollars per 100 pounds):										
Cattle.....	13.82	13.37	12.33	10.25	120	119	12.89	11.82	109	120
Steers ²	15.74	15.45	14.71	13.43	110					
Calves.....	13.67	13.50	12.67	11.28	112	114	12.95	12.12	107	114
Hogs.....	14.61	14.45	14.44	14.06	103	118	14.53	13.19	110	126
Sheep and lambs.....	11.95	12.29	10.89	11.27	97	104	13.08	12.94	101	113
Total cost to packers (thousands of dollars):										
Cattle.....	142,129	134,087	147,113	122,388	120	145	1,119,381	958,750	117	150
Calves.....	12,893	14,128	18,441	21,204	87	145	103,153	108,469	95	131
Hogs.....	136,169	118,246	96,891	148,677	65	86	1,027,670	1,631,141	63	98
Sheep and lambs.....	19,843	19,160	15,913	18,646	85	98	170,967	157,417	109	132
Total ³	311,033	285,621	278,358	310,914	90	114	2,421,170	2,855,778	85	121
Dressing yield (per 100 pounds live weight):										
Cattle.....	55.1	54.4	52.8	50.7			53.8	53.1		
Calves.....	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.7			56.0	55.6		
Hogs ⁴	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.1			76.0	75.6		
Sheep and lambs.....	46.5	46.6	46.0	45.8			45.9	45.8		
Lard per 100 pounds.....	12.7	12.9	12.9	14.5			12.2	14.7		
Lard per animal.....	35.0	38.3	39.4	37.1			32.2	36.0		
Average dressed weight (pounds):										
Cattle.....	534.5	519.6	487.6	452.0			514.6	501.3		
Calves.....	109.5	121.1	133.4	136.0			107.5	109.2		
Hogs.....	209.7	225.7	230.6	191.6			200.4	185.7		
Sheep and lambs.....	40.5	41.7	42.9	39.4			43.0	40.7		
Condemnation (number of head):										
Cattle.....	4,648	4,551	5,784	7,568			43,580	47,968		
Calves.....	1,920	1,249	1,651	1,850			32,784	28,368		
Hogs.....	10,547	8,246	7,751	12,053			81,077	114,145		
Sheep and lambs.....	7,195	7,288	8,225	8,299			49,152	49,679		
Total dressed weight—excluding condemned (thousands of pounds):										
Beef.....	564,152	543,179	627,209	601,897	104	121	4,646,001	4,281,208	109	122
Veal.....	52,995	58,225	80,279	102,585	78	127	442,011	494,051	89	114
Pork (carcass weight).....	706,956	619,372	506,858	791,913	64	73	5,358,278	9,329,597	57	78
Lamb and mutton.....	76,918	72,335	60,909	75,469	89	94	598,246	555,328	108	115
Total ³	1,401,021	1,293,111	1,281,255	1,571,864	82	95	11,044,537	14,660,185	75	96
Pork, excluding lard.....	545,395	474,830	387,806	582,012	67	74	4,174,307	6,851,610	61	81
Total lard production ⁵	117,861	105,140	86,506	153,220	56	70	861,648	1,810,560	48	69
Rendered pork fat.....	7,812	7,815	6,769	14,998	45		69,571	175,268	40	
Apparent consumption ⁶ —total (thousands of pounds, dressed weight basis):										
Beef and veal.....	569,208	608,407	727,399	709,042	103	124	4,987,208	4,852,015	103	117
Pork (carcass weight).....	623,138	514,384	521,062	852,196	61	74	4,379,247	7,589,544	58	73
Lamb and mutton.....	72,656	75,611	71,547	73,006	98	104	603,292	549,676	110	118
Total ³	1,265,002	1,198,402	1,320,009	1,634,245	81	97	9,969,746	12,991,235	77	93
Pork, excluding lard.....	493,112	396,088	389,675	624,353	62	71	3,415,341	5,587,386	61	74
Lard ⁶	80,348	50,918	71,837	152,400	47	71	447,255	1,136,121	39	55
Apparent consumption ⁶ —per capita (pounds):										
Beef and veal.....	4.06	4.34	5.17	5.10	101	119	35.54	34.97	102	112
Pork (carcass weight).....	4.44	3.67	3.71	6.12	61	71	31.23	54.72	57	70
Lamb and mutton.....	.52	.54	.51	.52	98	100	4.30	3.97	108	113
Total.....	9.02	8.55	9.39	11.74	80	94	71.07	93.66	76	89
Pork, excluding lard.....	3.52	2.82	2.77	4.49	62	68	24.35	40.30	60	71
Lard ⁶	.57	.36	.51	1.10	46	69	3.18	8.19	39	52

¹ Based on federally inspected slaughter.

² Steers also included with cattle.

³ Totals based on unrounded numbers.

⁴ Subtract 7.0 to obtain reported packer style average.

⁵ Includes rendered pork fat.

⁶ Includes shipments to our armed forces but excludes lend-lease shipments.

Although the 1945 lamb crop was smaller than that of 1944, available records of marketings and slaughter indicate that at least as many 1945 lambs had gone to slaughter by August 1 as had 1944 lambs to the same date—a result, largely, of the record slaughter of California and Texas lambs. With early and generally good to excellent pastures in the native sheep States the

lambs in this area made better than average growth. In the western sheep States cold, wet weather to the end of June in the Rocky Mountain and Inter-Mountain States was somewhat unfavorable for the growth of the lambs, but with good summer range conditions the lambs from these States are expected to make at least average growth.

Stocker and Feeder Steers: Weights and Prices at Chicago, Kansas City, and South St. Paul, September 1945, With Comparisons

Weight range	Number of head				Percentage of total by weight ranges				Average weight				Average price per 100 pounds			
	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944
CHICAGO																
1,001 pounds up.....	50	131	22	237	1.1	2.7	0.2	2.3	1,058	1,059	1,083	1,051	13.78	13.20	12.75	12.99
901-1,000 pounds.....	231	373	709	802	4.9	7.6	7.2	7.7	929	952	939	947	14.78	13.49	13.26	12.97
801-900 pounds.....	613	816	1,725	2,161	12.9	16.7	17.5	20.6	846	891	852	846	14.23	13.15	12.55	12.27
701-800 pounds.....	1,242	1,141	2,924	3,345	26.2	23.3	29.6	31.9	750	750	744	749	14.13	12.29	12.87	11.95
501-700 pounds.....	2,603	2,436	4,495	3,934	54.9	49.7	45.5	37.5	588	611	624	636	13.64	12.34	12.16	11.73
Total.....	4,739	4,897	9,875	10,479	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	686	722	723	749	13.95	12.64	12.56	12.09
KANSAS CITY																
1,001 pounds up.....	2,342	4,858	3,012	4,401	15.9	16.1	6.3	8.6	1,072	1,057	1,055	1,061	14.30	13.94	13.07	13.02
901-1,000 pounds.....	2,915	5,994	7,823	8,755	19.8	19.9	16.4	17.2	946	939	946	947	13.89	13.34	12.88	12.09
801-900 pounds.....	2,344	5,328	10,931	13,321	16.0	17.6	22.9	26.2	850	852	849	855	13.40	12.97	12.34	11.24
701-800 pounds.....	2,613	4,510	10,428	10,517	17.8	14.9	21.8	20.7	751	749	751	746	12.73	12.65	11.97	10.69
501-700 pounds.....	4,482	9,511	15,594	13,909	30.5	31.5	32.6	27.3	611	610	607	604	13.16	12.40	11.64	10.40
Total.....	14,696	30,201	47,788	50,903	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	814	811	777	798	13.54	13.08	12.25	11.34
SOUTH ST. PAUL																
1,001 pounds up.....	172	570	559	426	3.2	5.1	2.7	2.2	1,093	1,085	1,060	1,022	12.35	12.38	12.75	13.28
901-1,000 pounds.....	783	676	1,591	1,662	14.4	5.9	7.8	8.3	940	945	939	949	12.53	12.90	12.06	11.98
801-900 pounds.....	1,131	1,857	3,144	3,057	20.8	16.4	15.4	15.3	851	843	846	844	12.60	11.96	11.74	10.88
701-800 pounds.....	1,078	2,355	7,067	5,397	19.8	21.0	34.6	26.9	752	753	737	745	12.14	11.52	11.64	10.49
501-700 pounds.....	2,273	5,809	8,063	9,488	41.8	51.6	39.5	47.3	596	615	636	624	11.79	11.17	11.43	9.90
Total.....	5,437	11,267	20,424	20,030	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	745	725	739	726	12.21	11.62	11.67	10.56

Animals Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection by Stations, July, August, and September 1945

Station and period	Cattle			Calves		
	July	August	September	July	August	September
Chicago ¹	93,747	114,134	132,742	22,853	28,655	30,166
Denver.....	15,735	20,702	22,465	1,558	3,868	5,080
Kansas City.....	60,383	111,057	114,795	33,794	49,664	52,389
New York Area ²	54,997	57,158	47,630	38,363	46,253	38,455
Omaha ³	77,815	83,273	94,962	3,029	6,285	9,415
St. Louis ⁴	43,147	70,205	80,303	37,011	53,775	60,184
Sioux City.....	44,122	37,655	40,040	1,178	1,771	4,241
S. St. Paul ⁵	53,171	60,031	71,501	23,716	23,262	30,753
All other stations.....	606,814	737,888	753,244	320,549	389,906	435,074
Total.....	1,049,931	1,292,103	1,357,682	482,051	603,439	665,757
1945.....	1,078,584	1,339,198	1,310,310	633,657	756,149	753,123
5-year average of month (1940-44).....	952,162	1,048,160	1,086,180	466,483	499,192	531,390
Percent 1945—						
Of 1944.....	97	96	104	76	80	88
Of 5-year average.....	110	123	125	103	121	125
January-September, 1945.....			10,429,088			4,813,190
5-year average, January-September (1940-44).....			8,371,442			4,171,757
Hogs						
Chicago ¹	248,063	212,308	186,884	134,004	125,510	151,899
Denver.....	35,865	27,803	22,075	31,493	40,818	52,233
Kansas City.....	119,312	86,066	63,156	107,590	74,656	93,352
New York Area ²	117,818	100,996	108,671	197,495	186,797	177,325
Omaha ³	141,978	104,777	79,053	104,457	95,010	125,857
St. Louis ⁴	159,235	126,366	107,902	107,130	81,194	77,406
Sioux City.....	95,490	73,512	54,001	35,807	34,214	48,758
S. St. Paul ⁵	119,480	82,562	50,911	27,684	40,875	72,278
All other stations.....	1,715,228	1,391,357	1,249,098	996,272	888,808	858,976
Total.....	2,752,472	2,205,747	1,921,751	1,741,932	1,567,882	1,658,084
1945.....	4,795,042	4,145,212	3,520,588	1,897,550	1,923,765	2,002,641
5-year average of month (1940-44).....	4,066,434	3,534,631	3,525,194	1,721,325	1,808,538	1,943,932
Percent 1945—						
Of 1944.....	57	53	55	92	82	83
Of 5-year average.....	68	62	55	101	87	85
January-September, 1945.....			28,743,418			15,623,924
5-year average, January-September (1940-44).....			40,436,276			14,591,842
Sheep and lambs						
Chicago ¹	7,370	7,827	6,582	1,114	1,524	388
1944.....	4,235	4,779	3,711	840	309	467
January-September, 1945.....			56,506			11,456
January-September, 1944.....			39,842			5,772
Horses						
Chicago ¹	7,370	7,827	6,582	1,114	1,524	388
1944.....	4,235	4,779	3,711	840	309	467
January-September, 1945.....			56,506			11,456
January-September, 1944.....			39,842			5,772
Goats						
Chicago ¹	7,370	7,827	6,582	1,114	1,524	388
1944.....	4,235	4,779	3,711	840	309	467
January-September, 1945.....			56,506			11,456
January-September, 1944.....			39,842			5,772

Footnotes at bottom of next column.

Hogs: Average Cost and Weight of Packer and Shipper Purchases¹—July, August, and September, 1945

Class and month	Average Cost per 100 Pounds								
	Chicago	St. Louis Nat'l Stock Yards	Kansas City	Omaha	Sioux City	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	7 markets combined	Indianapolis
All purchases:									
July.....	14.54	14.59	14.40	14.20	14.13	14.35	14.27	14.34	14.66
August.....	14.51	14.57	14.35	14.17	14.04	14.26	14.45	14.33	14.64
September.....	14.54	14.54	14.29	14.09	14.04	14.18	14.28	14.29	14.67
Barrows and gilts:									
July.....	14.75	14.70	14.50	14.45	14.44	14.50	14.55	14.57	14.79
August.....	14.75	14.70	14.50	14.45	14.44	14.50	14.55	14.58	14.79
September.....	14.75	14.70	14.50	14.45	14.44	14.50	14.55	14.59	14.79
Sows: ²									
July.....	14.00	13.95	13.75	13.70	13.69	13.75	13.80	13.79	14.05
August.....	14.00	13.95	13.75	13.70	13.70	13.75	13.80	13.79	14.04
September.....	14.00	13.95	13.75	13.70	13.70	13.75	13.80	13.79	14.05
Average Weight									
All purchases:	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
July.....	306	252	268	316	325	268	328	301	266
August.....	321	254	274	334	344	284	339	315	265
September.....	320	252	277	337	351	290	317	312	252
Barrows and gilts:									
July.....	278	236	256	291	294	248	306	275	245
August.....	293	235	256	312	309	254	333	289	241
September.....	294	230	251	305	315	249	288	278	231
Sows: ²									
July.....	413	417	406	381	380	403	374	388	455
August.....	405	412	381	380	382	377	388	388	443
September.....	410	395	373	380	387	376	388	388	430

Sows¹—Percentage of Total

	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
July.....	20.0	9.0	8.0	27.0	36.0	13.0	32.0	23.0	10.0
August.....	25.0	11.0	15.0	32.0	48.0	25.0	12.0	26.0	12.0
September.....	22.0	13.0	21.0	43.0	50.0	32.0	29.0	31.0	9.0

¹ Weighted average of all purchases except pigs under 140 pounds, boars, stags, and defective hogs.

² Based on sows weighed separately.

¹ Includes Elburn, Ill.

² Includes Jersey City and Newark, N. J.

³ Includes Lincoln, Nebr.

⁴ Includes National Stock Yards and East St. Louis, Ill.

⁵ Includes Newport and St. Paul, Minn.

Beef Steers Sold at Chicago Out of First Hands for Slaughter, September 1945, With Comparisons

Grade	Number of head				Percentage of totals, by grades				Average weight				Average price per 100 pounds			
	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944
Choice and Prime	Number 52,893	Number 43,064	Number 40,451	Number 14,086	Percent 52.8	Percent 47.0	Percent 47.4	Percent 23.3	Pounds 1,103	Pounds 1,103	Pounds 1,103	Pounds 1,123	Dollars 17.29	Dollars 17.25	Dollars 17.44	Dollars 17.76
Good	39,753	41,623	39,224	30,107	39.6	45.4	46.0	49.7	1,006	1,001	997	999	16.17	15.98	16.15	16.26
Medium	6,843	5,585	5,075	10,786	6.8	6.1	5.9	17.8	910	925	920	932	14.11	13.38	13.30	13.40
Common	755	1,340	559	5,546	.8	1.5	.7	9.2	784	800	784	815	11.66	11.23	10.59	10.86
Total	100,244	91,612	85,309	60,525	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,049	1,041	1,041	999	16.64	16.42	16.62	15.78

Livestock: Receipts and Disposition at Public Stockyards,¹ September 1945, With Comparisons

Class and year	Receipts				Local slaughter				Stocker and feeder shipments				Total shipments			
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.-Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.-Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.-Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Jan.-Sept.
Cattle only:	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands
1936	1,317	1,580	1,615	11,184	779	904	910	6,816	210	271	320	1,644	534	637	694	4,229
1937	1,103	1,543	1,613	10,937	625	767	794	6,295	190	330	379	1,836	468	729	796	4,469
1938	1,128	1,346	1,409	10,199	644	750	721	5,955	201	286	400	1,874	464	577	685	4,133
1939	1,116	1,200	1,468	9,921	651	651	698	5,693	181	301	434	1,982	433	548	744	4,084
1940	1,200	1,249	1,562	9,946	667	642	711	5,695	246	321	490	2,031	512	597	804	4,118
1941	1,218	1,257	1,619	10,636	770	744	874	6,425	185	257	416	2,066	441	502	705	4,100
1942	1,335	1,783	1,918	12,692	807	940	952	7,396	191	356	531	2,405	515	769	957	5,133
1943	1,224	1,645	2,007	12,279	614	800	863	5,988	206	319	540	2,642	603	787	1,114	6,162
1944	1,607	1,940	2,106	14,558	853	992	987	7,409	205	346	444	2,278	729	946	1,106	6,652
1945	1,658	1,965	2,102	15,538	740	891	975	7,296	223	307	466	2,437	892	1,074	1,119	8,16
Calves only:																
1936	564	636	649	4,970	401	419	429	3,407	30	47	59	322	163	211	234	1,585
1937	572	702	747	5,391	388	418	453	3,625	33	51	58	342	192	291	299	1,785
1938	502	600	609	4,769	309	354	340	3,029	41	48	69	364	195	245	269	1,730
1939	551	564	649	4,781	320	321	321	2,867	61	74	112	567	231	246	330	1,911
1940	537	536	613	4,514	324	297	321	2,662	61	80	113	580	211	236	280	1,815
1941	480	471	589	4,279	310	287	325	2,631	54	71	115	582	164	178	257	1,586
1942	496	616	687	4,593	320	344	377	2,803	51	84	129	628	179	276	321	1,773
1943	395	533	609	3,811	212	306	375	2,171	58	70	81	498	185	234	257	1,647
1944	612	741	758	4,861	423	514	512	3,286	28	32	41	305	187	230	245	1,551
1945	549	620	689	4,791	314	365	397	2,899	43	44	58	379	227	258	285	1,861
Hogs:																
1936	1,915	1,747	1,939	17,492	1,347	1,166	1,263	12,059	57	91	94	446	562	572	673	5,398
1937	1,157	1,275	1,533	15,849	790	885	1,071	11,142	31	35	32	294	366	380	454	4,659
1938	1,570	1,797	1,881	17,369	1,122	1,323	1,397	12,364	32	35	26	318	444	465	479	4,952
1939	1,948	2,007	1,995	19,336	1,394	1,451	1,458	14,154	35	36	39	370	546	550	534	5,118
1940	2,259	2,177	2,302	24,061	1,598	1,497	1,692	17,377	33	37	36	370	649	677	601	6,622
1941	2,036	1,895	2,035	21,647	1,473	1,361	1,491	15,890	54	43	38	445	560	529	533	5,694
1942	2,452	2,187	2,529	24,194	1,864	1,625	1,914	18,088	52	49	48	467	585	552	608	6,053
1943	3,488	3,016	2,841	28,515	2,539	2,101	1,924	20,639	74	82	79	624	960	908	910	7,849
1944	3,231	2,704	2,304	35,013	2,289	1,930	1,597	26,436	60	57	51	594	938	771	700	8,534
1945	1,610	1,292	1,190	17,479	1,082	863	772	11,967	40	35	36	382	522	427	415	5,494
Sheep and lambs:																
1936	2,022	2,287	2,766	17,871	1,006	1,011	1,126	9,079	152	343	480	1,597	1,014	1,271	1,597	8,709
1937	1,908	2,752	2,994	18,854	900	1,047	1,163	9,388	185	549	633	1,981	1,012	1,677	1,806	9,409
1938	1,964	2,664	2,986	19,296	979	1,146	1,174	10,008	177	438	621	1,940	992	1,495	1,786	9,243
1939	2,042	2,392	2,625	17,773	983	968	1,064	8,961	261	504	613	2,335	1,040	1,419	1,564	8,784
1940	1,894	2,068	2,523	16,643	972	876	954	8,595	214	383	610	1,957	921	1,188	1,530	7,997
1941	1,885	2,023	2,557	16,447	971	922	1,006	8,628	241	377	632	2,074	924	1,104	1,495	7,768
1942	2,138	2,772	3,657	19,311	1,103	1,261	1,530	10,059	269	462	781	2,699	1,024	1,497	2,073	9,170
1943	2,438	3,399	4,248	20,924	1,309	1,668	1,805	10,941	232	453	842	3,022	1,133	1,707	2,393	9,916
1944	2,563	2,765	3,421	20,540	1,212	1,189	1,319	9,971	171	435	756	2,370	1,354	1,552	2,079	10,530
1945	2,165	2,270	2,811	19,647	1,051	931	1,006	9,773	178	362	619	2,125	1,106	1,334	1,744	9,803

¹ Receipts and disposition by markets available in mimeograph form.

Wool: Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds at Boston, September 1945, With Comparisons

Classification	Scoured basis								Grease basis							
	Territory				Semi-Bright fleece				Bright fleece				Bright fleece			
	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944	July 1945	Aug. 1945	Sept. 1945	Sept. 1944
Fine:	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Combing (staple) ¹	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	119.5	119.5	119.5	118.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.0
French combing	115.5	115.5	115.5	114.0												
Clothing	111.0	111.0	111.0	109.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5
½ Blood:																
Combing (staple)	116.0	116.0	116.0	115.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
French combing	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0												
Clothing	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5												
¾ Blood:																
Combing	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5
Clothing	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5												
¼ Blood:																
Combing	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	94.5	94.5	94.5	94.5	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
Low ¼ Blood	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5
Common and braid	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0					91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5

¹ Delaine in grease wool and bright wool.

Dairy and Poultry Products

Milk, Evaporated, Condensed and Dry: Stocks on June 30, July 31, and Aug. 31, 1944 and 1945

Commodity	Aug. 31		July 31		June 30	
	1945	1944 ¹	1945	1944 ¹	1945	1944 ¹
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Evaporated (case goods)	192,455	292,135	204,368	321,083	210,193	307,456
Condensed (case goods)	14,310	10,825	13,987	12,811	11,868	15,023
Dry whole milk	19,045	20,407	23,003	23,076	22,865	23,476
Nonfat dry milk solids	56,745	67,320	77,615	79,647	88,130	77,238
Dry buttermilk	4,850	9,925	5,998	9,167	6,225	8,411

¹ Revised figures include late reports.

Milk, Evaporated, Condensed and Dry: Production in June, July, and August 1944¹ and 1945²

Commodity	August		July		June	
	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Evaporated (case goods)	360,750	308,960	435,000	361,112	477,124	413,013
Condensed (case goods)	13,870	11,743	14,582	12,770	15,387	16,155
Dry whole milk	20,500	13,136	24,200	16,560	26,350	20,090
Nonfat dry milk solids	53,215	53,426	71,560	69,098	87,632	82,711
Dry buttermilk	4,925	4,782	5,700	5,486	6,200	6,634

¹ Preliminary enumerations.

² Estimates, subject to revision.

Milk, Evaporated and Condensed: Wholesale Prices, by Geographic Divisions, June, July, and August 1945

Geographic division	Unsweetened evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)			Sweetened condensed milk (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)		
	August 1945	July 1945	June 1945	August 1945	July 1945	June 1945
New England	\$4.20	\$4.20	\$4.20	\$6.34	\$6.34	\$6.34
Middle Atlantic	4.14	4.14	4.14	6.34	6.34	6.34
South Atlantic	4.13	4.13	4.13	6.34	6.34	6.34
East North Central	4.10	4.10	4.10	6.25	6.25	6.25
West North Central	4.12	4.12	4.12			
South Central	4.10	4.10	4.10	6.34	6.34	6.34
North Western	4.23	4.23	4.23			
South Western	4.22	4.22	4.22			
United States:						
1945	4.15	4.15	4.15	6.33	6.33	6.33
1944	4.15	4.15	4.15	6.33	6.33	6.33

3.5 Percent Milk: Prices to Producers at Condenseries per 100 Pounds, June, July, and August 1944 and 1945

Geographic division	By manufacturers of case goods					
	August		July		June	
	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944
Middle Atlantic	\$2.69	\$2.72	\$2.68	\$2.69	\$2.67	\$2.68
South Atlantic	2.52	2.59	2.52	2.57	2.52	2.51
East North Central	2.57	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.55
West North Central	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.54	2.50	2.51
South Central	2.41	2.45	2.41	2.44	2.41	2.43
North Western	2.70	2.64	2.66	2.61	2.65	2.62
South Western	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92
United States	2.61	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.60	2.60

¹ May price revised to \$2.92 and \$2.61 per hundredweight for the South Western region and United States respectively.

Dry Milk: Wholesale Selling Price per Pound

Reported Sales Nonfat Dry Milk Solids (Bulk Goods)

August 1945		July 1945		June 1945	
Cents	Pounds	Cents	Pounds	Cents	Pounds
3-3½	4,496	3-3½	4,470	3-3½	900
4½-5	43,141	5-5½	8,566	4-4½	2,672
5-5½	3,789	6-6½	37,389	5-5½	9,632
6-6½	24,055	6½-7	3,400	5½-6	18,189
6½-7	13,340	7-7½	79,639	6-6½	33,231
7-7½	16,840	7½-8	313,237	6½-7	76,369
7½-8	139,869	8-8½	950,910	7-7½	383,258
8-8½	821,063	8½-9	212,959	7½-8	308,272
8½-9	273,790	9-9½	222,257	8-8½	684,337
9-9½	272,934	9½-10	105,087	8½-9	340,242
9½-10	26,865	10-10½	97,356	9-9½	461,779
10-10½	112,990	10½-11	1,080	9½-10	34,264
10½-11	6,345	11½-12	5,700	10-10½	57,033
11-11½	87,580	12-12½	4,861,263	11-11½	92,150
11½-12	22,966	12½-13	1,719,571	12-12½	5,483,392
12-12½	4,562,352	13-13½	7,048,658	12½-13	989,478
12½-13	673,207	13½-14	9,024,101	13-13½	5,225,984
13-13½	3,731,092	14-14½	22,606,900	13½-14	13,092,915
13½-14	9,378,195	14½-15	33,185,179	14-14½	23,341,740
14-14½	22,873,090	15-15½	5,688,818	14½-15	30,166,992
14½-15	22,307,946	15½-16	1,418,168	15-15½	5,879,000
15-15½	10,649,319	16-16½	81,902	15½-16	682,735
15½-16	1,033,422	16½-17	219,446	16-16½	1,327,656
16-16½	1,052,705			16½-17	1,298,827
16½-17	1,300,700	Total	87,896,056		
		Av. price	14.02	Total	89,991,047
Total	79,432,091			Av. price	14.03
Av. price	14.14				

Reported Sales Dry Whole Milk (Bulk Goods)

21½-22½	40,100	22½-23½	38,205	23½-24½	41,000
22½-23½	175,368	23½-24½	54,185	24½-25½	395,200
23½-24½	72,351	24½-25½	103,128	25½-26½	37,400
24½-25½	400,000	25½-26½	476,300	26½-27½	1,358,075
25½-26½	50,100	26½-27½	377,200	27½-28½	5,410
26½-27½	10,525	27½-28½	3,916	28½-29½	25,088
27½-28½	23,634	28½-29½	73,274	29½-30½	281,110
28½-29½	378,640	29½-30½	1,286,220	30½-31½	20,451
29½-30½	432,400	30½-31½	855,899	31½-32½	334,960
30½-31½	1,513,090	31½-32½	751,110	32½-33½	1,867,650
31½-32½	3,055,329	32½-33½	2,923,551	33½-34½	1,773,580
32½-33½	243,700	33½-34½	1,557,422	34½-35½	2,303,050
33½-34½	2,837,667	34½-35½	5,310,473	35½-36½	4,895,288
34½-35½	1,731,565	35½-36½	1,284,060	36½-37½	185,012
35½-36½	6,524,160	36½-37½	6,157,932	37½-38½	5,630,291
36½-37½	1,836,890	37½-38½	214,129	38½-39½	8,129,822
37½-38½	6,165,081	38½-39½	275,088	39½-40½	216,798
38½-39½	450,141	39½-40½		40½-41½	150,000
39½-40½		40½-41½		41½-42½	
40½-41½		41½-42½		42½-43½	
41½-42½		42½-43½		43½-44½	
42½-43½		43½-44½		44½-45½	
43½-44½		44½-45½			
44½-45½					
Total	25,940,744	Total	21,742,392	Total	27,650,185
Av. price	38.81	Av. price	38.96	Av. price	38.17

Reported Sales Dry Buttermilk (Bulk Goods)

4-4½	20,000	5-5½	860	5-5½	19,280
5-5½	17,336	6½-7	8,702	6½-7	1,325
6-6½	11,620	7-7½	1,011,332	7-7½	1,191,978
6½-7	2,800	7½-8	404,437	7½-8	762,462
7-7½	656,436	8-8½	759,421	8-8½	1,338,338
7½-8	54,060	8½-9	428,578	8½-9	510,373
8-8½	895,330	9-9½	777,777	9-9½	226,093
8½-9	732,002	9½-10	102,802	9½-10	77,691
9-9½	572,142	10-10½	32,026	10-10½	1,150
9½-10	164,232	10½-11	4,000	11-11½	3,800
10-10½	53,878	11-11½	3,300	11½-12	89,700
10½-11	5,000	11½-12	86,150	12-12½	56,155
11-11½	33,220	12-12½	46,829	12½-13	39,048
11½-12	51,500	12½-13	107,693	13-13½	139,802
12-12½	52,899	13-13½	102,650	13½-14	303,650
12½-13	198,050	13½-14	164,278	14-14½	29,901
13-13½	101,018	14-14½	48,080	14½-15	1,009,095
13½-14	131,400	14½-15	1,002,637	15½-16	97,800
14-14½	48,505	15-15½	30,400		
14½-15	1,117,326	15½-16	116,605	Total	5,877,631
15-15½	8,112			Av. price	9.77
15½-16	3,750	Total	5,238,557		
16-16½	115,125	Av. price	10.11		
Total	5,046,041				
Av. price	10.44				

Poultry and Eggs.—The index of poultry and egg prices was 201 in mid-September and 207 a month earlier. The current index is, however, 22 points above last September. Prices received by farmers averaged 39.6 cents for eggs and 27.5 cents for chickens in mid-September. A decline of 1.2 cents in prices received for eggs was contrary to the usual seasonal movement during the month ended September 15.

Fluid Milk: Wholesale and Retail Milk Prices per Quart in 25 Cities

August 1945

State	City	Dealers' buying price at city for 3.5 percent butterfat ¹	Selling price ²					Prevailing butterfat test of milk sold by dealers
			On routes				At retail stores	
			Wholesale trade		Family trade			
			Bulk	Bulk		Bottles		
		<i>Cents per qt.</i>	<i>Cents per qt.</i>	<i>Cents per qt.</i>	<i>Cents per qt.</i>	<i>Cents per qt.</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
Calif.	Los Angeles	6 7.97	10.25-10.75	11.75-12	14.5	13.5	3.5	
	San Francisco	7.52	11.25-11.5	12.75	15.5	14.5	3.6	
Colo.	Denver	6 7.77	10-10.25	10.75	13.5	12.5	3.1-4.0	
Conn.	New Haven	8.70		13	16	15		
D. C.	Washington	8.64	11.25-12	11-13	15	12-15	3.5-4.1	
Fla.	Jacksonville	10.49	15	16	19	18	4.0-4.5	
Ill.	Chicago	3 7.05	11.38-12	13	16.5	14.5	3.5	
Ind.	Indianapolis	7.06	11.5	12	14		3.8	
Ky.	Louisville	7.67	11.5-12.25	13.5	16	13.5-16	3.8-4.0	
La.	New Orleans	5 7.26	12.5	13.5	15.5	15-15.5	4.0	
Md.	Baltimore	8.27	11	12	14	14	4.0	
Mass.	Boston	8.53	12-12.5	13	16	14.5	3.7-4.0	
Mich.	Detroit	7.93	12	13	15	14	3.5-3.6	
Minn.	Minneapolis	6.83	10.5	10.5	13	12	3.5	
Mo.	Kansas City	7.20	12-12.5	11.75-14	15	13-15	3.6-3.8	
Nebr.	Omaha	6.55	9.5	10.5	13			
N. Y.	New York	9.14-9.49	11.5-12	11.5-13.5	17	14-15		
Ohio.	Cleveland	7.52	11.5	12.5	15	14	3.8	
Ore.	Portland	7.15	12	12	14	14	3.4-4.0	
Pa.	Philadelphia	8.02	11.5-12	12	14	13	3.7	
	Pittsburgh	7.87	14	14	15.5	15.5		
Texas.	Dallas	7.52		12.5	15	14	3.6	
Utah.	Salt Lake City	6.39	9.75	10.5	13	12.5	3.5	
Wash.	Seattle	6.77	11	11.5	14	13	4.0	
Wis.	Milwaukee	6.45	10.5	11	13	12-13	3.6	

September 1945

Calif.	Los Angeles	6 7.97	10.25-10.75	11.75-12	14.5	13.5	13.5	3.5
	San Francisco	7.52	11.25-11.5	12.75	15.5	14.5	14.5	3.6
Colo.	Denver	6.77	10-10.25	10.75	13.5	12.5	12.5	3.1-4.0
Conn.	New Haven	8.70		13-14	16	15	15	3.7
D. C.	Washington	8.64	11.25-12	11-13	15	12-15	12-15	3.5-4.1
Fla.	Jacksonville	10.49	15	16	19	18	18	4.0-4.5
Ill.	Chicago	3 6.94	11.38-12	13	16.5	14.5	14.5	3.45
Ind.	Indianapolis	7.06	11.5	12	14			3.8
Ky.	Louisville	7.67	11.5-12.25	13.5	16	13.5-16	13.5-16	3.8-4.0
La.	New Orleans	7.26	12.5	13.5	15.5	15-15.5	15-15.5	4.0
Md.	Baltimore	8.27	11	12	14	14	14	4.0
Mass.	Boston	8.53	12-12.5	13	16	14.5	14.5	3.7-4.0
Mich.	Detroit	7.93	12	13	15	14	14	3.5-3.6
Minn.	Minneapolis	6.83	10.5	10.5	13	12	12	3.5
Mo.	Kansas City	7.20	12-12.5	11.75-14	15	13-15	13-15	3.6-3.8
Nebr.	Omaha	6.55	9.5	10.5	13			
N. Y.	New York	9.14-9.49	11.5-12	11.5-13.5	17	14-15	14-15	
Ohio.	Cleveland	7.52	11.5	12.5	15	14	14	3.8
Ore.	Portland	7.15	12	12	14	14	14	3.4-4.0
Pa.	Philadelphia	7.99	11.5-12	12	14	13	13	3.7
	Pittsburgh	7.87	14	14	15.5	15.5	15.5	
Texas.	Dallas	7.52		12.5	15	14	14	3.6
Utah.	Salt Lake City	6.39	9.75	10.5	13	12.5	12.5	3.5
Wash.	Seattle	6.77	11	11.5	14	13	13	4.0
Wis.	Milwaukee	6.45	9.5-10.5	11	13	12-13	12-13	3.6-3.7

October 1945

Calif.	Los Angeles	6 7.97	10.25-10.75	11.75-12	14.5	13.5	13.5	3.5
	San Francisco	7.52	11.25-11.5	12.75	15.5	14.5	14.5	3.6
Colo.	Denver	6.77	10-10.25	10.75	13.5	12.5	12.5	3.1-4.0
Conn.	New Haven	8.70	12	13	16	15	15	3.8-4.0
D. C.	Washington	8.64	11.25-12	11-13	15	12-15	12-15	3.5-4.1
Fla.	Jacksonville	10.49	15	16	19	18	18	4.0-4.5
Ill.	Chicago	3 7.05	11.38-12	13	16.5	14.5	14.5	3.5-3.6
Ind.	Indianapolis	7.06	11.5	12	14			3.8
Ky.	Louisville	7.67	11.5-12.25	13.5	16	13.5-16	13.5-16	3.8-4.0
La.	New Orleans	7.26	12.5	13.5	15.5	15-15.5	15-15.5	4.0
Md.	Baltimore	8.27	11	12	14	14	14	4.0
Mass.	Boston	8.53	12-12.5	13	16	14.5	14.5	3.7-4.0
Mich.	Detroit	7.93	12	13	15	14	14	3.5-3.6
Minn.	Minneapolis	6.83	10.5	10.5	13	12	12	3.5
Mo.	Kansas City	7.20	12-12.5	11.75-14	15	13-15	13-15	3.6-3.8
Nebr.	Omaha	6.55	9.5	10.5	13			
N. Y.	New York	9.14-9.49	11.5-12	11.5-13.5	17	14-15	14-15	3.6
Ohio.	Cleveland	7.52	11.5	12.5	15	14	14	3.8
Ore.	Portland	7.15	12	12	14	14	14	3.4-4.0
Pa.	Philadelphia	7.99	11.5-12	12	14	13	13	3.7
	Pittsburgh	7.87	14	14	15.5	15.5	15.5	3.7
Texas.	Dallas	7.52		12.5	15	14	14	3.6
Utah.	Salt Lake City	6.39	9.75	10.5	13	12.5	12.5	3.5
Wash.	Seattle	6.77	11	11.5	14	13	13	4.0
Wis.	Milwaukee	6.45	9.5-10.5	11	13	12-13	12-13	3.6-3.7

¹ Prices paid for milk used in fluid form for city distribution. ² These prices represent grade B milk or the grade which is most commonly sold, the butterfat content varying from 3.2 to 4.5 percent in different cities. ³ In the 70-mile zone. ⁴ First half of month. ⁵ 61-70 mile zone. ⁶ Flat price paid for all milk delivered by producers. ⁷ 1 cent discount for each additional single quart. ⁸ Effective Sept. 1.

Fluid Milk: Dealers' Buying Prices per 100 Pounds for Standard Grade Testing 3.5 Percent Butterfat, August, September, and October 1944 and 1945

Used for City Distribution as Milk and Cream

[Delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or at country plant¹]

Geographic division	Number of local markets	Range of prices per 100 pounds, October 1945	Average for—					
			1945			1944		
			Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.
New England	12	\$3.56-\$4.01	\$3.75	\$3.75	\$3.75	\$3.75	\$3.75	\$3.75
Middle Atlantic	14	3.09-3.80	3.43	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.41
East North Central	24	2.45-3.40	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.03
West North Central	21	2.25-3.34	2.81	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.80
South Atlantic	17	2.98-4.88	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.75	3.75	3.74
East South Central	8	2.90-4.80	3.46	3.46	3.44	3.43	3.43	3.41
West South Central	9	3.15-3.55	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.31	3.31	3.31
Mountain	9	2.73-3.05	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.87	2.87
Pacific	11	2.55-3.74	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.13	3.13
United States	125	2.25-4.88	3.26	3.26	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.24

¹ The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct by farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. "Basic" prices are used for cities where a surplus plan or pooling plan is in effect, and where net prices are not yet determined. The price per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.

Creamery Butter: Production, by States, June, July, and August 1945, With Comparisons¹

State	Aug. 1945	July 1945	June 1945	Percentage change					
				Aug.		July		June	
				From Aug. 1944	From Aug. 1934-43	From July 1944	From July 1934-43	From June 1944	From June 1934-43
Vermont	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
New York	300	464	882	+9	+63	+35	+102	-18	+100
Pennsylvania	2,260	2,657	2,986	+40	+45	+16	+49	-21	+30
Ohio	1,310	1,415	1,678	+19	-1	+19	-1	+20	+5
Indiana	6,320	7,046	8,149	+12	-25	+12	-20	+4	-13
Illinois	4,900	4,967	5,481	+16	-26	+13	-28	-6	-25
Michigan	6,000	6,758	7,419	+8	-16	+12	-10	+1	-10
Wisconsin	5,180	6,174	6,986	-10	-31	-5	-28	-16	-31
Minnesota	10,530	13,076	15,146	+7	-31	-4	-26	-3	-24
Iowa	21,100	26,400	30,152	+9	-12	+5	-10	0	-11
Missouri	20,400	23,864	25,086	+4	-5	+10	0	+5	-5
North Dakota	7,400	8,983	8,949	+6	-8	+30	+4	+19	-6
South Dakota	5,620	6,734	7,045	+4	-1	0	-3	-11	-1
Nebraska	3,560	4,294	4,642	0	-11	-7	-12	-9	-16
Kansas	7,600	8,890	9,747	-1	0	-4	+2	+3	-4
Maryland	4,800	5,511	6,139	-11	-25	-8	-24	-10	-26
Virginia	220	295	370	-28	-88	+9	+28	+13	+59
Kentucky	1,080	808	804	+12	+16	-1	-5	+4	+6
Tennessee	2,950	2,875	2,727	+29	-2	+31	+15	+19	+16
Mississippi	1,850	1,775	1,887	+12	-11	+20	-6	+14	+11
Arkansas	430	507	526	-14	-34	+14	-18	+2	-15
Oklahoma	765	898	840	+6	+12	+15	+18	0	+6
Texas	4,550	5,302	5,564	-2	0	+6	+1	-3	+2
Montana	2,400	2,643	2,733	-8	-27	-15	-29	-22	-25
Idaho	1,000	1,211	1,367	-16	-19	-17	-19	-14	-15
Wyoming	2,860	3,103	3,454	-13	-5	-15	-4	-10	+1
Colorado	275	272	302	-2	0	-21	-17	-19	-14
New Mexico	1,580	1,894	2,070	-15	-23	-17	-20	-16	-21
Arizona	115	144	151	-34	-54	-26	-47	-20	-41
Utah	60	100	118	-39	-62	-7	-41	+10	-33
Nevada	465	568	672	-24	-43	-15	-39	-16	-36
Washington	90	93	110	-21	-49	-22	-51	-19	-46
Oregon	1,760	2,221	2,696	-29	-47	-29	-42	-27	-36
California	1,585	1,880	2,263	-25	-40	-29	-38	-27	-34
Other States	1,045	1,293	1,629	-59	-78	-55	-76	-48	-72
United States	850	790	947	+13	-21	-1	-28	+9	-10
United States	133,150	155,905	171,717	+1.6	-17.0	+1.7	-13.6	-3.5	-14.1

¹ Amounts shown are estimates subject to revision.

This season's total fruit production, including citrus crops from the 1945 bloom is expected to be about 4 percent less than last season, but about 18 percent greater than average. A record citrus production, 8 percent above last season, is in prospect. The crops of peaches, pears, and sweet cherries were record highs while apples and sour cherries were record lows. Combined production of the principal deciduous fruits is 13 percent below last year and 2 percent below average.

Dressed Poultry: Receipts at 4 Markets by State of Origin

State of origin	July 1945					August 1945					September 1945				
	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds
Arkansas	29,301	139,876			169,177					243,055					380,349
California	34,642				34,642										110,495
Colorado															180,970
Connecticut															1,111
Delaware	1,511,260	497,777	127		2,009,164	2,623,142	63,559	136,072		2,822,773	4,304,244	304,811	130,905		4,739,960
Florida	243				243										186
Georgia	50		6,422		6,472	207	700	4,079		4,986		1,690	31,900		33,644
Idaho															58,016
Illinois	787,392	82,698	303,782	147,485	1,321,357	1,345,907	129,923	38,730	199,840	1,714,400	1,941,211	445,968	829	364,201	2,752,209
Indiana	592,813	42,716	145	50,016	685,690	118,982	27,214	1,900	71,401	219,497	528,817	95,448	22,073	29,013	675,351
Iowa	1,965,233	1,164,300	107,947	442,463	3,679,943	2,844,057	4,111,239	251,097	687,268	7,893,661	4,825,704	7,043,259	444,660	1,558,604	13,872,227
Kansas	673,786	46,874			720,660					1,066,314	1,358,208	133,227	13,500		1,504,935
Maine				87,260	87,260					174,212				467,094	467,094
Maryland	588,545	747,515	10,000		1,346,060	1,242,278	337,266	106,369		1,685,913	1,490,078		468,592		1,958,670
Massachusetts			450	82,436	82,886					293,840	158,284			563,979	722,263
Michigan		312	14,921		15,233		469	34,863		94,845		19,043			19,043
Minnesota	1,457,651	1,555,256	215,898	183,293	3,412,098	1,982,196	2,483,907	430,106	386,965	5,283,174	3,219,177	4,399,049	681,721	1,051,310	9,351,257
Mississippi		12,500			12,500					249,376					
Missouri	213,031	240,136		92,304	545,471	376,784	691,833		251,879	1,320,496	344,851	667,143	39,624	388,418	1,440,036
Montana							163,133			163,133					898
Nebraska	520,651	117,879	355,559	605,536	1,599,635	1,000,367	108,845	232,310	497,239	1,838,761	1,837,088	67,523	463,962	785,051	3,153,624
New Hampshire	838			7,091	7,929		2,230			89,708				274,901	274,901
New Jersey	185,610	1,428,571	459	34,821	1,649,461		56,958			285,541	387,606		7,150		394,846
New York	2,927,666	582,398	150		3,510,214	3,684,767	641,175			4,325,942	2,461,127	984,108		45,852	3,491,087
North Carolina	1,068,915		77,830		1,146,745	1,180,281		53,798		1,234,079			41,994		76,314
North Dakota	65,904	783			66,687	70,269	41,476	10,955	34,082	156,782	181,880	210,817	37,598	127,403	557,698
Ohio	36,541	21,963			58,504		96,600	21,122	49,609	167,331		15,201	258,215		273,416
Oklahoma	26,093	3,670			29,763		60,558	33,839		162,880		38,635	33,155		199,454
Oregon	182,473	269,448			451,921		93,505			93,505		100,960			100,960
Pennsylvania	202,665	898,069	122,440	42,476	1,265,650	208,463	1,774,561	201,667	68,794	2,253,485	1,251,147	104,334	205,843		1,661,324
South Carolina	2,601		180		2,781		1,595	3,602		5,197		21,755	733		22,488
South Dakota	318,447	184,437		10,056	512,940	463,349	322,083	10,855	44,143	840,430	1,114,868	735,609	84,714	159,386	2,094,577
Tennessee	12,473	7,625			20,098		2,419		125	2,544					
Texas	69,411	22,565			91,976					27,944			60		60
Utah											546,337	58,775			605,112
Vermont				3,380	3,380					10,865				43,751	50,411
Virginia	404,887	332,906	50,332	70,393	858,518	644,713	283,922	256,943		1,185,578	1,202,667		190,567	30,766	1,424,000
Washington	47,909	679,361			727,270	33,231	71,184			104,415		38,067			646,718
West Virginia		97,555	224		97,779		73,890	32,354		106,274					
Wisconsin	17,992	68,481			86,473		253			157,412		88,430			663,243
Dist. of Columbia							568,265			568,265		39,399			39,399
Canada		363,421			363,421	101,680	246,964	171,514		520,158					
Total:															
1945	13,945,053	9,609,092	1,266,866	1,859,010	26,680,021	19,036,713	13,211,542	2,027,111	3,091,405	37,366,771	28,480,239	16,350,637	3,157,741	5,909,729	53,898,346
1944	25,822,412	6,245,952	2,236,909	5,316,724	39,621,997	21,545,856	6,777,833	1,911,622	6,055,623	36,290,934	27,302,273	9,636,708	2,231,368	5,202,028	44,372,377

Eggs: Receipts at 4 Markets by State of Origin

State of origin	July 1945					August 1945					September 1945				
	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
Arkansas		1,063			1,063					3,689					2,476
Colorado	3,000	894			3,894		3,689			3,174		2,476			6,440
Connecticut	274			310	584	1,872			1,302	3,761				2,679	522
Delaware	578		194		772	471		98		569			242		53,035
Illinois	18,093	43,218	13,255	26,407	100,973	37,649	25,472	22,082	22,027	107,230	17,862	16,452	12,386	6,335	33,740
Indiana	41,926	1,685	607	4,705	48,923	35,627	1,240	1,235	600	38,702	31,647	572		1,521	227,266
Iowa	158,182	63,674	9,842	42,256	273,954	158,240	79,162	11,591	30,140	279,133	112,844	91,112	6,309	17,001	19,205
Kansas	12,453	6,511	600	3,527	23,091	18,304	5,871	600	9,539	34,314	5,400	2,995		10,810	140
Kentucky		1		4	5			28		148			140		7,286
Maine				4,707	4,707				5,618	5,618				7,286	2,436
Maryland	1,070		2,069		3,139	1,100		2,839		3,939	1,233		1,203		10,786
Massachusetts				4,383	4,383				7,304	7,304				10,614	881
Michigan	53	390	234		677	1,254	183			1,467	700	181			192,993
Minnesota	118,029	68,137	30,631	9,480	226,277	141,919	63,154	26,605	23,580	255,258	76,951	84,776	20,498	10,768	600
Mississippi															650
Missouri	11,479	6,110	4,824	600	23,013	7,875	13,485	10,842	2,800	35,002	1,208	4,048	3,662	650	9,538
Nebraska	6,358	4,761	910	2,688	14,717	14,459	4,244	4,320	7,493	30,516	6,598	4,389	1,200	3,219	15,406
New Hampshire				1,519	1,519					1,760				3,703	18,235
New Jersey	13,658		587		14,245	16,078		621	1,040	17,739	17,435		800		47,260
New York	30,543		375	330	31,248	40,629		120	3,890	44,639	45,699		715	846	8,435
North Dakota	6,238	1,754	2,140		10,132	2,429	2,023	2,760	600	7,812	2,601	1,807	1,952	200	2,705
Ohio	9,471	30	2,413	4,400	16,314	6,254	7	2,627	601	9,519	6,299	45	2,091		1,872
Oklahoma		676			676		570			570		2,705			46,827
Oregon											1,872				240
Pennsylvania	34,743		14,696		49,439	37,827		17,221		55,048	30,190		16,637		12
Rhode Island				1,189	1,189										18,159
South Carolina															600
South Dakota	8,051	8,559	6,600	3,053	26,263	5,788	5,591	5,081	3,245	19,705	6,135	8,302	1,850	1,872	
Texas						600				600	600				
Utah						1,200				1,200					
Vermont	1			1,205	1,206				1,800	1,800				2,525	2,525
Virginia	142		211		353	126		745		871	9		231	1,200	1,440
Washington						181				181					9
West Virginia	3		26		29	6		37		43			9		78,665
Wisconsin	17,261	115,591	6,378	3,000	142,230	23,594	86,135	3,919	1,200	114,848	9,764	65,055	2,130	1,716	60
Wyoming												60			62
Dist. of Columbia											62				472
Parcel post	73	307		548	928	149	247		466	862	157	190			855
Total:															
1945	491,679	323,361	96,592	114,311	1,025,943	553,691	291,073	113,371	125,185	1,083,320	379,749	285,141	72,067	84,017	820,974
1944	457,557	358,764	81,716	116,344	1,014,381	391,367	362,559	74,046	102,043	930,015	413,721	188,060	78,087	116,200	796,068

Cheese: Receipts at 4 Markets by State of Origin

State of origin	July 1945					August 1945					September 1945				
	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds
Arkansas.....						40,000				40,000	34,652	33,600			33,600
California.....						76,558	70,071			146,629	24,922	2,540			37,192
Colorado.....	118,250	12,357			130,607		144,774			144,774		11,015			35,937
Idaho.....		286,972			286,972										
Illinois.....	1,590,371	1,827,196	289,308	145,325	3,852,200	1,441,991	1,246,288	369,079	258,267	3,315,625	855,399	1,340,609	459,651	185,475	2,841,134
Indiana.....	394,145	22,085	41,100		457,330	176,541	101,416	151,459		429,416	221,431	37,287	144,259		402,977
Iowa.....	139,202	238,037	984	2,624	380,807	90,598	208,269	1,476	2,624	302,967	134,108	148,962	3,144	4,592	290,806
Louisiana.....														45,998	45,998
Massachusetts.....				16,825	16,825			180	45,707	45,887				1,400	1,400
Michigan.....	227,477	4,386			231,863	100,777	1,044	20,000		121,821	333,944	95			334,039
Minnesota.....	358,365	971,740	182,964		1,513,069	486,900	891,456	105,528	45,938	1,529,822	186,454	372,836	67,591	1,954	628,835
Mississippi.....						40,500				40,500					
Missouri.....	383,723	165,841		15,000	564,564	80,914	57,201			138,115	50,400				50,400
Nebraska.....	34,200				34,200		42,016			42,016					
New Jersey.....							4,625						107,345		107,345
New Mexico.....									55,380	60,005					
New York.....	328,709		55,500	203,050	587,259	529,874		53,966	14,450	598,290	432,250		35,260	28,400	495,910
North Dakota.....		68,500			68,500						5,790	83,777			89,567
Ohio.....	169,936		111,341	91,126	372,403	328,212		192,750	673	521,635	174,148	56,576	88,099	15,650	334,473
Oregon.....							420			420					
Pennsylvania.....	3,700	67,420	24,900	49,485	145,505			44,552		44,552	215,617		40,450	24,800	280,867
Tennessee.....	44,689		51,476		96,165	43,986				43,986	45,393		51,408		96,801
Utah.....							44,011			44,011					
Vermont.....				20,926	20,926	49,600				49,600	135,499			20,573	156,072
Wisconsin.....	6,915,974	3,995,470	2,853,614	895,301	14,660,359	6,357,348	3,104,949	2,406,363	452,540	12,321,200	5,523,831	1,187,960	1,624,003	1,016,626	9,352,420
Canada.....	6,813				6,813	5,545				5,545	8,649				8,649
Total:															
1945.....	10,715,554	7,660,024	3,611,187	1,439,662	23,426,427	9,849,344	5,916,540	3,345,353	875,579	19,986,816	8,382,487	3,275,257	2,621,210	1,345,468	15,624,422
1944.....	9,006,028	6,150,309	2,290,815	1,837,638	19,284,790	8,572,965	2,846,724	2,701,126	1,347,891	15,468,706	8,716,982	2,191,334	2,642,756	1,468,775	15,019,847

Butter: Receipts at 4 Markets by State of Origin

State of origin	July 1945					August 1945					September 1945				
	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds	Gross pounds
Colorado.....	5,302				182,969					460					
Idaho.....		10,730			1,279,051		49,655			49,655					
Illinois.....	1,236,261	1,795,427	222,762	45,949	3,300,399	679,965	2,022,436	264,174	1,708,947	4,675,522	464,106	1,028,623	262,968	1,327,106	3,082,803
Indiana.....	167,161	270,763		144,240	582,164	127,709	195,104		103,425	426,238	59,048	55,581		57,191	171,820
Iowa.....	7,503,124	6,421,049	498,246	417,281	14,839,700	7,268,211	4,137,333	511,741	373,164	12,290,449	5,337,421	2,306,827	673,482	522,558	8,840,288
Kansas.....	473,466	709,304			1,182,770	421,013	581,069	61,050	201,451	1,264,583	258,018	552,566			810,584
Kentucky.....										33,563				66,277	66,277
Maine.....				93,382	93,382					26,235					
Massachusetts.....				132,726	132,726					33,000				51,384	52,098
Michigan.....	512,265	167,854	11,720	84,404	776,243	279,427	48,474		166,317	494,218	189,479	8,726			198,205
Minnesota.....	5,136,530	6,983,386	3,121,719	1,089,861	16,331,496	4,072,067	4,324,598	2,997,191	1,183,911	12,577,767	2,496,451	2,379,871	2,651,297	639,606	8,167,225
Missouri.....	771,682	288,720	128,512	195,234	1,384,148	570,911	162,260	178,090	212,686	1,123,947	318,750	111,470	153,948	288,144	872,312
Nebraska.....	1,155,377	442,599	199,637	526,167	2,323,780	1,455,350	413,021	235,280	657,290	2,760,941	967,756	314,632	324,785	574,010	2,181,183
New Hampshire.....										30,906					
New Jersey.....				124,872	124,872										
New York.....	534,075				534,075	570,931		158,677		729,608	526,990		205,311	7,655	739,956
North Dakota.....	556,444	137,817			694,261	402,023	86,214			488,237	214,832	118,967	15,810	34,500	384,109
Ohio.....	43,325	55,278			98,603	43,959				43,959	40,296	19,099		40,290	99,685
Oklahoma.....	87,275	874,563			961,838	32,029	1,011,752		3,008	1,046,789	24,955	435,999			460,954
Pennsylvania.....			120,750		120,750	86,030		663		86,693		128	31,060		31,188
South Dakota.....	272,633	1,066,894		31,480	1,371,007	142,553	626,383	1,700	76,126	846,762	148,561	569,941		86,761	805,263
Tennessee.....			56,251		56,251			107,040		107,040					
Texas.....	26,784				26,784										
Vermont.....	237,424			36,880	274,304	109,911			38,031	147,942	43,659			3,815	47,474
Virginia.....	150,041				150,041	53,213		19,968		73,181					
Wisconsin.....	1,930,228	4,875,971	490,868	141,140	7,438,207	1,853,056	5,625,408	117,571	66,880	7,662,915	790,918	1,844,186	321,055	90,520	3,046,679
Wyoming.....									90,316	90,316				112,241	172,241
Total:															
1945.....	20,799,397	24,100,355	4,850,465	4,525,636	54,275,853	18,168,358	19,284,167	4,653,145	5,005,256	47,110,926	11,881,954	9,746,616	4,639,716	3,902,058	30,170,244
1944.....	19,448,605	18,432,472	5,322,636	4,952,192	48,155,905	15,564,466	12,260,181	4,610,212	5,994,874	38,429,733	12,970,303	9,226,117	3,659,013	5,804,350	31,659,783

Butter: Price per Pound¹

Commodity and grade	July 1945					August 1945					September 1945				
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Fran- cisco	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Fran- cisco	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Fran- cisco
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Butter:															
92 score (grade A).....	41.75	41.00	41.75	41.75	42.50	41.75	41.00	41.75	41.75	42.50	41.75	41.00	41.75	41.75	42.50
90 score (grade B).....	41.50	40.75	41.50	41.50	42.25	41.50	40.75	41.50	41.50	42.25	41.50	40.75	41.50	41.50	42.25
89 score (grade C).....	41.00	40.25	41.00	41.00	41.75	41.00	40.25	41.00	41.00	41.75	41.00	40.25	41.00	41.00	41.75

¹ Base quotations (OPA Maximum Price Regulation No. 289, amendment 15 (effective June 4, 1943)).

American Cheese: Receipts at Wisconsin Warehouses

Period	1945	Corresponding week in 1944	Corresponding 5-year average weekly receipts ¹
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Week ended July 7.....	10,424	8,774	9,426
Week ended July 14.....	9,374	8,470	8,940
Week ended July 21.....	9,642	8,400	8,759
Week ended July 28.....	8,940	7,978	8,122
Total since Jan. 1.....	224,634	206,663	216,269
Week ended Aug. 4.....	8,136	7,655	7,641
Week ended Aug. 11.....	7,750	7,153	7,523
Week ended Aug. 18.....	7,145	6,938	7,309
Week ended Aug. 25.....	7,080	6,330	7,373
Week ended Sept. 1.....	6,963	6,462	7,271
Total since Jan. 1.....	261,708	241,201	253,386
Week ended Sept. 8.....	6,654	6,327	7,036
Week ended Sept. 15.....	6,600	6,209	6,846
Week ended Sept. 22.....	6,441	6,103	6,733
Week ended Sept. 29.....	6,352	5,896	6,493
Total since Jan. 1.....	287,785	265,736	280,494

¹ 1940-44 inclusive.American Cheddar Cheese Production, June, July, and August 1945 With Comparisons¹

Geographic division or State	Aug. 1945	July 1945	June 1945	Percentage change					
				August		July		June	
				From Aug. 1944	From Aug. av. 1934-43	From July 1944	From July av. 1934-43	From June 1944	From June av. 1934-43
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
New York.....	2,300	2,952	4,684	+40	-24	-3	-22	-7	-12
North Atlantic (excluding New York).....	240	391	547	+26	-2	+54	+21	+94	+29
South Atlantic.....	200	219	222	+92	+46	+544	+63	+319	+83
Wisconsin.....	36,800	41,779	47,833	+12	+24	+3	+23	+3	+21
East North Central (excluding Wisconsin).....	16,075	18,537	19,952	+19	+76	+22	+92	+16	+84
West North Central.....	12,020	14,404	15,695	+16	+132	+27	+151	+20	+145
South Central.....	12,550	13,256	13,096	+21	+82	+23	+87	+15	+92
Mountain.....	3,260	3,922	4,372	+2	+82	+3	+100	+13	+109
Pacific.....	3,420	4,457	5,412	-19	-10	-13	0	-4	+7
United States.....	86,865	99,917	111,813	+13.4	+44.9	+10.9	+48.9	+8.6	+40.1

¹ Amounts shown are estimates subject to revision.

Grain

Grain Futures: Closing Price per Bushel, by Weeks, July, August, and September, 1945, With Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market	Weekly averages										Monthly averages					
											1944			1945		
	September futures ¹					December futures					September futures ¹		December futures	September futures ¹		December futures
	July 2-7	July 9-14	July 16-21	July 23-28	July 30-Aug. 4	Aug. 6-11	Aug. 13-18	Aug. 20-25	Aug. 27-Sept. 1	Sept. 3-8	Sept. 10-15	Sept. 17-22	Sept. 24-29	July	Aug.	Sept.
Chicago.....	Cents 164.3	Cents 163.6	Cents 162.2	Cents 164.2	Cents 165.7	Cents 165.0	Cents 164.0	Cents 163.9	Cents 164.8	Cents 164.6	Cents 166.6	Cents 169.2	Cents 172.2	Cents 157.0	Cents 154.7	Cents 154.8
Minneapolis.....	Cents 163.2	Cents 161.7	Cents 159.3	Cents 162.2	Cents 163.8	Cents 161.2	Cents 158.9	Cents 157.9	Cents 157.6	Cents 157.5	Cents 159.4	Cents 161.9	Cents 164.5	Cents 153.2	Cents 149.1	Cents 148.9
Kansas City.....	Cents 157.2	Cents 156.0	Cents 154.4	Cents 156.4	Cents 157.8	Cents 156.8	Cents 156.6	Cents 156.6	Cents 156.9	Cents 158.0	Cents 159.8	Cents 161.8	Cents 164.0	Cents 150.1	Cents 148.6	Cents 149.1

Corn

Chicago.....	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	² 118.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	114.7	115.5	116.8	116.7	-----	-----	110.9	118.5	-----	115.9
Kansas City.....	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	111.6	112.4	113.1	113.7	-----	-----	106.5	115.2	115.2	112.7

Oats

Chicago.....	64.0	65.2	64.5	63.8	64.8	61.2	57.9	57.6	58.2	59.6	61.1	62.3	63.8	72.7	70.1	59.7	64.4	59.8	61.7
Winnipeg ³	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.3	46.8	46.8	46.8

Wheat

	December futures									May futures				December futures	May futures	December futures	May futures
Chicago.....	163.7	163.9	162.6	164.2	166.0	164.6	162.7	162.8	164.0	162.6	165.2	167.4	169.4	158.5	154.4	151.6	163.7
Minneapolis.....	156.8	156.8	155.1	156.7	158.3	156.2	155.1	155.7	156.7	155.8	159.8	161.7	163.0	154.1	148.7	146.0	157.0
Kansas City.....	156.8	156.8	155.1	156.7	158.3	156.2	155.1	155.7	156.7	155.8	159.8	161.7	163.0	154.1	148.7	146.0	157.0

Corn

Chicago.....	117.7	118.3	118.5	118.5	118.3	116.4	114.0	114.4	115.2	113.4	114.3	115.6	115.5	-----	-----	108.4	118.3	115.6	114.7
Kansas City.....	113.0	114.6	115.2	115.2	114.7	112.8	110.9	110.4	111.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	104.0	114.6	111.9	-----

Oats

Chicago.....	63.7	65.3	64.9	64.1	64.9	61.8	58.7	58.6	59.2	59.8	61.7	63.1	64.4	71.4	67.7	58.3	64.6	60.5	62.3
Winnipeg ³	-----	-----	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	46.8	46.8	45.7	-----	46.8	-----

¹ October futures for Winnipeg.² Average for 3 days—no quotations after Aug. 1.³ Prices converted at official rate, which is 90.909.⁴ Average for Aug. 6-31.⁵ Average for Sept. 7-29.

**Grain: Weighted Average Price per Bushel of Reported Cash Sales, by Weeks, July, August, and September 1945,
With Comparisons of Monthly Averages**

Wheat

Market and grado		Weekly averages												Monthly averages							
		July 2-7	July 9-14	July 16-21	July 23-28	July 30-Aug. 4	Aug. 6-11	Aug. 13-18	Aug. 20-25	Aug. 27-Sept. 1	Sept. 3-8	Sept. 10-15	Sept. 17-22	Sept. 24-29	1944			1945			
															July	Aug.	Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.	
		Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	
CHICAGO																					
Hd. Winter	No. 2	-----	168.2	165.8	165.9	166.9	168.3	165.4	165.5	165.5	166.5	169.2	174.0	175.5	158.8	157.6	161.3	166.1	167.0	171.3	
	No. 3	-----	-----	-----	165.0	166.8	164.8	-----	165.5	163.1	165.5	-----	-----	-----	157.2	-----	-----	165.9	164.1	165.5	
MINNEAPOLIS																					
Dk. No. Spring Heavy	No. 1	-----	173.1	173.8	174.6	173.6	172.3	173.2	171.4	171.7	165.3	162.9	165.6	168.5	170.7	160.9	154.2	154.3	173.7	167.6	166.6
Dk. No. Spring	No. 1	-----	172.4	172.7	172.4	171.9	172.9	172.4	170.6	172.7	169.7	166.7	167.5	169.8	170.6	161.5	154.1	153.8	172.4	171.2	168.6
	No. 2	-----	172.9	172.0	172.7	172.6	171.9	172.6	171.3	172.8	171.5	168.4	168.0	169.3	171.4	162.0	153.8	153.8	172.7	172.3	169.3
Hd. Amber Durum	No. 2	-----	-----	175.0	-----	175.0	175.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	174.5	175.0	174.6	174.6	162.5	160.6	164.1	175.0	175.0	174.7
KANSAS CITY																					
Dk. Hd. Winter	No. 2	-----	165.4	160.9	160.3	163.1	164.9	164.8	164.1	164.6	163.8	164.0	167.0	166.9	169.5	156.1	153.2	155.2	162.5	164.5	167.0
	No. 3	-----	166.0	161.0	160.2	162.5	163.0	166.2	160.9	162.4	161.9	165.9	165.1	168.1	167.8	155.7	153.2	153.8	161.7	163.1	166.9
Hd. Winter	No. 2	-----	160.4	158.2	156.6	158.8	160.4	160.1	159.3	159.1	159.8	159.4	161.9	163.1	165.9	152.1	150.8	153.0	158.3	159.8	162.1
	No. 3	-----	162.7	155.8	156.8	158.7	159.7	159.6	158.3	157.7	159.3	159.0	161.5	162.7	165.4	150.9	149.1	152.8	158.2	159.2	161.8
ST. LOUIS																					
Red Winter	No. 2	-----	166.6	166.6	166.3	168.3	168.7	169.1	165.9	165.7	167.0	167.4	169.3	172.7	175.4	157.0	155.0	157.6	167.3	167.8	171.1
	No. 3	-----	164.7	165.7	164.8	166.9	167.5	167.1	164.1	163.9	166.5	166.1	168.9	172.3	174.5	156.1	154.3	158.3	165.7	166.3	171.2
SIX MARKETS ¹ By classes (all grades)																					
Hd. Red Spring		-----	171.6	171.7	171.5	171.2	170.8	171.1	169.7	170.4	164.6	162.8	164.7	167.3	169.3	161.4	153.9	151.3	171.4	167.8	166.0
Durum		-----	173.6	172.9	172.3	169.7	172.1	173.0	173.1	173.0	173.9	173.0	173.6	171.2	172.0	161.1	158.6	155.2	172.3	172.7	172.7
Red Durum		-----	165.1	165.0	163.9	164.7	163.7	162.7	163.0	164.4	162.5	161.4	160.1	164.2	164.7	156.0	151.3	145.7	164.8	163.1	162.9
Hd. Red Winter		-----	162.1	158.5	157.5	159.7	161.0	161.3	160.1	159.9	160.5	160.1	162.1	164.0	166.2	152.2	148.8	152.7	159.1	160.7	162.8
Soft Red Winter		-----	163.4	163.4	162.4	163.6	165.7	166.3	163.3	163.2	163.8	164.0	166.8	170.7	171.2	154.5	152.8	155.8	163.2	165.0	167.9
All classes and grades		-----	166.9	161.4	160.5	161.9	162.9	163.3	162.8	164.7	163.2	162.4	164.3	166.7	168.6	155.3	152.3	151.9	161.9	163.5	165.4
WINNIPEG (cash close) ²																					
No. Spring	No. 3	-----	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	

Corn

CHICAGO																			
White	No. 2	128.2					132.2		132.2									128.2	132.2
	No. 3				131.8													131.8	
Yellow	No. 2	115.8	118.4	116.8	117.8	118.6	118.5	118.4	118.6	118.5	118.3	117.9	117.3	118.5				117.1	118.5
	No. 3	118.7	118.1	117.3	117.7	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.2	120.4					117.9	118.0
KANSAS CITY																			
Yellow	No. 2	115.3	114.8	114.4				116.1	115.9	116.3	116.0	115.0	114.6	114.8				115.1	116.1
	No. 3	114.4	114.1	114.6					115.4	114.7	115.2	114.8	113.6	114.2				114.4	115.2
ST. LOUIS																			
White	No. 2																		
	No. 3																		
Yellow	No. 2	119.3	119.2	119.3	119.2			119.2	119.3	119.2	119.3	119.4	119.3	119.8				119.2	119.3
	No. 3	118.8	118.8		118.8	119.0			118.8	118.8		118.8	118.8	118.8				118.8	118.8
FIVE MARKETS¹																			
All classes and grades		112.8	113.4	113.9	113.3	112.0	113.9	117.0	117.9	117.6	118.6	116.8	116.2	115.1	113.6	114.0	111.0	113.2	116.6

Oats, white

CHICAGO	No. 3					64.9	59.6	62.3	61.4	60.8	62.1	64.1	65.3	77.1	73.0	64.4		61.7	62.7
MINNEAPOLIS	No. 3	69.5	67.6	65.0	63.2	63.5	61.3	56.0	55.9	56.8	57.9	59.8	61.6	73.1	68.9	58.7	65.6	57.7	58.8
ST. LOUIS	No. 3						66.5		62.7	62.0	62.7	63.3	64.5	67.8	75.2	63.2		62.6	63.7

Rye

MINNEAPOLIS	No. 2	156.8	148.9	150.3	149.7	154.8	151.0	146.3	137.1	144.1	149.0	153.2	150.6	153.2	113.0	112.1	103.1	152.8	144.2
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Barley

MINNEAPOLIS																			
Malting	No. 2	127.5		129.8	126.7	126.4	127.9	126.6	124.0	128.3	128.0	127.4	125.9	128.0	134.7	130.9	130.4	127.4	125.8
Barley	No. 2	118.4	115.5	120.0	118.2	120.3	121.2	116.4	111.4	119.6	120.7	122.2	119.9	121.9	129.7	123.1	116.6	118.0	116.2
	No. 3	115.6	114.6	119.1	118.0	117.2	118.1	114.8	107.7	116.6	118.2	119.6	117.8	119.2	131.3	123.4	112.2	117.3	113.9

Flaxseed

MINNEAPOLIS	No. 1	310.6	310.8	310.6	310.6	310.2	310.4	310.8	310.1	310.0	310.1	310.2	310.2	310.5	305.3	310.1	310.4	310.6	310.2
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¹ Duluth and Omaha included in wheat; Minneapolis and Omaha in corn.

² Prices converted at official rate, which is 90.909.

Compiled from Chicago Journal of Commerce, Minneapolis Daily Market Record, Kansas City Grain Market Review, St. Louis Daily Market Record, The Daily Omaha Price Current, and Duluth Daily Commercial Record.

Cotton

Spot Cotton Prices for Middling $\frac{1}{16}$ -Inch in the 10 Designated Markets, by Months, Daily, 1944-45

Day of month	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1	21.22	21.38	S	21.34	21.41	H	21.36	21.80	S	22.40	22.74	S
2	21.12	21.34	21.75	21.29	21.41	21.75	21.46	21.73	21.77	22.46	22.74	22.41
3	21.21	S	21.74	21.24	S	21.76	21.41	21.73	21.78	22.47	S	22.38
4	21.09	H	21.76	21.24	21.41	21.81	S	S	21.83	22.51	22.69	H
5	21.22	21.23	21.74	S	21.46	21.81	21.54	21.78	21.83	22.54	22.70	22.51
6	S	21.15	21.71	21.31	21.44	21.84	21.47	21.86	21.86	S	22.71	22.56
7	21.08	21.24	21.70	H	21.42	S	21.51	21.83	21.87	22.54	22.76	22.55
8	21.13	21.27	S	21.40	21.46	21.89	21.41	21.69	S	22.49	22.77	S
9	21.23	21.19	21.69	21.48	21.51	21.75	21.46	21.71	21.92	22.50	22.81	22.59
10	21.27	S	21.66	21.50	S	21.89	21.48	21.67	22.07	22.43	S	22.73
11	21.42	21.27	21.73	H	21.53	21.87	S	S	22.02	22.46	22.76	22.73
12	21.41	21.45	H	S	21.60	21.85	H	21.77	22.06	22.59	22.82	22.78
13	S	21.33	21.65	21.53	21.61	21.85	21.60	21.81	H	S	22.80	22.82
14	21.31	21.30	21.63	21.39	21.51	S	21.60	21.81	H	22.46	22.76	22.77
15	21.35	21.27	S	21.50	21.60	21.75	21.66	21.72	S	22.51	22.76	S
16	21.53	21.29	21.63	21.39	21.57	21.85	21.69	21.74	22.08	22.55	22.69	22.77
17	21.72	S	21.63	21.36	S	21.82	21.66	21.75	22.18	22.59	S	22.52
18	21.78	21.29	21.64	21.35	21.56	21.72	S	S	22.25	22.63	22.73	22.68
19	21.63	21.38	21.63	S	21.61	21.73	21.71	21.76	22.25	22.64	22.64	22.67
20	S	21.25	21.58	21.33	21.57	21.64	21.67	21.75	22.23	S	22.68	22.58
21	21.59	21.45	21.53	21.24	21.60	S	21.71	21.78	22.24	22.53	22.61	22.58
22	21.49	21.16	S	21.35	21.61	21.64	H	21.82	S	22.63	22.62	S
23	21.36	21.25	21.43	H	H	21.57	21.66	21.77	22.31	22.68	22.62	22.47
24	21.44	S	21.45	21.33	S	21.26	21.65	21.71	22.35	22.68	S	22.51
25	21.60	21.84	21.52	21.35	H	21.42	S	S	22.40	22.73	22.60	22.55
26	21.59	21.69	21.41	S	21.58	21.33	21.71	21.69	22.37	22.78	22.60	22.42
27	S	21.72	21.42	21.41	21.61	21.22	21.71	21.63	22.40	S	22.65	22.52
28	21.74	21.84	21.42	21.48	21.66	S	21.75	21.73	22.37	22.73	22.52	22.51
29	21.58	21.80	S	21.45	21.72	21.26	-----	21.72	S	22.73	22.55	S
30	21.54	21.90	21.37	21.44	21.73	21.34	-----	H	22.40	H	22.52	22.57
31	21.55	-----	21.35	-----	-----	21.46	-----	H	-----	22.71	-----	22.57
Average	21.41	21.40	21.59	21.38	21.55	21.66	21.59	21.75	22.12	22.58	22.69	22.59

S indicates Sunday.

H indicates holiday.

Cotton, American, Foreign, and All Kinds: World Supply and Consumption, 1934-38 Average, Annual 1939-44¹

Year beginning August	Supply			Mill consumption ²			
	Carry-over August 1			World production	World total	United States	Foreign countries
	United States	Foreign countries	World total				
Average, 1934-38	1,000 bales ³ 7,191	1,000 bales ³ 2,162	1,000 bales ³ 9,353	1,000 bales ³ 12,504	1,000 bales ³ 21,857	1,000 bales ³ 6,316	1,000 bales ³ 15,541
1939	12,956	1,181	14,137	11,418	25,555	7,655	17,900
1940	10,469	2,073	12,542	12,305	24,847	9,576	15,271
1941	12,026	771	12,797	10,628	23,425	10,974	12,451
1942	10,505	660	11,165	12,604	23,769	10,930	12,839
1943 ⁴	10,569	817	11,386	11,161	22,547	9,829	12,718
1944 ⁴	10,626	794	11,420	12,004	23,424	9,457	13,967
1945 ⁴	11,036	1,364	12,400	-----	-----	-----	-----

Foreign							
Average, 1934-38	88	7,091	7,179	16,329	23,508	137	16,039
1939	77	7,424	7,501	15,908	23,409	129	15,481
1940	95	7,635	7,730	16,352	24,082	146	14,529
1941	140	9,167	9,307	15,493	24,800	196	13,100
1942	135	11,319	11,454	13,974	25,428	170	12,477
1943 ⁴	88	12,593	12,681	14,500	27,181	114	12,586
1944 ⁴	118	14,262	14,380	12,800	27,180	119	12,800
1945 ⁴	124	14,036	14,160	-----	-----	-----	-----

All Kinds							
Average, 1934-38	7,279	9,253	16,532	28,833	45,365	6,453	21,492
1939	13,033	8,605	21,638	27,326	48,964	7,784	20,702
1940	10,564	9,708	20,272	28,657	48,920	9,722	16,820
1941	12,166	9,938	22,104	26,124	48,225	11,170	14,286
1942	10,640	11,979	22,619	26,578	49,197	11,100	13,790
1943 ⁴	10,657	13,410	24,067	25,661	49,728	9,943	13,836
1944 ⁴	10,744	15,056	25,800	24,804	50,604	9,576	14,300
1945 ⁴	11,160	15,400	26,560	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ For annual data from 1920 see the October 1944 issue of CROPS AND MARKETS.
² Excludes destroyed cotton. ³ American in running bales (counting round bales as half bales) and foreign in bales of approximately 475 pounds, net weight. ⁴ Preliminary and partly estimated.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census, the New York Cotton Exchange Service, the Commodity Credit Corporation, and estimates by the Department of Agriculture.

Cotton: Average Price per Pound for Middling $\frac{1}{16}$ -Inch in the 10 Spot Markets for Specified Months, 1943-45

Market	July			August			September		
	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945
Charleston	21.32	21.96	22.92	20.87	21.72	22.68	20.75	21.71	22.80
Augusta	21.46	22.02	22.99	21.22	21.80	22.73	20.88	21.81	22.84
Savannah	21.30	21.93	22.83	20.85	21.70	22.58	20.70	21.65	22.68
Montgomery	21.16	21.71	22.61	20.50	21.36	22.38	20.54	21.29	22.47
New Orleans	20.53	21.49	22.41	20.18	21.28	22.21	20.20	21.24	22.34
Memphis	20.63	21.61	22.46	20.26	21.39	22.27	20.25	21.35	22.46
Little Rock	20.64	21.63	22.46	20.28	21.40	22.27	20.45	21.38	22.45
Dallas	20.46	21.31	22.41	20.12	21.15	22.26	20.22	21.16	22.31
Houston	20.49	21.39	22.38	20.09	21.17	22.18	20.17	21.19	22.34
Galveston	20.51	21.38	22.42	20.13	21.17	22.23	20.22	21.20	22.34
Average	20.85	21.64	22.59	20.45	21.41	22.38	20.44	21.40	22.50

Cotton: Consumption in the United States, by Months, 1943-45¹

Month	All growths			American-Egyptian			Foreign		
	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales	Bales
August	843,187	841,490	739,811	3,407	3,622	2,349	10,146	9,452	12,674
September	872,155	793,086	701,000	3,633	3,349	1,560	10,387	8,536	11,405
October	846,993	795,379	-----	3,723	3,487	-----	9,415	8,821	-----
November	858,877	836,541	-----	3,559	3,561	-----	9,360	9,811	-----
December	851,180	760,740	-----	3,712	3,298	-----	9,167	8,122	-----
January	818,724	849,945	-----	3,639	3,818	-----	9,647	9,836	-----
February	811,062	781,559	-----	3,663	3,387	-----	9,547	9,386	-----
March	903,538	857,693	-----	4,381	3,957	-----	10,499	11,301	-----
April	775,617	769,678	-----	3,778	3,764	-----	8,644	10,295	-----
May	832,812	830,568	-----	3,816	4,310	-----	9,573	11,873	-----
June	805,823	786,063	-----	3,531	3,859	-----	9,271	11,393	-----
July	723,402	673,087	-----	2,942	3,024	-----	8,219	10,210	-----
Total	9,943,370	9,575,829	-----	43,784	43,433	-----	113,875	119,036	-----

¹ Data for 1944-45 and 1945-46 preliminary.

Cotton: Exports From the United States to Specified Countries, Average 1934-38, and Annual 1939-45

Country of designation	Year beginning August—						
	1934-38 Average	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
	Run-ning bales	Run-ning bales	Run-ning bales	Run-ning bales	Run-ning bales	Run-ning bales	Run-ning bales
Austria.....	150						
Belgium.....	137,235	199,899	0	0	0	0	¹ 93,028
Bulgaria.....	1,831	819	0	0	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia.....	60,819	0	0	0	0	0	33,481
Denmark.....	32,388	25,784	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia.....	10,059	5,011	0	0	0	0	0
Finland.....	32,441	27,292	25,744	0	0	0	0
France.....	552,541	724,025	0	0	0	0	¹ 508,801
Germany.....	546,452	18,992	0	0	0	0	0
Greece.....	2,258	10,618	500	0	0	0	22,325
Hungary.....	1,290	16,080	0	0	0	0	0
Italy.....	406,592	542,400	0	0	0	¹ 600	0
Latvia.....	6,226	4,234	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania.....	193	200	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands.....	79,309	159,876	0	0	0	0	20,941
Norway.....	12,259	27,347	0	0	0	0	5,117
Poland and Danzig.....	209,013	5,253	0	0	0	0	19,736
Portugal.....	35,993	32,629	375	150	0	0	0
Rumania.....	1,250	3,398	0	0	0	0	0
Spain.....	93,128	270,459	0	0	109,293	179,281	257,778
Sweden.....	86,937	191,241	41,686	33,037	0	2,188	2,234
Switzerland.....	2,195	39,363	3,696	7,729	0	912	8,591
U. S. S. Republics.....	22,466	0	139,057	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom.....	1,049,055	1,904,877	420,307	791,264	1,017,418	632,932	643,116
Yugoslavia.....	9,390	33,192	1,200	0	0	0	22,279
Total Europe.....	3,391,470	4,242,999	632,565	832,180	1,426,741	¹ 815,913	¹ 4,637,427
British India.....	42,426	89,766	1,000	0	0	0	0
Canada.....	251,086	412,424	171,939	217,528	321,995	305,883	364,226
China.....	53,421	408,024	94,699	12,660	0	0	0
Japan.....	1,221,770	914,254	117,828	15,918	0	0	0
Other countries.....	67,408	124,245	93,866	46,704	31,564	16,901	5,084
Total all countries.....	5,027,281	6,191,712	1,111,897	1,124,990	1,480,270	1,438,697	12,006,737

Cotton Price and Premiums and Discounts, by Qualities, 10 Designated Markets, Season Average (Aug. 1, 1944, through July 31, 1945)

Price for Middling $1\frac{5}{16}$ -inch is in cents per pound. Premiums and discounts are in points (hundredths of a cent) per pound for qualities equal to the Official Cotton Standards of the United States, basis Middling $1\frac{5}{16}$ -inch lists, flat in warehouse. Prices for specific qualities are figured by adding premiums (+) to and subtracting discounts (-) from Middling $1\frac{5}{16}$ -inch.

Grade	Average 10 spot markets								Memphis quotations					
	$1\frac{3}{16}$ "	$7\frac{1}{8}$ "	$2\frac{1}{2}$ "	$1\frac{1}{2}$ "	$3\frac{1}{2}$ "	1"	$1\frac{1}{2}$ "	$1\frac{1}{4}$ "	$1\frac{3}{4}$ "	$1\frac{1}{2}$ "	$1\frac{1}{4}$ "	$1\frac{3}{4}$ "	$1\frac{1}{2}$ "	$1\frac{1}{4}$ "
White:	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points
M. F.	-225	-85	-19	+50	+63	+82	+108	+176	+318	+582	+784	+967	+1067	+1192
S. G. M.	-227	-88	-25	+45	+58	+77	+103	+171	+318	+582	+784	+967	+1067	+1192
G. M.	-231	-91	-30	+38	+51	+70	+96	+165	+318	+582	+784	+967	+1067	+1192
S. M.	-240	-101	-43	+27	+40	+58	+84	+154	+298	+557	+759	+942	+1042	+1167
M.	-264	-126	-68	21.86	+13	+28	+52	+118	+221	+457	+649	+813	+913	+1038
S. L. M.	-397	-249	-192	-129	-113	-99	-80	-45	+43	+185	+342	+474	+555	+655
L. M.	-638	-493	-435	-372	-371	-355	-347	-338	-283	-233	-203	-178	-163	-153
S. G. O.	-768	-628	-580	-521	-521	-515	-512	-510	-531	-521	-521	-521	-521	-521
G. O.	-876	-732	-683	-622	-622	-617	-614	-612	-641	-641	-641	-641	-641	-641
Spotted:														
G. M.	-278	-142	-97	-26	-19	-2	+13	+37	+101	+201	+326	+426	+501	+601
S. M.	-295	-160	-115	-43	-35	-22	-9	+18	+76	+176	+301	+401	+476	+576
M.	-452	-309	-263	-190	-183	-173	-162	-139	-85	Even	+75	+145	+220	+295
S. L. M.	-663	-525	-492	-429	-429	-421	-421	-417	-402	-379	-357	-338	-338	-338
L. M.	-833	-689	-652	-584	-584	-580	-580	-578	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565
Tinged:														
G. M.	-496	-362	-328	-263	-259	-249	-248	-244	-223	-186	-152	-118	-85	-51
S. M.	-515	-387	-355	-287	-286	-274	-274	-270	-248	-211	-177	-143	-110	-76
M.	-742	-602	-564	-507	-507	-504	-504	-503	-460	-443	-438	-438	-438	-438
S. L. M.	-865	-741	-707	-651	-651	-650	-650	-650	-631	-628	-628	-628	-628	-628
L. M.	-963	-843	-810	-753	-753	-753	-753	-753	-736	-736	-736	-736	-736	-736
Y. Stained:														
G. M.	-746	-606	-577	-527	-526	-524	-523	-522	-479	-469	-465	-465	-465	-465
S. M.	-767	-632	-601	-552	-551	-549	-549	-548	-504	-494	-491	-491	-491	-491
M.	-872	-739	-709	-659	-659	-658	-658	-658	-646	-646	-646	-646	-646	-646
Gray:														
G. M.	-388	-262	-225	-162	-151	-141	-123	-103	-44	+81	+131	+206	+256	+321
S. M.	-449	-323	-285	-222	-212	-201	-185	-163	-72	+53	+103	+178	+228	+303
M.	-564	-440	-403	-342	-338	-328	-319	-309	-237	-197	-172	-147	-122	-97

Feed

Feedstuffs: Monthly Average Prices ¹ at Important Markets, July, August, and September 1945

[Per ton, bagged in car or wholesale lots]

Commodity	Month	Boston	New York	Philadelphia	Buffalo	Chicago	Minneapolis	Cincinnati	St. Louis	Kansas City	Atlanta	Memphis	Fort Worth	Denver	Ogden	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland, Ore.
Wheat millfeeds:		Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.
Bran	July	46.15	45.35	44.85	41.55	39.80	37.75	42.40	38.95	36.50	46.45	41.50	41.40	40.00				
	Aug.	46.15	45.75	44.85	41.55	39.80	37.75	42.40	38.95	36.50	46.45	41.50	41.40	40.00				
	Sept.	46.15	45.75	44.85	41.55	39.80	37.75	42.20	38.95	36.50	46.45	41.50	41.40	40.00				
Middlings, standard spring	July	46.15	45.35	44.85	41.55	39.80	37.75											
	Aug.	46.15	45.75	44.85	41.55	39.80	37.75											
	Sept.	46.15	45.75	44.85	41.55	39.80	37.75											
Middlings, flour	July		45.35		41.55	39.80	37.75	42.40										
	Aug.		45.75		41.55	39.80	37.75	42.40										
	Sept.		45.75		41.55	39.80	37.75	42.40										
Shorts, gray	July								38.95	36.50	46.45	41.50	41.40	40.00			41.25	
	Aug.								38.95	36.50	46.45	41.50	41.40	40.00			41.25	
	Sept.								38.95	36.50	46.45	41.50	41.40	40.00			41.25	
Millrun	July													40.00	36.30	42.55	41.25	36.50
	Aug.													40.00	36.30	42.55	41.25	36.50
	Sept.													40.00	36.30	42.55	41.25	36.50
Oilseed meals:																		
Cottonseed meal (43 percent)	July												52.75	62.50			55.65	66.50
	Aug.												52.75	62.50			55.65	66.50
	Sept.												52.75	62.50			55.65	66.50
Cottonseed meal (41 percent)	July	58.75	58.00		57.75	54.45	58.35	56.00		55.00	49.50	48.50				51.25		
	Aug.	58.75	58.80		57.75	54.75	58.35	54.75		55.90	49.75	48.75				51.25		
	Sept.	58.75	58.80		57.75	54.75	58.35	54.75		55.90	49.75	48.75				51.25		
Linsced meal (34 percent)	July	53.50	45.00		49.50	48.00	45.50	53.50		50.65			56.25	56.00		45.25	47.00	47.00
	Aug.	53.50	49.00		49.50	48.00	45.50	53.50		50.65			56.25	56.00		45.25	47.25	47.00
	Sept.	53.50	49.00		49.50	48.00	45.50	53.50		50.65			56.25	56.00		45.80	47.25	47.00
Soybean meal (41 percent)	July	57.60	52.95		55.20	52.00	54.25			53.80	55.70		57.25			62.15	61.50	61.50
	Aug.	57.60	56.95		54.85	52.00	54.25			53.80	55.70		57.25			62.30	61.40	61.50
	Sept.	57.60	56.95		54.85	52.00	54.25			53.80	55.70		57.25			62.65	61.25	61.50
Miscellaneous:																		
Gluten feed	July	47.80	43.85		45.70	41.25	44.55			41.25	48.70		46.00	47.00				
	Aug.	47.75	43.75		45.80	41.25	44.65			41.25	48.45		46.00	47.00				
	Sept.	47.55	47.70		45.80	41.25	44.65			41.25	48.45		46.00	47.00				
Hominy feed, white	July	55.40	54.60	50.00	52.80	49.00		52.00		42.50			46.25					
	Aug.	55.50	55.35	50.00	52.80	48.95		48.50		45.85			46.25					
	Sept.	55.50	55.35	50.00	52.80	49.00		48.50		46.15			46.25					
Dried grains, distillers	July	46.50	47.50		44.00	44.00		42.80			43.00							
	Aug.	46.60	48.10		43.50	43.00		41.50			43.00							
	Sept.	47.00	48.10		43.50	43.00		41.50			43.00							
Dried grains, brewers	July	45.00	43.75		39.75	38.00		41.00	37.00		46.50							
	Aug.	44.90	44.70		43.65	37.60		41.00	37.00		46.50							
	Sept.	44.60	44.70		43.65	37.60		41.00	37.00		46.50							
Tankage, digester (60 percent)	July					71.05	74.55		71.05	71.05								
	Aug.					71.05	74.55		71.05	71.05								
	Sept.					71.05	74.55		71.05	71.05								
Meat scraps	July				76.75	70.00	73.55		70.00	70.00								
	Aug.				76.25	70.00	73.55		70.00	70.00								
	Sept.				76.25	70.00	73.55		70.00	70.00								
Alfalfa meal, No. 1 Fine	July									42.50						38.30	42.10	
	Aug.									44.70			43.40			38.35	42.35	
	Sept.									44.70			43.40			38.25	42.25	

¹ Prices are simple averages of 1 day's quotation each week.

² 40 percent.

³ Bulk.

⁴ 32 percent.

⁵ 30 percent.

Estimated Milk Production on Farms in the United States,
by Months

Month	Average, 1934-43	1944	1945
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
January	7,838	8,651	8,892
February	7,469	8,612	8,528
March	8,704	9,765	10,062
April	9,266	10,240	10,842
May	10,979	11,908	12,584
June	11,470	12,498	13,030
July	10,697	11,570	12,363
August	9,665	10,322	11,136
September	8,613	9,334	9,760
October	8,222	9,022	
November	7,540	8,372	
December	7,750	8,658	
Total	108,213	118,952	

Pounds of Milk Produced Per Milk Cow in Herds Kept by
Reporters on Aug. 1, Sept. 1, and Oct. 1, 1945, With Com-
parisons, Averages for Grand Divisions, and Details for Some
of the Included States

[State averages calculated by dividing the reported total daily milk production on the 1st of each August, September, and October by the number of milk cows in milk or dry on farms reporting. Figures for New England States and New Jersey are based on combined returns from crop and special dairy reporters. Figures for other States, regions, and United States are based on returns from crop reporters only. The United States average is based on about 20,000 herds. To reduce to quarts, divide by 2.15]

State and division	August 1			September 1			October 1		
	10- year aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	1945	10- year aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	1945	10- year aver- age, 1934- 43	1944	1945
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Maine	16.3	19.2	19.7	15.4	18.1	18.1	14.9	16.0	15.7
New Hampshire	16.1	17.0	18.9	15.4	16.5	17.6	15.1	14.8	16.2
Vermont	15.9	17.1	18.3	14.3	15.2	15.8	14.2	15.1	15.0
Massachusetts	18.4	19.2	20.0	17.9	18.5	19.6	17.7	17.6	18.6
Connecticut	18.5	18.0	19.6	18.6	17.6	19.0	17.3	17.6	17.5
New York	18.0	19.0	20.8	16.8	17.3	19.6	16.7	17.4	18.0
New Jersey	20.2	20.7	22.0	19.8	20.1	21.1	19.3	19.4	21.0
Pennsylvania	17.8	17.9	19.3	17.4	16.8	18.4	16.7	16.5	17.5
North Atlantic	17.86	18.49	20.11	17.04	17.27	18.97	16.68	16.98	17.78
Ohio	16.8	16.1	18.4	16.2	15.9	17.2	15.1	15.5	16.0
Indiana	15.8	15.7	18.0	15.4	15.3	17.2	14.2	15.4	15.0
Illinois	15.5	16.1	17.3	15.2	15.3	16.7	13.9	15.0	15.5
Michigan	18.3	18.8	20.3	17.6	17.6	19.2	16.8	16.6	18.2
Wisconsin	18.1	18.6	19.8	16.1	15.4	17.4	14.7	14.4	15.7
East North Central	17.15	17.38	19.04	16.05	15.78	17.44	14.90	15.23	16.07
Minnesota	15.9	15.4	17.2	13.7	13.2	14.7	12.4	11.5	12.5
Iowa	15.1	16.3	17.7	14.1	14.0	16.3	12.8	13.0	14.6
Missouri	11.7	12.2	14.0	11.2	12.5	13.0	10.4	12.2	11.5
North Dakota	15.4	14.5	17.0	13.1	12.6	14.1	10.9	11.7	10.8
South Dakota	12.6	13.7	14.2	11.4	11.8	13.4	9.9	9.7	10.8
Nebraska	14.4	14.9	15.6	13.3	13.3	14.4	11.8	11.6	11.9
Kansas	13.3	14.1	14.8	12.2	12.6	13.4	11.3	11.5	11.8
West North Central	14.17	14.55	15.93	12.82	12.95	14.32	11.54	11.74	12.30
Maryland	15.8	14.7	16.4	15.7	16.2	17.0	15.5	15.2	16.1
Virginia	13.8	13.3	15.1	13.6	14.0	14.2	12.7	13.4	14.4
West Virginia	14.1	13.6	16.1	13.7	13.5	15.2	12.5	12.9	14.5
North Carolina	13.5	14.3	14.0	13.1	13.7	13.7	12.3	12.6	12.8
South Carolina	11.3	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.9
Georgia	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.5
South Atlantic	12.68	12.62	13.80	12.32	13.06	13.30	11.90	12.12	12.81
Kentucky	13.6	12.1	15.2	13.4	12.4	14.3	12.3	12.9	13.0
Tennessee	12.2	11.6	13.2	12.0	12.1	13.1	10.8	11.1	11.1
Alabama	9.4	9.1	9.8	8.9	9.1	9.5	8.3	8.4	9.0
Mississippi	8.1	8.2	8.8	7.4	7.8	8.5	6.7	7.2	7.6
Arkansas	9.6	9.2	10.6	8.7	9.3	9.3	8.2	8.8	9.4
Oklahoma	11.4	10.7	11.7	10.2	9.8	10.6	9.3	8.7	9.1
Texas	9.8	9.1	9.7	8.9	7.6	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.7
South Central	10.54	10.14	11.27	9.88	9.69	10.33	9.24	9.30	9.53
Montana	17.0	17.8	17.0	15.0	15.5	15.9	14.0	13.5	14.7
Idaho	19.6	20.1	20.3	18.5	18.6	17.6	17.0	17.1	17.6
Wyoming	15.8	17.1	17.8	14.2	15.0	16.6	13.0	14.0	14.8
Colorado	15.8	17.0	17.3	14.1	14.3	15.1	13.0	13.3	14.1
Utah	17.3	17.9	18.5	16.1	17.2	17.7	15.6	17.2	16.9
Washington	20.1	20.7	21.5	18.2	18.4	19.0	17.2	17.9	17.8
Oregon	18.7	19.9	19.4	16.4	16.9	17.4	15.0	16.1	17.0
California	19.5	21.5	21.5	18.7	20.5	20.8	17.9	19.3	18.8
Western	17.95	19.22	19.17	16.48	17.14	17.83	15.39	16.60	16.92
United States	14.86	15.15	16.43	13.84	13.93	15.12	12.92	13.24	13.83

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